THE WTO
AGREEMENTS
SERIES

The volumes in this series

(the sequence follows their order of appearance in the WTO Agreement):

Agreement Establishing the WTO

GATT 1994 and 1947

Agriculture

Sanitary and Phytosanitary

Measures

**Textiles and Clothing** 

Technical Barriers to Trade

Trade-Related Investment Measures

Anti-dumping

**Customs Valuation** 

Preshipment Inspection

Rules of Origin

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Subsidies and Countervailing

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# **ABBREVIATIONS**

AMS

c.i.f.

**EMS** 

f.o.b.

**GATT** 

GATT 1947

GATT 1994

MFN

МТО

# **PREFACE**

### THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK

### Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization

Annex 1 • 1A General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade **General Agreement of Trade in Services** • 1B 1C Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights Multilateral **Trade Agreements** Annex 2 dispute settlement Annex 3 reviews plurilateral Annex 4 decisions and declarations

# **Part I: INTRODUCTION**

Agricultural trade

Trade policies prior to the WTO

**Uruguay Round agricultural negotiations** 

Relationship with other WTO agreements

Product coverage

Rules and commitments

Implementation period

Committee on Agriculture

Schedule of tariff concessions

... and tariff quota commitments

**Special treatment** 

**Notification obligations** 

# **DOMESTIC SUPPORT**

The conceptual framework

The Green Box

Government service programmes

Direct payments to producers

De minimis

# **Reduction commitments**

Aggregate Measurement of Support

Equivalent Measurement of Support

Box 1 – Calculation of the Current Total AMS, Member X (developed country), year Y				
Wheat:				
Barley:				
Non-product specific support				
CURRENT TOTAL AMS (AMS 1 + AMS 3)	\$304,000,000			

# **EXPORT SUBSIDIES**

The conceptual framework

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Rates of cut

**Notification obligations** 

**OTHER PROVISIONS** 

**Export restrictions** 

### **Peace Clause**

# **Continuation clause**

# SUMMARY

#### Box 2 - continued

Policy Area	Instrument	Developed Countries	Developing Countries

# Part II: THE AGREEMENT ON AGRICULTURE

PART II

#### PART III

# Article 4

#### PART V

#### PART X

#### PART XII

#### Article 20

PART XIII

#### Section A

# Section B