



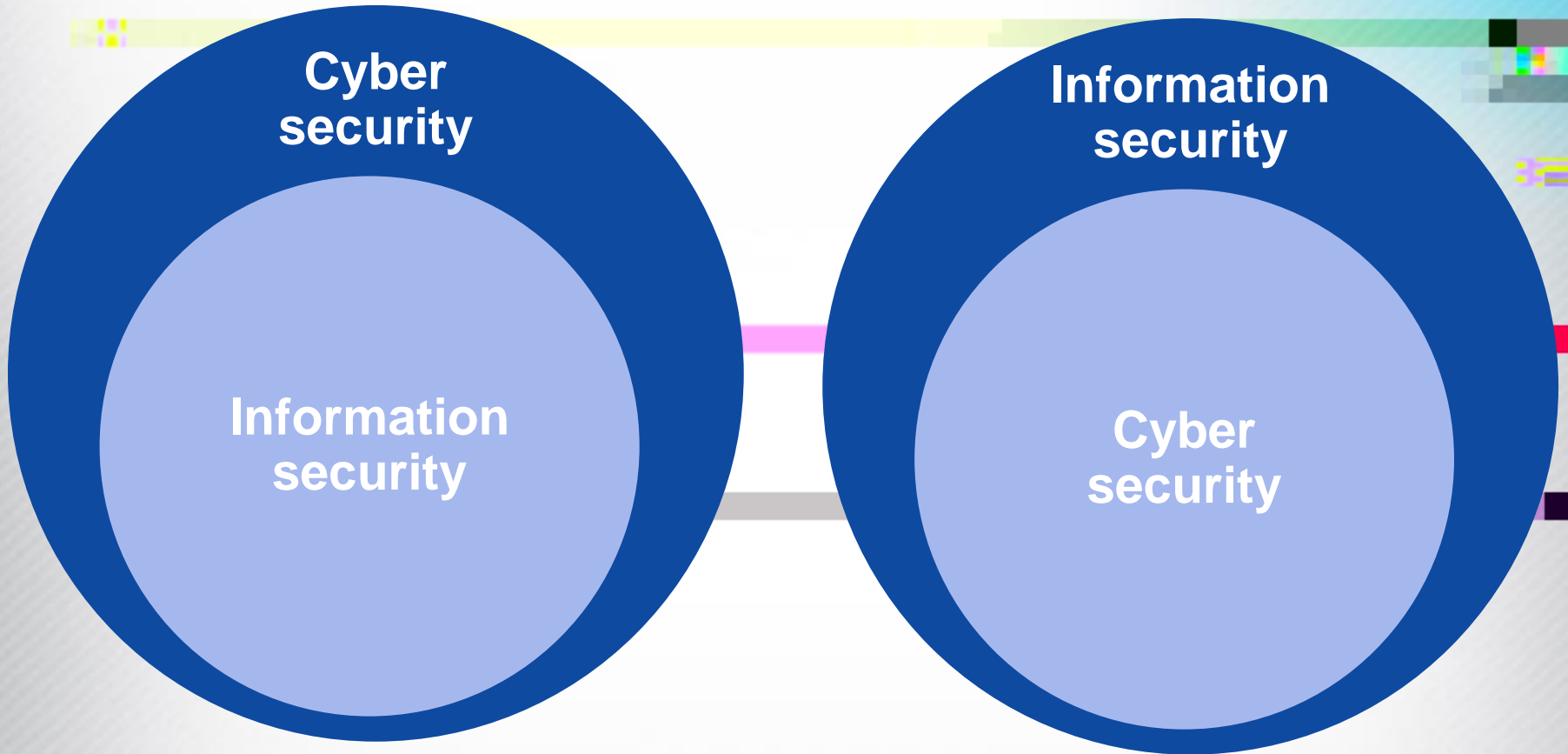
[www.diplomacy.edu](http://www.diplomacy.edu)

**What**  
**How**  
**Where**  
**Who**

# Cybersecurity: 400+ definitions

Information security  
Cyber-security  
Network security  
Data security  
Computer security

# Definition and understanding of terms differs globally



# Cybersecurity - what

Cybercrime

Critical information infrastructure protection (CIIP) – ex. cable links, routers, data centres

Cyberconflict and international security

# Cybersecurity - how

Norms (binding and non-binding):  
standards of behavior, defining rights and obligations

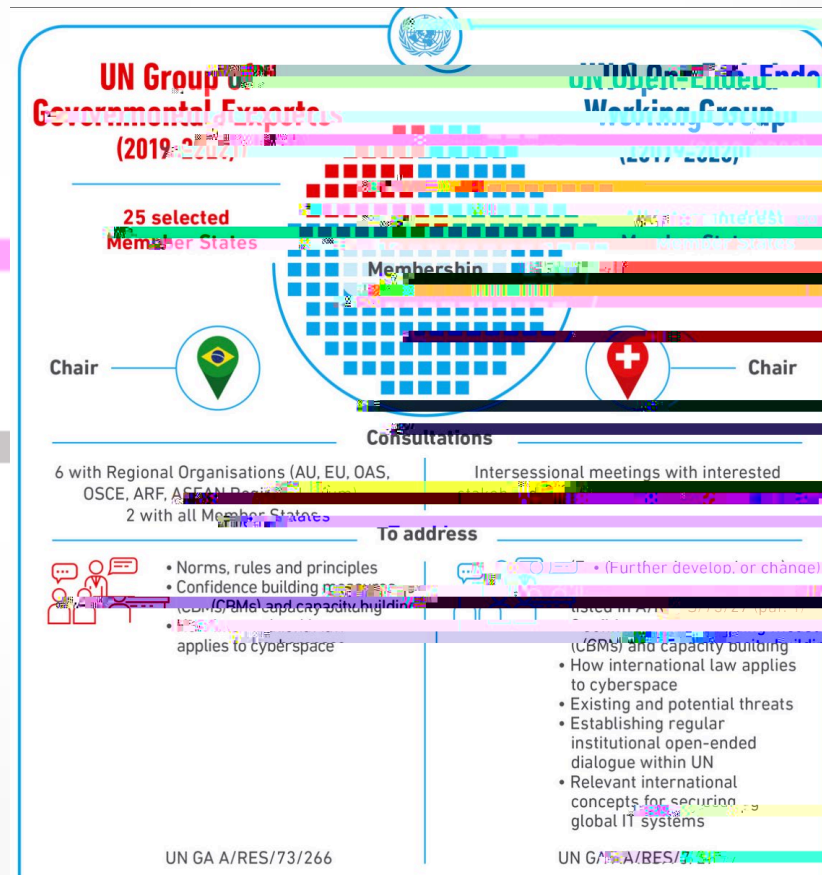
Confidence building measures (CBMs):  
measures to encourage cooperation and reduce the risk of conflict

Obs.: cyber capacity building (ex. GFCE)



# Cybersecurity - where

## I - Global



Source: <https://dig.watch/processes/un-gge>

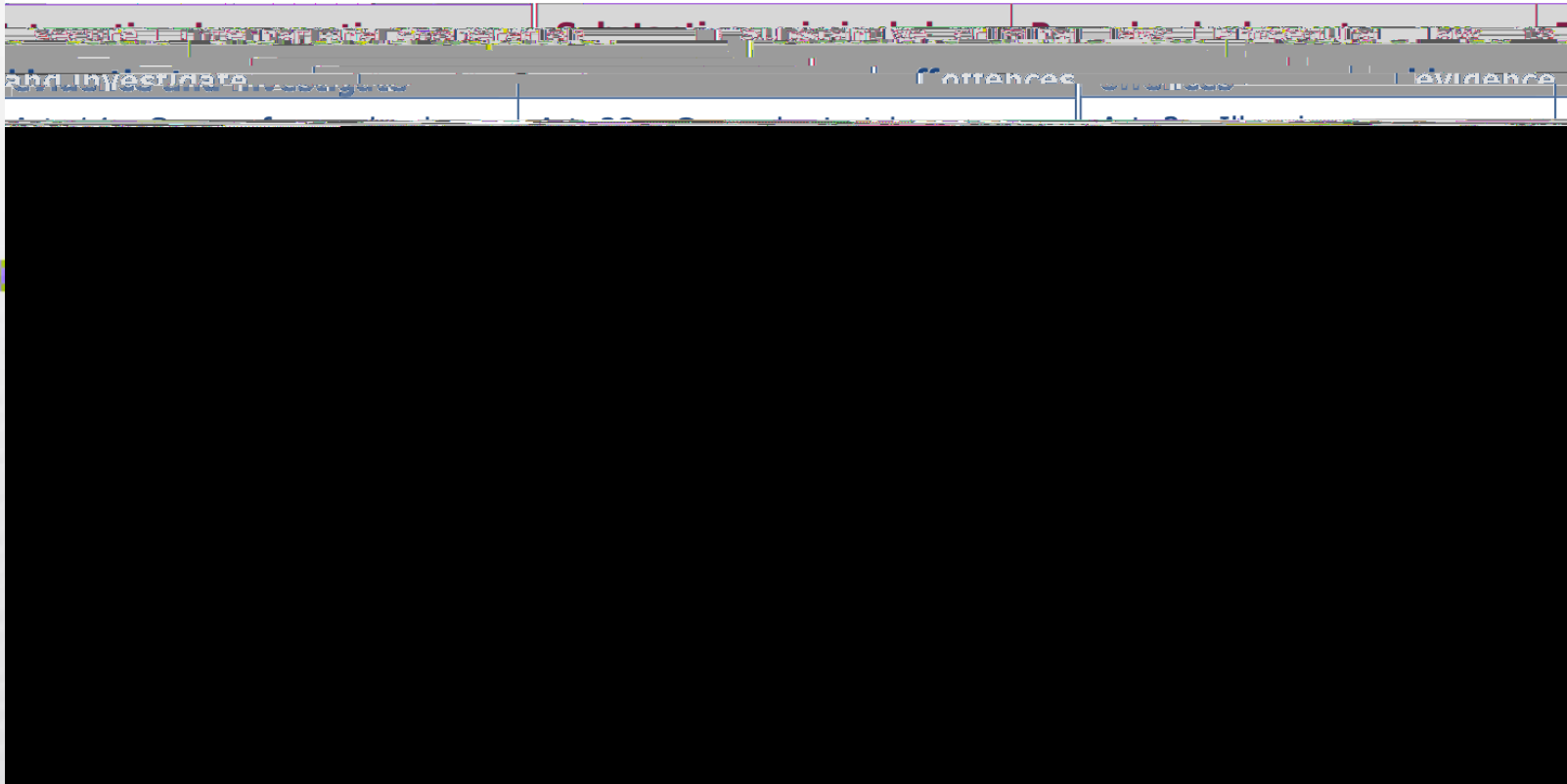


# Cybersecurity - where

II – Regional

Initiatives

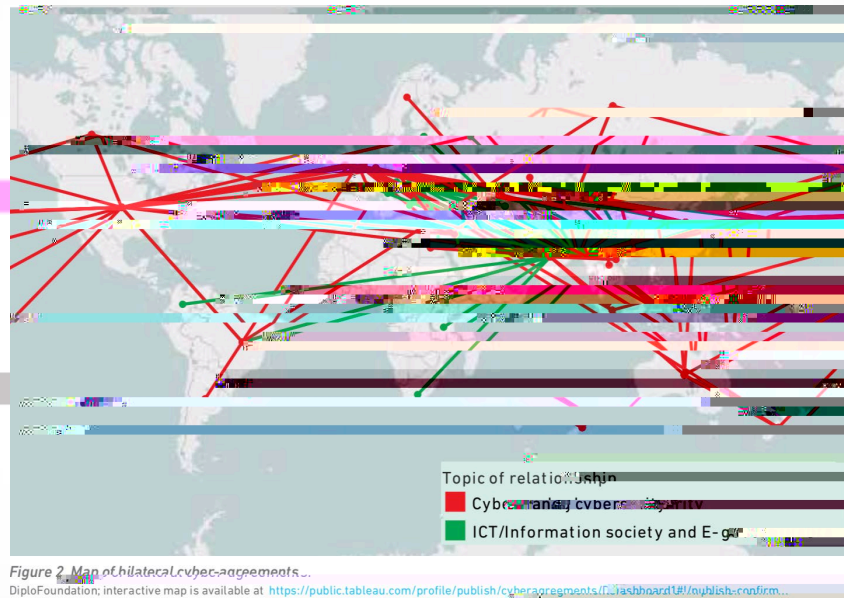
# The CoE Budapest Convention



# Cybersecurity - where

## III – Bilateral

Agreements, Strategic partnerships, Dialogues (ex. EU and key players; between US-China), Joint communiques



Open questions:

- Deteriorating bilateral channels?
- Interdependence as cyber liability – GVCs and data flows

# Cybersecurity - who

Diplomatic (state-led) discussions and initiatives (ex. UN

# Resources

DiploFoundation - dedicated page on cybersecurity:  
<https://www.diplomacy.edu/cybersecurity>

Geneva Internet Platform – Digital Watch Observatory:  
<https://dig.watch/>

Publication ‘Towards a Secure Cyberspace via Regional  
Co-operation’:  
[https://www.diplomacy.edu/sites/default/files/Diplo-Towards\\_a\\_secure\\_cyberspace-GGE.pdf](https://www.diplomacy.edu/sites/default/files/Diplo-Towards_a_secure_cyberspace-GGE.pdf)

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