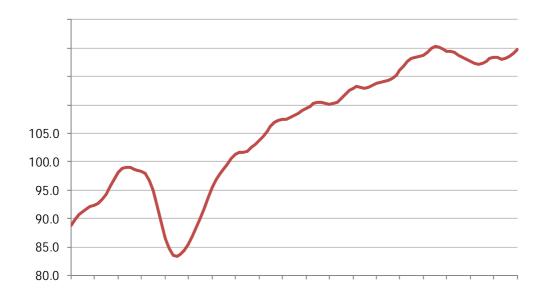
OR ,

cities blake patard beefit assav lasse tepens eric pries ad argialed geinalectes Thisisa entitheed the less higherd e-cititepes intade, thich carrie processing to the less higherd.

The blestigensare a disaping development deline a ecentralising in the elastisipheteventade and GDP glaw. Over the blestigensary the blestigensary that the blestigensary is the blestigensary that the blesti

Chart 4: Container shipping throughput Seabladjud und idex 2010=100

index, January 2007 - July 2016



Source: Institute for Shipping Economics and Logistics.

Etames betagtavage for 1.7% to 2.9% for develad cities and for 1.9% to 3.4% for develop ecities in 2017. On the introde, develad cities to be taken global states and 2.9% trule developed cities to be taken 1.7% and 2.9% trule developed cities to be taken 1.8% and 3.1%.

A brende ashare been advanced treps in the electric interested by the GDP glowine cetypes in thing the change sind in the interest deemed, above to take I been a various per times a controp global value chais (GVC), and is by the inerating to the digital ecopard e-conce, but all have I bely any dia.

b. Whatever the case, the eccetor we always and ector, glover greather each final between the changing global ector established. The WTO, and ther item to global states are to global to the treatment of the control of the control

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016P	2017P
Volume of world merchandisetrade	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.8 3.1
Exports						
Developed economies	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.7 2.9
Developing economies	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.2	1.2	1.9 3.4
North America	4.5	2.8	4.1	8.0	0.7	1.6 2.9
South and Central America	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.3	4.4	3.1 5.5
Europe	8.0	1.7	2.0	3.7	2.8	1.8 3.1
Asia	2.7	5.0	4.8	3.1	0.3	1.8 3.2
Other regions b	3.9	0.6	0.1	3.9	2.5	1.5 2.6
Imports						
Developed economies	0.1	0.2	3.5	4.6	2.6	1.7 2.9
Developing economies	4.8	5.6	2.9	1.1	0.4	1.8 3.1
North America	3.2	1.2	4.7	6.5	1.9	1.9 3.1
South and Central America	0.7	3.6	2.2	5.8	8.3	2.2 3.7
Europe	1.8	0.3	3.2	4.3	3.7	1.8 3.1
Asia	3.7	4.8	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.0 3.3
Other regions b	9.9	3.5	0.5	6.0	2.8	0.6 1.0
RealGDPat market exchangerates	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5
Developed economies	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7
Developing economies	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.4	4.1
North America	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.3
South and Central America	2.9	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.4
Europe	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.5
Asia	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
Other regions b	3.9	2.6	2.6	0.9	1.4	2.6

 $a\ Wregions regions Amer 0622.9 (cWT0771 (O2) 35.7 (.Tf. 2346 \textbf{(A)} D.0032 Tc \textbf{(re)} 31.6 (gions) \textbf{]} \textbf{J/T} 101 Tf 3.19 (51 Tf S.9 (\textbf{//} Tc T2511 (Page) T.9 (\textbf{//} T.944 Tf S.9 (\textbf{//} Tc T2511 (Page) T.9 (\textbf{//} Tc T2511 (Page) T.9$ 

Chart 5: Effective exchange rates and cr

Chart 6: Merchandise exports and imports of selected economies, January 2012-July 2016 (Bilcola):

PRESS/779 Page 10 fill Chart 6 (continued): Merchandise exports
January 2012-July 2016

(Bilodb)s

and imports of selected economies,