

Balistreri, E.J. and Olekseyuk, Z. (2024), "Investment Facilitation for Development Agreement: Potential Gains", Unpublished Manuscript, Lincoln (NE): University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

Bank for International Settlements (BIS) (2014), "Trade Finance: Developments and Issues", CGFS Papers No. 50, Basel: BIS.

Basco, S., Liegey, M., Mestieri, M. and Smagghue, G. (2024), "The

Branstetter, L.G., Fisman, R. and Foley, C.F. (2006), "Do Stronger Intellectual Property Rights Increase International Technology Transfer? Empirical Evidence from U. S. Firm-Level Panel Data", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 121(1): 321–358.

Brüer, R. and Kersting, F. (2024), "Trade Shocks, Labour Markets and Migration in the First Globalisation", *The Economic Journal*, 134(657): 135–164.

Broda, C., Limão, N. and Weinstein, D.E. (2008), "Optimal Tariffs and Market Power: The Evidence",

A Field Experiment On Public Procurement in Uganda”, NBER Working Paper No. 32170, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Comin, D. and Mestieri, M. (2013), “Technology Diffusion: Measurement, Causes and Consequences”, in Aghion, P. and Durlauf, S. (eds.). *Handbook of Economic Growth*, Amsterdam: North-Holland.

Corlett, A. (2016), *Examining an Elephant: Globalisation and the Lower Middle Class of the Rich World*, London (UK): Resolution Foundation.

Corley-Coulibaly, M., Ebertand, F.C. and Pelin Sekerler, R. (2023), *Integrating Trade and Decent Work Volume II: The Potential of Trade and Investment Policies to Address Labour Market Issues in Supply Chains*, Geneva: International Labour Organization (ILO).

Corley-Coulibaly, M., Postolachi, I. and Tesfay, N. (2021), “A Multi-faceted Typology of Labour Provisions in Trade Agreements: Overview, Methodology and Trends”, Geneva: International Labour Office (ILO).

Corral, P., Irwin, A., Krishnan, N., Mahler, D.G. and Vishwanath, T. (2020), *Fragility and Conflict: On the Front Lines of the Fight Against Poverty*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Coşar, A.K. and Fajgelbaum, P.D. (2016), “Internal Geography, International Trade, and Regional Specialization”, *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics*, 8(1): 24–56.

Coşar, A.K., Guner, N. and Tybout, J. (2016), “Firm Dynamics, Job Turnover, and Wage Distributions in an Open Economy”, *American Economic Review*, 106(3): 625–663.

Munich: Center for Economic Studies and Institute for Economic Research (CESifo).

Ernst, H., Guderian, C.C. and Richter, M. (2022), "The Innovation Environment and Knowledge Diffusion: Improving Policy Decisions through Patent Analytics", in Taubman, A. and Watal, J. (eds.). *Trade in Knowledge: Intellectual Property, Trade and Development in a Transformed Global Economy*, Cambridge (UK): Cambridge University Press.

Erten, B. and Leight, J. (2021), "Exporting Out of Agriculture: The Impact of WTO Accession on Structural Transformation in China", *The Review*

Francois, J., Hoekman, B.M., Manchin, M. and Santi, F. (2022), "Pursuing Environmental and Social Objectives Through Trade Agreements", WTI Working Paper No. 08/2022, Bern: World Trade Institute (WTI).

Freund, C. and Moran, T. (2017), "Multinational Investors as Export Superstars: How Emerging-Market Governments Can Reshape Comparative Advantage", Working Paper No. 17-1, Washington, D.C.: Peterson Institute for International Economics (PIIE).

Freund, C. and Ornelas, E. (2010), "Regional Trade Agreements", *Annual Review of Economics*, 2: 139–167.

Freund, C. and Pierola, M.D. (2015), "Export Superstars", *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 97(5): 1023–1032.

An.685

-1.303

- Handley, K., Limão, N., Ludema, R. and Yu, Z. (2024), "Firm Input Choice Under Trade Policy Uncertainty", *Journal of International Economics*, 150: 103909.
- Hansman, C., Hjort, J., Le n-Ciliotta, G. and Teachout, M. (2020), "Vertical Integration, Supplier Behavior, and Quality Upgrading among Exporters", *Journal of Political Economy*, 128(9): 3570–3625.
- Hanson, G.H., Lind, N. and Muendler, M.-A. (2015), "The Dynamics of Comparative Advantage", NBER Working Paper No. 21753, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).
- Harrison, A., Rodriguez-Clare, A., Chenery, H. and Srinivasan, T.N. (2010), "Trade, Foreign Investment, and Industrial Policy for Developing Countries", in Rodrik, D. and Rosenzweig, M. (eds.). *Handbook of Development Economics*, Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Hausmann, R. and Rodrik, D. (2003), "Economic Development as Self-Discovery", *Journal of Development Economics*, 72(2): 603–633.
- Hausmann, R., Hwang, J. and Rodrik, D. (2007), "What You Export Matters", *Journal of Economic Growth*, 12(1): 1–25.
- Helblich, S., Nagy, D.K., Trew, A. and Zylberberg, Y. (2023), "The Death and Life of Great British Cities", BSE Working Paper No. 1398, Barcelona: Barcelona School of Economics (BSE).
- Helliwell, J.F. and Huang, H. (2014), "New Measures of the Costs of Unemployment: Evidence from the Subjective Well-Being of 3.3 Million Americans", *Economic Inquiry*, 52(4): 1485–1502.
- Helm, I. (2020), "National Industry Trade Shocks, Local Labour Markets, and Agglomeration Spillovers", *The Review of Economic Studies*, 87(3): 1399–1431.
- Helpman, E., Itskhoki, O., Muendler, M.-A. and Redding, S.J. (2016), "Trade and Inequality: From Theory to Estimation", *The Review of Economic Studies*, 84(1): 357–405.
- Herman, P.R. and Oliver, S. (2023), "Trade, Policy, and Economic Development in the Digital Economy", *Journal of Development Economics*, 164: 103135.
- Herrendorf, B., Rogerson, R. and Valentinyi, . (2014), "Growth and Structural Transformation", in Aghion, P. and Durlauf, S. (eds.). *Handbook of Economic Growth*, Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Herrendorf, B., Rogerson, R. and Valentinyi, . (2022), "New Evidence on Sectoral Labor Productivity: Implications for Industrialization and Development", NBER Working Paper No. 29834, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).
- Hidalgo, C.A., Klinger, B., Barabási, A.-L. and Hausmann, R. (2007), "The Product Space Conditions the Development of Nations", *Science*, 317(5837): 482–487.
- Hjort, J. and Poulsen, J. (2019), "The Arrival of Fast Internet and Employment in Africa", *American Economic Review*, 109(3): 1032–1079.
- Hoda, A. (2021), "WTO Reform: Issues in Special and Differential Treatment (S&DT)", ICRIER Working Paper No. 406, New Delhi: Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (ICRIER).
- Hoekman, B.M. and Shepherd, B. (2013), "Who Profits from Trade Facilitation Initiatives?", ARTNeT Working Paper Series No. 129, Bangkok: Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade (ARTNeT).
- Hoekman, B.M. and Shepherd, B. (2015), "Services Productivity, Trade Policy, and Manufacturing Exports", EUI Working Paper RSCAS No. 2015/07, Fiesole: European University Institute (EUI).
- Hoekman, B.M. and Shingal, A. (2024), "Development Goals, Commercial Interest and EU Aid-for-Trade", *World Development*, 173: 106389.

International Trade Centre (ITC) (2023), *SME Competitiveness Outlook 2023 Small Businesses in Fragility: from Survival to Growth*, Geneva: ITC.

International Trade Centre (ITC), United Nations Network of Experts for Paperless Trade and Transport in Asia and the Pacific (UNNExT) and United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (United Nations ESCAP) (2016),

Li, Y. and Wilson, J.S. (2009), "Trade Facilitation and Expediting the Benefits of Trade: Evidence from Firm Level Data", ARTNeT Working Paper Series No. 71, Bangkok: Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade (ARTNeT).

Lin, J. and Chang, H. (2009), "Should Industrial Policy in Developing Countries Conform to Comparative Advantage or Defy it? A Debate Between Justin Lin and Ha-Joon Chang", *Development Policy Review*, 27(5): 483–502.

Linarello, A. (2018), "Direct and Indirect Effects of Trade Liberalization: Evidence from Chile", *Journal of Development Economics*, 134: 160–175.

Lpez, A. and García, P. (2020), *La Inversión Extranjera Directa: Definiciones, Determinantes, Impactos y Políticas Públicas*

D-9.9 (.124.4 C)-3.4 (t)-11-14.9 (er-27.7 -t-14.9 A-4.g.1 (m)0.5 (er)24.1 (i)02.9 (c)18 (a)21.5 (: (ct)-Dl),6.7 (e)1
Trad7antifin (t)-1574 (h)-20-1 (d l)-29 mmct(o)-17.1 (f(D)-26.7 (i)(ct)gl)-16.9 io al iatio (o)-20

Milanovic, B. (2024), "The Three Eras of Global Inequality, 1820–2020 with the Focus on the Past Thirty Years", *World Development*, 177.

Milner, H. (2021), "Voting for Populism in Europe: Globalization, Technological Change, and the Extreme Right", *Comparative Political Studies*

Shah, V.M. and Shah, D. (2023), "Impact of Digitalisation in Education - A Literature Review Analysis", *Towards Excellence*, 333–343.

Sharma, S. (2023), "Do Macroeconomic Factors Influence Gold Prices? A Study of Empirical Evidence across Global Markets", *International Journal of Education and Management Studies*, 13(3): 272–278.

Shen, C. and Zhao, X. (2023), "How Does Income Inequality Affects Economic Growth At Different Income Levels?", *Economic Research-Ekonomska Istraživanja*, 36(1): 864–884.

Shiphub (2021), "International Freight Platform", Hannover: International Freight Platform.

Shu, P. and Steinwender, C. (2019), "The Impact of Trade Liberalization on Firm Productivity and Innovation", *Innovation Policy and the Economy*, 19(1): 39–68.

Sign' , L. (2020), "Tech Investment Is Crucial to Unlock Africa's Potential in a Post-Coronavirus World", MIT Technology Review Insights.

Sign' , L. (2023a), *Africa's Fourth Industrial Revolution*. Cambridge (UK): Cambridge University Press.

Sign' , L. (2023b), *Unlocking Africa's Business Potential: Trends, Opportunities, Risks, and Strategies*, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (United Nations ESCAP) (2023), *Policy Guidebook on Attracting and Promoting FDI in the Digital Economy*

Nr

WTO members are frequently referred to as "countries", although some members are not countries in the usual sense of the word but are officially

World Trade Organization
154, rue de Lausanne
CH-1211 Geneva 2
Switzerland
Tel: +41 (0)22 739 51 11
www.wto.org

WTO Publications
Email: publications@wto.org

WTO Online Bookshop
<http://onlinebookshop.wto.org>

Report designed by Services Concept – Graphic Design.
Cover illustration designed by Large Network.

Printed by the World Trade Organization.

World Trade Organization 2024.
Print ISBN 978-92-870-7672-4
Web ISBN 978-92-870-7671-7
Published by the World Trade Organization.

2024

30

2024

3 00.

3

