

# CHAPTER 2

## HOW ARE TRADE COSTS EVOLVING AND WHY?

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Abstract:

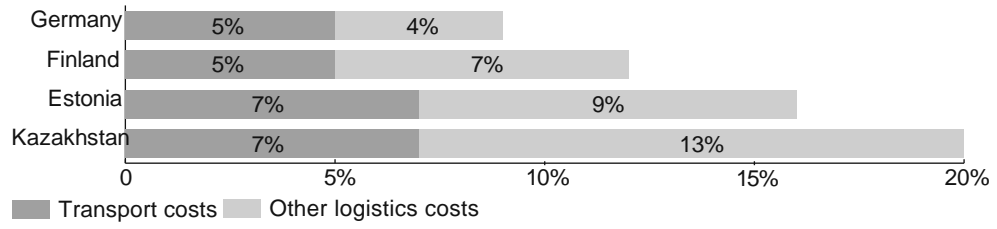
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FIRM-LEVEL LOGISTICS EXPENDITURES AS % OF SALES IN 2011-2012













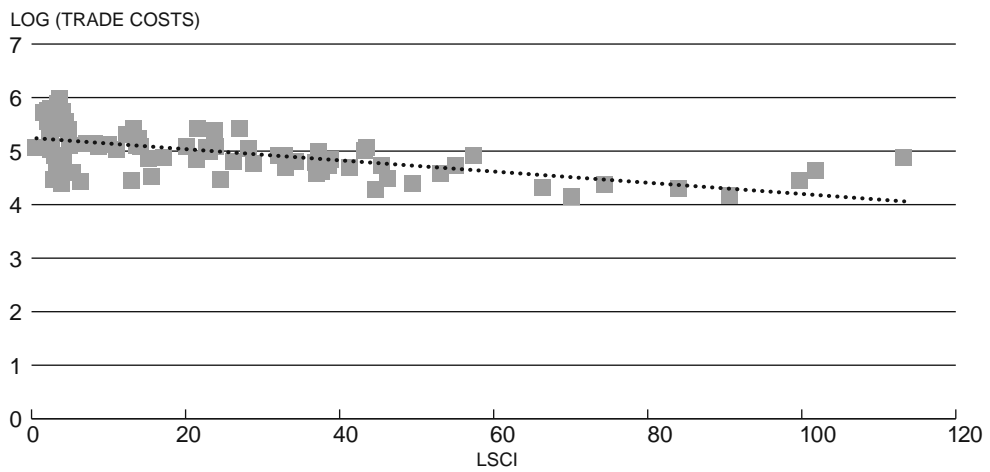
EXPERIENCE DIFFERS SUBSTANTIALLY WITHIN THE DEVELOPING WORLD

**TABLE 2.1 Regional trade costs matrix for manufacturing, 2010**  
(Percentage of average trade costs)

	East Asia & Pacific	Europe & Central Asia	Latin America & Caribbean	Middle East & North Africa	South Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa
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## REFERENCES

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