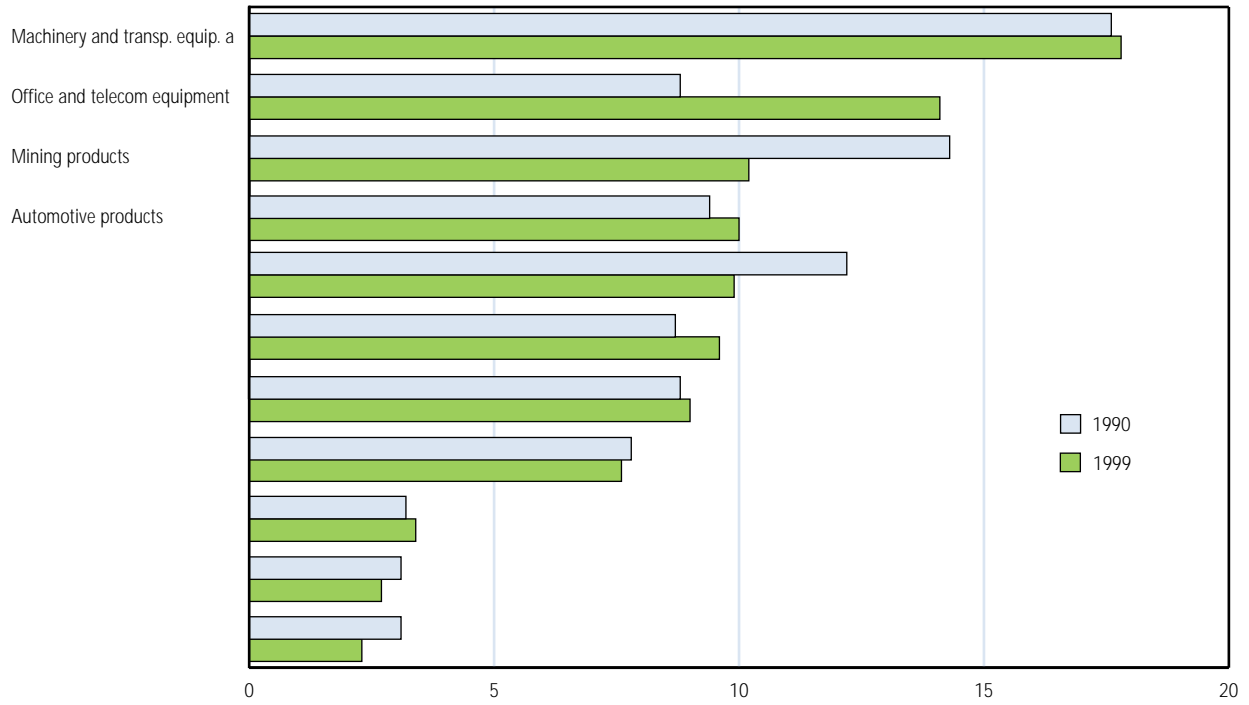


Chart IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 1990 and 1999

(Share based on value)



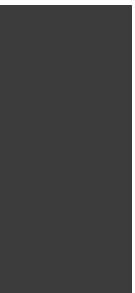


Table IV.8

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
World	414190	592870	589230	560560	543820	12.2	9.9
Argentina	7482	13285	13609	13942	11917	60.6	51.1
Australia	12073	17736	18787	14516	15292	30.4	27.3
Bangladesh	329	432	442	452	...	21.1	8.9
Belgium	-	-	-	-	19970	-	11.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	13063	18942	20294	20533	-	11.1	-
Belize	99	139	145	...	...	91.7	91.2
Brazil	9779	16050	18304	17065	15980	31.1	33.3
Cameroon	722	870	...	...	...	36.1	49.2
Canada	22338	31513	34291	31222	32599	17.5	13.7
Chile	2779	5713	5724	5595	...	33.2	37.7
China	10059	14944	15732	14314	14209	16.2	7.3
Colombia	2514	3414	4273	4004	3341	37.2	28.9
Costa Rica	926	2010	2147	2309	1969	64.0	29.9
Denmark	10648	12728	12552	12115	11831	28.9	24.1
Ecuador	1235	2593	3165	2854	...	45.5	67.9
Egypt	496	525	449	580	...	19.2	18.2
El Salvador	237	546	758	595	497	40.7	42.7
France	37101	43640	41510	41069	39371	17.1	13.1
Germany	24620	32738	30124	31674	27846	5.8	5.1
Greece	2584	4109	3268	3299	3194	31.9	28.7
Guatemala	849	1330	1524	1660	1517	73.0	63.3
Honduras	474	572	705	790	504	57.0	40.4
Hungary	2558	2917	3054	2966	2502	25.6	10.0
Iceland	1274	1459	1384	1462	1411	80.0	70.4
India	3505	7040	6863	6235	...	19.5	18.5
Indonesia	4153	8477	8548	7706	7544	16.2	15.5
Ireland	5709	7972	6820	6917	6984	24.0	9.9
Italy	11858	18150	16724	17079	16617	7.0	7.2
Kenya	559	1269	1220	1244	1093	54.2	59.1
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	579	-	7.5
Madagascar	223	193	170	116	99	69.9	47.7
Malaysia	7495	10897	10229	9544	9214	25.5	10.9
Mauritius	396	541	455	457	383	33.2	24.8
Morocco	1228	1678	1568	...	...	28.8	22.3
Netherlands	31858	40279	35362	34400	33800	24.2	16.9
New Zealand	5965	8816	8521	7236	7339	62.9	58.9
Nicaragua	295	423	483	473	431	89.4	79.2
Pakistan	1080	1401	1109	1306	1277	19.3	14.4
Paraguay	863	857	962	872	624	90.0	84.2
Peru	813	1797	2296	1343	1578	25.2	25.8
Philippines	1682	2292	2331	2201	1803	20.8	4.9
Poland	2268	3193	3742	3559	3018	15.8	11.0
Portugal	2208	2455	2503	2464	2415	13.4	10.1
Romania	184	967	889	746	887	3.7	10.4
Russian Fed. b	-	6640	5903	6057	3690	-	5.0
South Africa	2945	4024	3941	3970	3738	12.5	14.0
Spain	9368	17041	18274	18041	17082	16.8	15.5
Sri Lanka	758	1065	...	...	1031	38.2	22.4
Thailand	7786	14017	13021	11523	11748	33.7	20.1
Tunisia	417	446	650	577	685	11.8	11.6
Turkey	3300	4938	5471	5032	4442	25.5	17.1
United Kingdom	14960	20344	20883	19484	17686	8.1	6.6
United States	59403	81952	77266	69846	65941	15.1	9.5
Uruguay	1025	1484	1674	1644	...	60.5	59.4
Zimbabwe	753	1236	1202	...	...	43.6	47.3
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	175847	233034	224825	226709	221004	11.7	10.1
Intra-exports	130571	169758	160277	166259	161555	13.3	11.7
Extra-exports	45276	63276	64548	60450	59448	8.6	7.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.9

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

Value

Share in economy's total
merchandise imports

Table IV.10

World trade in food, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	437
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-99	4
1997	0
1998	-3
1999	-4
Share in world merchandise trade	8.0
Share in world exports of primary products	39.7

Table IV.11

Major regional flows in world exports of food, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	153.3	3	4	-2
Intra-Asia	45.5	6	-13	0
North America to Asia	23.8	2	-17	2
Intra-North America	18.4	8	4	4
Latin America to North America	16.0	6	1	6
Latin America to Western Europe	15.9	3	-8	-11

Table IV.12

Share of food in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of food in total merchandise		
World	8.0	8.0
North America	7.4	4.8
Latin America	17.9	8.1
Western Europe	8.6	8.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.2	10.7
Africa	15.0	14.5
Middle East	3.0	12.9
Asia	5.5	7.9
Share of food in primary products		
World	39.7	39.7
North America	45.4	31.7
Latin America	45.7	43.4
Western Europe	55.4	45.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.1	44.0
Africa	22.4	54.5
Middle East	4.1	63.2
Asia	41.4	31.5

Chart IV.4

Regional shares in world trade in food, 1999

(Percentage)

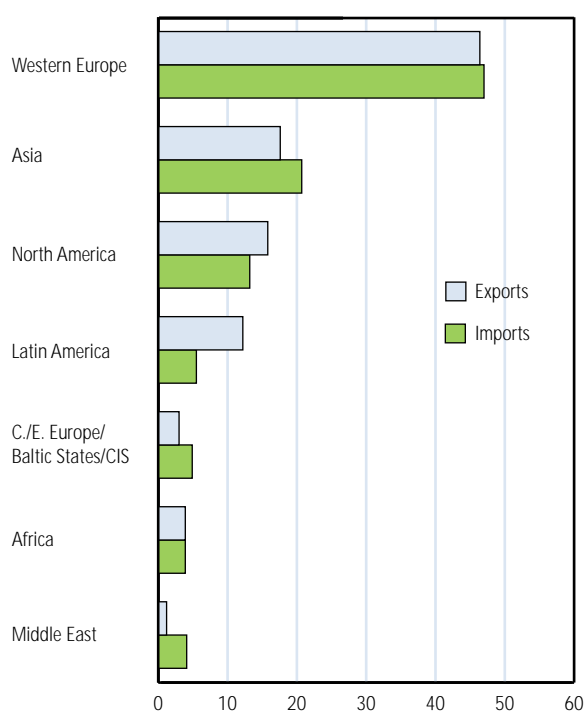


Table IV.13

Exports of food by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1990	1999	1990	1999			
World	436.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	-3	-4
Western Europe								
World	202.5	100.0	100.0	48.7	46.4	3	1	-2
Western Europe	153.3	77.0	75.7	37.5	35.1	3	4	-2
Asia	11.6	4.9	5.7	2.4	2.7	5	-14	12
North America	11.3	5.1	5.6	2.5	2.6	4	3	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	9.4	3.1	4.7	1.5	2.2	8	-17	-20
Africa	6.7	4.3	3.3	2.1	1.5	0	8	-9
Middle East	6.0	3.5	2.9	1.7	1.4	1	-6	6
Latin America	3.4	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.8	2	2	-9
Asia								
World	76.9	100.0	100.0	16.0	17.6	5	-8	0
Asia	45.5	54.3	59.3	8.7	10.4	6	-13	0
Western Europe	11.1	15.6	14.4	2.5	2.5	4	-2	-4
North America	10.5	13.2	13.7	2.1	2.4	5	4	7
Middle East	4.3	6.7	5.6	1.1	1.0	3	-2	5
Africa	3.0	3.3	3.8	0.5	0.7	7	6	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.4	5.2	1.8	0.8	0.3	-7	-17	-26
Latin America	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.2	2	-7	-18
North America								
World	69.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	15.8	3	-8	-4
Asia	23.8	37.1	34.5	6.3	5.5	2	-17	2
North America	18.4	18.0	26.7	3.0	4.2	8	4	4
Latin America	10.5	10.1	15.2	1.7	2.4	8	6	-8
Western Europe	9.2	19.4	13.4	3.3	2.1	-1	-10	-18
Africa	2.8	3.9	4.1	0.7	0.6	3	-4	-10
Middle East	2.6	4.6	3.8	0.8	0.6	1	-23	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	6.5	1.8	1.1	0.3	-11	-16	-35
Latin America								
World	53.1	100.0	100.0	11.2	12.2	5	-4	-10
North America	16.0	26.8	30.2	3.0	3.7	6	1	6
Western Europe	15.9	33.4	29.9	3.7	3.6	3	-8	-11
Latin America	8.8	10.7	16.5	1.2	2.0	10	9	-25
Asia	6.3	8.6	11.9	1.0	1.4	9	-17	-12
Middle East	2.1	3.3	4.0	0.4	0.5	7	2	-9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.9	14.5	3.5	1.6	0.4	-11	-7	-11
Africa	1.7	2.7	3.1	0.3	0.4	6	-3	-22

Table IV.14

Imports of food into the European Union, North America and Japan by region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
European Union (15)							
World	204.59	100.0	100.0	3	-6	4	-3
Western Europe	145.57	69.9	71.2	3	-6	4	-3
Latin America	19.60	9.9	9.6	2	1	-1	-3
Asia	12.37	5.6	6.0	4	-6	8	0
North America	10.33	6.0	5.0	1	-13	-2	-5
Africa	10.60	5.1	5.2	3	-8	7	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.54	2.3	2.2	2	-8	2	0
Middle East	1.34	1.0	0.7	-2	-18	-7	2
North America a							
World	60.08	100.0	100.0	5	11	3	5
Latin America	17.23	31.7	28.7	4	14	-1	1
North America	16.87	23.1	28.1	8	11	4	5
Western Europe	12.15	21.4	20.2	5	6	5	9
Asia	11.65	20.4	19.4	5	12	5	8
Africa	1.14	2.1	1.9	4	6	6	-9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.79	0.9	1.3	9	9	17	13
Middle East	0.21	0.3	0.3	6	9	14	0
Japan							
World	46.95	100.0	100.0	4	-8	-10	6
Asia	18.46	37.5	39.3	4	-11	-10	7
North America	16.89	40.7	36.0	2	-10	-13	4
Western Europe	5.56	11.4	11.8	4	-1	-5	9
Latin America	3.52	5.9	7.5	6	11	-8	-6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.34	1.5	2.9	11	-15	-9	23
Africa	1.08	2.9	2.3	1	-14	-10	2
Middle East	0.10	0.2	0.2	2	-5	-19	-7

a Imports of Canada are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.15

Leading exporters and importers of food, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	51.97	17.6	13.5	11.9	2	-6	-9	-4
France	36.25	8.0	10.5	8.3	1	-4	-1	-4
Netherlands	27.74	6.6	8.3	6.4	1	-13	-3	-3
Germany	23.31	4.5	6.3	5.3	2	-9	6	-13
Belgium	17.57	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-
Canada	16.57	3.5	3.5	3.8	5	15	-6	-2
United Kingdom	16.39	3.5	4.1	3.8	3	3	-7	-6
Spain	15.83	1.7	2.6	3.6	8	7	-1	-5
Italy	15.03	2.4	3.4	3.4	4	-8	2	-3
Brazil	13.80	4.2	2.8	3.2	5	15	-8	-9
Australia	11.86	3.3	2.6	2.7	4	4	-22	10
China	11.73	1.4	2.5	2.7	5	5	-7	-4
Argentina	11.43	2.3	2.2	2.6	6	4	4	-15
Denmark	10.51	2.4	3.0	2.4	1	-1	-3	-2
Thailand	9.96	1.3	2.1	2.3	5	-3	-9	3
Above 15	289.95	65.2	70.8	66.4	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	189.18	34.8	45.7	43.3	3	-4	1	-2
Intra-exports	138.27	23.5	33.7	31.7	3	-6	4	-3
Extra-exports	50.91	11.3	12.0	11.7	3	2	-6	-2
Importers								
United States	48.64	8.8	8.9	10.3	5	11	3	6
Japan	46.95	7.2	10.1	10.0	4	-8	-10	6
Germany	36.05	9.7	10.6	7.6	0	-9	2	-14
United Kingdom	29.02	6.6	6.8	6.1	3	1	1	-2
France	26.29	5.9	6.7	5.6	2	-7	4	-5
Italy	21.15	5.5	6.4	4.5	0	-6	1	-7
Netherlands	17.88	4.9	4.7	3.8	1	-18	0	0
Belgium	16.15	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-
Spain	14.99	1.8	2.8	3.2	5	-3	5	-2
Canada a	11.44	1.8	2.1	2.4	5	10	3	2
Russian Fed. b	9.23	-	-	2.0	-	5	-24	-28
Hong Kong, China	8.94	-	-	-	4	5	-13	-11
retained imports	5.67	1.0	1.2	1.2	4	15	-12	-9
Mexico a	7.58	1.4	1.3	1.6	6	0	8	4
China	6.73	1.4	1.4	1.4	4	-12	-7	1
Korea, Rep. of	6.68	0.9	1.2	1.4	6	-8	-30	18
Above 15	304.43	60.2	67.4	64.5	-	-	-	-
a Imports are valued f.o.b.								
b Includes Secretariat estimates.								

Table IV.16

World trade in mining products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	556
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	2
1990-99	2
1997	3
1998	-21
1999	12
Share in world merchandise trade	10.2
Share in world exports of primary products	50.6

Table IV.17

Major regional flows in world exports of mining products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	99.8	1	-16	3
Intra-Asia	71.1	3	-21	10
Middle East to Asia	64.3	3	-33	24
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	31.4	2	-16	9
Intra-North America	30.4	4	-14	2
Latin America to North America	28.1	2	-29	31

Table IV.18

Share of mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	10.2	10.2
North America	5.7	8.7
Latin America	18.9	9.1
Western Europe	5.5	8.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	28.0	11.9
Africa	47.2	10.1
Middle East	69.3	6.6
Asia	6.3	14.5
Share of mining products in primary products		
World	50.6	50.6
North America	34.9	57.7
Latin America	48.2	48.5
Western Europe	35.4	44.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	73.5	48.9
Africa	70.5	37.8
Middle East	95.0	32.2
Asia	46.9	57.7

Chart IV.5

Regional shares in world trade in mining products, 1999

(Percentage)

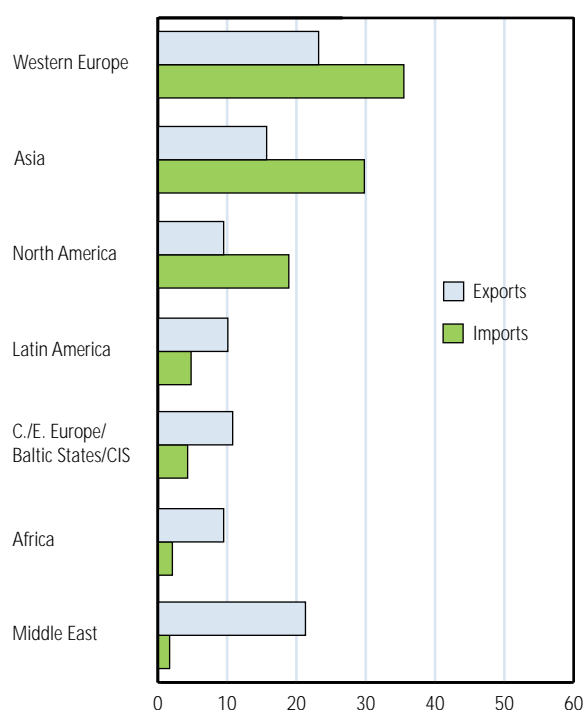


Table IV.19

Exports of mining products by region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1999	1990	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
World	556.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	2	-21	12
Western Europe								
World	129.3	100.0	100.0	24.5	23.2	1	-16	5
Western Europe	99.8	80.0	77.2	19.6	17.9	1	-16	3
North America	12.7	8.6	9.9	2.1	2.3	2	-21	39
Asia	5.5	2.9	4.3	0.7	1.0	5	-29	27
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.7	1.7	2.9	0.4	0.7	7	-15	-1
Africa	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.4	0	0	-11
Middle East	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	1	-20	-2
Latin America	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	10	1	-3
Middle East								
World	118.0	100.0	100.0	22.4	21.2	1	-30	30
Asia	64.3	45.2	54.5	10.1	11.6	3	-33	24
Western Europe	19.8	24.9	16.8	5.6	3.6	-3	-22	17
North America	13.7	14.0	11.6	3.1	2.5	-1	-23	50
Africa	5.2	3.2	4.4	0.7	0.9	5	-16	42
Middle East	4.9	3.4	4.1	0.8	0.9	3	-27	48
Latin America	1.4	4.3	1.2	1.0	0.3	-12	-39	8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	-22	-38	-9
Asia								
World	87.1	100.0	100.0	13.6	15.7	3	-15	8
Asia	71.1	79.7	81.6	10.9	12.8	3	-21	10
Western Europe	5.6	6.9	6.5	0.9	1.0	2	9	-9
North America	5.4	8.9	6.2	1.2	1.0	-1	5	0
Latin America	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	10	107	-1
All other regions	1.8	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	5	25	16
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a								
World	60.0	100.0	100.0	8.1	10.8	...		

Table IV.20

World trade in fuels, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	401
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-99	1
1997	1
1998	-26
1999	19
Share in world merchandise trade	7.3

Table IV.23

Fuels imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	United States				EU (15)				Japan			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999	1999	1999	1998	1999	1999	1999	1998	1999
World	79273	100.0	-25	28	117177	100.0	-23	9	49872	100.0	-31	15
Middle East	14418	18.2	-21	52	18317	15.6	-20	16	28676	57.5	-34	20
Western Europe	6884	8.7	-26	43	54538	46.5	-26	12	231	0.5	-6	59
Asia	2940	3.7	1	14	1856	1.6	7	-5	17990	36.1	-27	10
Africa	11378	14.4	-30	6	20132	17.2	-26	11	584	1.2	-40	37
Latin America	24999	31.5	-30	31	2761	2.4	-15	10	432	0.9	-52	76
North America	17643	22.3	-18	16	2432	2.1	-19	-12	1751	3.5	-22	-15
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1011	1.3	6	153	15775	13.5	-37	26	206	0.4	-29	-10
Suppliers												
Saudi Arabia	8174	10.3	-32	26	7462	6.4	-33	13	8031	16.1	-41	17
Canada	17643	22.3	-18	16	438	0.4	-13	13	810	1.6	-15	-22
Norway	2362	3.0	-39	75	15538	13.3	-39	13	124	0.2	-8	32
United Arab Emirates	27	0.0	175	-39	203	0.2	-25	12	8642	17.3	-33	6
Netherlands	291	0.4	-17	-6	10721	9.1	-32	7	12	0.0	175	9
Above 5	28497	35.9	-24	22	34362	29.3	-35	11	17619	35.3	-35	9
Russian Fed.	571	0.7	89	128	11144	9.5	-43	24	206	0.4	-29	-10
United Kingdom	2542	3.2	-26	53	7.7	-29	16	4	0.0	0	-20	
Venezuela	10132	12.8	-33	20	1072	0.9	-22	28	31	0.1	-71	675
Indonesia	583	0.7	-11	18	411	0.4	8	19	5708	11.4	-31	19
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0	0.0	...	...	3901	3.3	-20	11	3041	6.1	-31	29
Kuwait	1540	1.9	-27	7	1303	1.1	-23	13	3004	6.0	-37	29
Australia	364	0.5	-6	-14	1124	1.0	6	9	4782	9.6	-11	-4
Iraq	4516	5.7	329	232	3006	2.6	64	18	688	1.4	-29	729
Mexico	7425	9.4	-37	34	819	0.7	-21	19	309	0.6	-56	51
Nigeria	4605	5.8	-32	2	2791	2.4	-41	8	177	0.4	-62	160
Algeria	1887	2.4	-32	5	5950	5.1	-25	12	98	0.2	-41	20
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	7560	6.5	-28	25	...	...	...	...
Qatar	109	0.1	-9	276	73	0.1	239	20	3440	6.9	-8	23
Korea, Rep. of	325	0.4	53	50	8	0.0	-18	-11	1961	3.9	-31	75
Oman	...	0.0	-73	...	46	0.0	...	21	1674	3.4	-41	55
Singapore	206	0.3	34	6	1	0.0	267	-91	404	0.8	-52	54
Malaysia	289	0.4	3	22	28	0.0	-14	-7	2146	4.3	-24	2
Colombia	3641	4.6	-3	64	765	0.7	2	5	17	0.0	29	-6
United States	-	-	-	-	2163	1.8	-21	-8	941	1.9	-28	-7
China	281	0.4	-30	-37	380	0.3	8	-7	1375	2.8	-39	-10
Angola	2564	3.2	-16	5	275	0.2	-19	15	7	0.0	...	-56
Germany	299	0.4	19	27	2788	2.4	-16	11	18	0.0	-13	29
France	221	0.3	-11	-10	2776	2.4	-6	3	10	0.0	20	-17
Belgium-Luxembourg	382	0.5	-8	34	1896	1.6	-21	-23	4	0.0	-20	0
South Africa	21	0.0	28	-34	1288	1.1	-1	-1	113	0.2	-26	-40
Syrian Arab Republic	26	0.0	-50	271	1796	1.5	-33	39	0	0.0	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	283	0.4	-	192	0	0.0	-	-	1049	2.1	-27	2
Gabon	1517	1.9	-42	13	96	0.1	40	-48	33	0.1	-40	6
Egypt	61	0.1	-47	7	991	0.8	-27	-14	102	0.2	-50	137
Congo	411	0.5	-33	29	190	0.2	-6	-3	0	0.0	-	-
Above suppliers	73298	92.5	-	-	98037	83.7	-	-	48961	98.2	-	-

Table IV.23 (continued)

Fuels imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China				Six East Asian traders				Total			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999	1999	1999	1998	1999	1999	1999	1998	1999
World	8912	100.0	-34	32	51499	100.0	-32	24	306733	100.0	-27	18
Middle East	2777	31.2	-19	8	27496	53.4	-34	28	91684	29.9	-29	25
Western Europe	578	6.5	-49	496	598	1.2	-41	35	62829	20.5	-26	16
Asia	4014	45.0	-36	21	17618	34.2	-26	12	44418	14.5	-25	11
Africa	966	10.8	-68	225	3846	7.5	-39	64	36906	12.0	-30	16
Latin America	10	0.1	-14	-92	348	0.7	-56	98	28550	9.3	-29	29
North America	189	2.1	-7	-7	1340	2.6	-38	11	23355	7.6	-20	9
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	371	4.2	-64	139	249	0.5	-72	135	17612	5.7	-37	32
Suppliers												
Saudi Arabia	618	6.9	-4	11	10430	20.3	-39	19	34715	11.3	-36	19
Canada	1	0.0	1150	-96	283	0.5	-1	-26	19175	6.3	-17	13
Norway	254	2.9	-59	323	226	0.4	-44	3	18504	6.0	-39	20
United Arab Emirates	158	1.8	361	22	4731	9.2	-30	16	13761	4.5	-31	9
Netherlands	12	0.1	167	50	30	0.1	-59	-9	11066	3.6	-32	6
Above 5	1043	11.7	3	34	15700	30.5	-36	17	97221	31.7	-32	15
Russian Fed.	328	3.7	-73	183	235	0.5	-61	142	12484	4.1	-43	29
United Kingdom	276	3.1	-50	5420	54	0.1	-31	116	11910	3.9	-28	25
Venezuela	0	0.0	-	-	29	0.1	-78	190	11264	3.7	-32	21
Indonesia	586	6.6	-58	27	3867	7.5	-25	31	11155	3.6	-29	23
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	597	6.7	9	17	2701	5.2	-40	46	10240	3.3	-27	24
Kuwait	53	0.6	39	-17	3113	6.0	-35	33	9013	2.9	-32	23
Australia	251	2.8	-34	115	2436	4.7	-12	-4	8957	2.9	-10	-1
Iraq	116	1.3	76	93	599	1.2	...	226	8925	2.9	110	111
Mexico	0	0.0	...	-	4	0.0	-31	-80	8557	2.8	-36	33
Nigeria	168	1.9	-	600	514	1.0	-64	9	8255	2.7	-39	8
Algeria	60	0.7	-	-	95	0.2	-62	44	8090	2.6	-28	12
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16	0.2	91	-24	5	0.0	-100	...	7581	2.5	-28	24

Table IV.24

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Australia b	2170	3837	3724	2715	3814	5.4	5.9
Austria	3146 I	3595	3419	2318	2590	6.4	3.8
Bangladesh	566	445	609	524	...	16.5	7.5
Belgium	-	-	-	-	9511	-	5.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	9622 I	11157	10898	8539	-	8.0	-
Brazil	6045	7445	7563	5616	5846	26.8	11.3
Bulgaria	...	1712	1499	1085	1030	...	18.8
Chile	1099	1840	1810	1499	...	14.3	8.0
China	1259	6878	10306	6775	8912	2.4	5.4
Croatia	-	857	850	596	859	-	11.0
Cyprus	270	338	308	243	321	10.5	8.9
Czech Rep. b	-	2416	2349	1866	1884	-	6.5
Finland	3171 I	3252	2985	2387	2674	11.7	8.5
France	22331 I	22762	21796	16712	18883	9.5	6.5
Germany	31965 I	34996	33456	26294	26438	9.0	5.6
Greece	1518 I	2485	1628	2217	1530	7.7	5.1
Guatemala	277	466	411	384	447	16.8	10.2
Hong Kong, China	1995	4479	4108	3201	3681	2.4	2.0
retained imports	1567	2524	2058	1974	3131	5.0	10.9
Hungary	1470 I	2196	2107	1685	1715	14.2	6.1
India	6495	11459	10054	8045	...	27.5	18.8
Indonesia	1937	3670	4047	2686	3695	8.9	15.4
Israel	1354	1833	2269	1804	2142	8.1	6.5
Italy	18816 I	17409	16512	12027	14181	10.3	6.5
Japan	57453	60863	62831	43273	49872	24.4	16.0
Jordan	470	535	541	355	450	18.1	12.1
Kenya	424	451	530	578	440	20.0	15.4
Korea, Rep. of	11023	24284	27381	18195	22875	15.8	19.1
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	392	-	3.6
Mauritius	132	179	168	138	159	8.2	7.4
Morocco	1167 I	1285	1297	...	...	17.2	13.6
Netherlands	13221 I	14271	14098	10480	12660	10.5	6.7
New Zealand	726	929	954	749	883	7.6	6.2
Pakistan	1528	2435	2215	1481	2227	20.2	20.7
Panama	244	442	419	320	...	15.9	10.4
Peru	327	804	885	649	660	9.4	8.2
Philippines	1942	3192	3296	2230	2672	14.9	8.2
Poland	2533	3389	3710 I	2964	3281	21.9	7.1
Portugal	2733 I	2645	2682	2047	2711	10.8	7.0
Romania	2906	2390	2131	1431	1050	38.2	10.1
Singapore	9632	12279	12553	8173	10080	15.8	9.1
retained imports	9545	12154	12346	8074	9966	22.2	15.3
Slovak Rep. b	-	1890 I	1831	795	1015	-	9.0
South Africa b	...	2558	3528 I	2229	2432	...	10.0
Spain	10330 I	11503	11121	8575	9617	11.8	6.6
Sri Lanka	332	433	...	...	306	12.4	5.7
Sweden	4963 I	4781	4513	3054	4090	9.1	6.0
Taipei, Chinese	5952	8265	9090	6721	8061	10.9	7.3
Thailand	3084	6324	5781	3436	4834	9.2	9.6
Tunisia	492	644	632	433	556	8.9	6.6
Turkey	4622	5894	4993	3621	4427	20.7	10.9
Ukraine c	-	8430	7846	6065	5383	-	45.4
United States	68741	77063	82545	62152	79273	13.3	7.5
Zimbabwe b	288	292	317	...	...	15.6	10.3
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	139379 I	145101	138407	107227	117177	8.9	5.2
Intra-imports d	37430 I					3.8	
Extra-imports	101949	101194	95489	72804	78720	17.7	9.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

Table IV.28

Exports of manufactures by region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1999	1990	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
World	4186.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	1	4
Western Europe								
World	1894.2	100.0	100.0	54.2	45.2	4	4	0
Western Europe	1282.2	70.6	67.7	38.3	30.6	4	7	-1
North America	203.1	8.3	10.7	4.5	4.9	7	11	10
Asia	150.9	8.2	8.0	4.4	3.6	4	-21	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	101.8	4.1	5.4	2.2	2.4	7	4	-8
Latin America	49.8	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.2	8	5	-6
Middle East	48.4	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.2	3	-6	-5
Africa	47.5	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.1	1	6	-7
Asia								
World	1177.2	100.0	100.0	24.5	28.1	8	-5	9
Asia	504.2	36.0	42.8	8.8	12.0	10	-16	14
North America	343.6	33.0	29.2	8.1	8.2	7	3	9
Western Europe	224.1	22.0	19.0	5.4	5.4	6	6	4
Latin America	31.4	2.0	2.7	0.5	0.7	12	5	-8
Middle East	29.2	2.9	2.5	0.7	0.7	6	12	-10
Africa	16.8	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	8	5	0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	2	-9	-10
North America								
World	736.1	100.0	100.0	15.2	17.6	8	2	5
North America	288.6	35.9	39.2	5.5	6.9	9	5	11
Asia	151.4	23.1	20.6	3.5	3.6	7	-13	4
Western Europe	147.3	25.1	20.0	3.8	3.5	5	8	4
Latin America	120.0	11.7	16.3	1.8	2.9	12	6	1
Middle East	17.4	2.3	2.4	0.3	0.4	9	18	-13
All other regions	11.2	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.3	6	2	-18
Latin America								
World	179.1	100.0	100.0	2.3	4.3	14	10	9
North America	136.3	59.7	76.1	1.4	3.3	17	15	20
Latin America	25.5	16.6	14.2	0.4	0.6	12	-2	-24
Western Europe	10.7	13.2	6.0	0.3	0.3	4	14	1
Asia	4.5	7.4	2.5	0.2	0.1	1	-23	3
All other regions	1.4	3.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	-2	-9	-22
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	122.3	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.9	...	9	-2
Western Europe	77.6	43.5	63.5	0.9	1.9	15	24	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	24.1	32.0	19.7	0.7	0.6	...	-9	-20
Asia	8.1	12.3	6.6	0.3	0.2	3	-24	14
North America	5.6	2.4	4.6	0.0	0.1	19	21	-16
Middle East	2.3	3.4	1.9	0.1	0.1	3	16	-18
Latin America	1.8	3.5	1.4	0.1	0.0	0	10	9
Africa	1.7	2.9	1.4	0.1	0.0	2	0	5
Middle East								
World	43.4	100.0	100.0	0.8	1.0	9	0	11
Western Europe	12.4	32.4	28.6	0.3	0.3	8	7	2
North America	10.3	16.4	23.8	0.1	0.2	14	16	11
Asia	7.3	19.6	16.8	0.2	0.2	7	-24	19
Middle East	6.5	17.9	15.0	0.1	0.2	7	2	10
Africa	2.3	2.6	5.2	0.0	0.1	18	16	18
All other regions	1.5	7.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	0	2	-16
Africa								
World	34.0	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.8	6	-2	9
Western Europe	19.6	62.1	57.5	0.5	0.5	5	3	5
Africa	5.5	11.6	16.2	0.1	0.1	10	-13	15
North America	3.3	5.9	9.7	0.1	0.1	12	9	11
Asia	3.2	10.5	9.5	0.1	0.1	4	-17	8
All other regions	1.4	9.4	4.0	0.1	0.0	-4	-4	-4

^a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.30

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	575.3	13.0	12.2	13.7	8	14	1	3
Germany	452.0	14.8	15.7	10.8	2	-1	5	-3
Japan	392.7	11.2	11.5	9.4	4	2	-8	7
France	238.7	7.4	6.7	5.7	4	-1	8	-1
United Kingdom	225.0	7.5	6.1	5.4	5	9	-1	-3
Italy	202.1	6.0	6.2	4.8	4	-6	2	-6
China a	172.1	0.8	1.9	4.1	16	23	3	7
Hong Kong, China	164.7	-	-	-	9	5	-7	1
domestic exports	20.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	-3	-1	-10	-9
re-exports	143.8	-	-	-	13	6	-6	3
Canada	159.0	2.7	3.1	3.8	9	7	4	13
Belgium	139.0	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	128.7	1.4	2.5	3.1	9	3	-3	13
Netherlands	118.5	3.4	3.3	2.8	5	17	-10	1
Taipei, Chinese	116.5	1.6	2.6	2.8	7	7	-9	9
Mexico a	115.1	0.2	1.1	2.8	18	19	12	15
Singapore	98.5	0.8	1.6	2.4	11	1	-11	6
domestic exports	57.7	0.3	1.0	1.4	10	0	-10	8
re-exports	40.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	13	1	-13	3
Above 15	3154.1	75.9	79.2	75.3	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	842.8	11.2	15.4	19.3	9	10	8	11
Germany	326.6	8.8	10.3	7.5	3	-4	10	-5
United Kingdom	264.7	6.4	6.9	6.1	5	9	4	2
France	228.2	6.5	7.0	5.2	3	-3	12	0
Canada b	183.5	3.7	3.8	4.2	8	17	4	8
Japan	177.6	2.3	4.1	4.1	7	-4	-13	12
Hong Kong, China	161.0	-	-	-	10	6	-11	-2
retained imports	17.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	-3	6	-32	-29
Italy	153.3	4.0	4.6	3.5	3	2	9	0
China a	132.8	1.1	1.7	3.0	14	0	3	17
Mexico a, b	125.6	1.3	1.3	2.9	16	25	13	19
Belgium	125.5	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	121.1	3.7	3.6	2.8	3	5	-1	1
Spain	109.9	1.1	2.5	2.5	7	2	14	8
Singapore	92.4	1.2	1.8	2.1	8	0	-21	8
retained imports	51.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	6	-1	-28	13
Taipei, Chinese	86.1	0.9	1.5	2.0	10	12	-4	9
Above 15	2987.4	56.7	69.1	68.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.31

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-99

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
World	2390.00	3787.10	3990.90	4044.00	4186.20	70.5	76.5
Argentina	3.57	7.15	9.07	9.22	7.28	28.9	31.2
Australia	6.90	16.11	16.77	14.06	14.94	17.4	26.6
Austria	36.79	50.87	51.63	50.46	49.43	89.1	77.9
Belgium b	-	-	-	-	138.99	-	78.9
Belgium-Luxembourg b	91.19	129.47	132.17	139.73	-	77.5	-
Brazil	16.14	25.19	27.97	27.51	25.51	51.4	53.1
Bulgaria	...	2.94	3.02	2.65	2.43	...	59.7
Canada	73.31	125.84	134.79	140.24	159.03	57.4	66.7
China c	44.31	127.26	155.91	160.34	172.06	71.4	88.2
Croatia	-	3.27	3.01	3.47	3.24	-	75.8
Czech Rep. c	-	18.37	19.47	23.00	23.66	-	88.1
Denmark	20.93	29.02	29.95	30.98	33.50	56.8	68.3
Egypt	1.09	1.12	1.49	1.41	...	42.3	44.0
Finland	22.12	33.72	34.10	37.02	35.60	83.3	85.4
France	161.31	224.67	221.32	240.11	238.72	74.5	79.5
Germany	375.65	450.68	445.78	468.07	451.98	89.2	83.5
Greece	4.26	5.70	5.55	5.82	5.00	52.5	44.9
Hong Kong, China	75.64	166.88	174.52	162.91	164.70	90-99-56816426	221Mestic

Table IV.32

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-99

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Algeria	6.66	5.75	5.42	...	...	68.6	62.3
Argentina	3.10	20.65	26.61	27.50	22.59	76.0	88.7

Table IV.33

World trade in iron and steel, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	126
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-99	2
1997	3
1998	-2
1999	-11
Share in world merchandise trade	2.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.0

Table IV.35

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	2.3	2.3

Table IV.37

Iron and steel imports of the European Union and the United States by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
World	54273	100.0	12	-10	World	16360	100.0	20	-21
Western Europe	44478	82.0	8	-10	Asia	4522	27.6	72	-30
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4496	8.3	17	-7	Western Europe	4356	26.6	-1	-16
Asia	2329	4.3	149	-20	Latin America	3052	18.7	-2	-3
Africa	1057	1.9	19	-3	North America	2684	16.4	2	-6
Latin America	975	1.8	24	-13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1231	7.5	34	-50
North America	762	1.4	3	1	Africa	491	3.0	43	-17
Middle East	135	0.2	49	17	Middle East	25	0.2	-7	-7
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	41640	76.7	7	-10	European Union (15)	3994	24.4	0	-16
Russian Fed.	917	1.7	1	-9	Canada	2684	16.4	2	-6
Norway	849	1.6	0	-20	Japan	1772	10.8	81	-49
South Africa	780	1.4	34	-2	Mexico	1261	7.7	-5	-4
Switzerland	736	1.4	6	-3	Brazil	1162	7.1	3	-6
Above 5	44921	82.8	7	-10	Above 5	10873	66.5	13	-20
United States	655	1.1	13	-15	Korea, Rep. of	1062	6.5	89	-21
Czech Rep.	607	1.2	1	1	Taipei, Chinese	491	3.0	35	39

Table IV.38

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
Japan	13.44	20.4	11.8	10.7	1	5	-7	-10
Germany	12.57	15.1	15.1	10.0	-3	0	2	-20
France	8.63	9.5	8.5	6.8	0	-5	2	-9
Belgium	7.54	-	-	6.0	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	5.91	2.2	3.4	4.7	6	9	26	-18
Italy	5.80	4.9	5.6	4.6	0	-4	-1	-20
United States	5.45	4.2	3.3	4.3	5	18	-3	-10
Russian Fed. a	4.94	-	-	3.9	-	-4	-26	-18
United Kingdom	4.21	3.0	5.1	3.3	-3	-7	-7	-24
Ukraine a	4.01	-	-	3.2	-	25	-9	-7
Taipei, Chinese	3.55	0.4	0.8	2.8	17	28	-2	12
Sweden	3.25	3.0	3.2	2.6	-1	-5	-11	-10
Brazil	3.10	1.1	3.4	2.5	-2	-7	-6	-15
Spain	2.98	2.5	2.6	2.4	1	-5	-5	-12
Canada	2.89	2.3	1.9	2.3	4	-1	1	-8
Above 15	88.27	75.4	72.1	70.0	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	58.54	52.9	57.0	46.4	0	-3	2	-11
Intra-exports	41.64	30.9	39.5	33.0	0	-1	7	-10
Extra-exports	16.90	22.0	17.5	13.4	-1	-6	-7	-12
Importers								
United States	16.36	10.1	9.5	11.9	5	5	20	-21
Germany	9.88	8.3	11.5	7.2	-3	-7	10	-23
China	7.50	...	2.5	5.4	11	-8	-3	16
France	7.47	6.6	7.0	5.4	-1	-2	14	-15
Italy	7.24	5.1	6.1	5.3	1	2	13	-21
Belgium	4.36	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-
Canada b	4.25	1.6	2.0	3.1	7	33	7	-10
Taipei, Chinese	4.19	1.4	2.5	3.0	4	8	-20	-5
United Kingdom	4.17	4.2	4.3	3.0	-2	-1	-2	-24
Spain	4.08	1.0	2.3	3.0	5	5	15	-8
Korea, Rep. of	4.00	1.2	2.9	2.9	2	-14	-50	42
Netherlands	3.24	2.9	3.6	2.4	-2	-10	5	-19
Mexico b	3.05	2.2	1.0	2.2	12	24	14	-9
Hong Kong, China	3.00	-	-	-	8	-3	-10	-15
retained imports	1.21	0.8	0.8	0.9	3	2	-9	-10
Japan	2.95	1.1	4.1	2.1	-5	-1	-28	-8
Above 15	83.94	49.8	63.1	61.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

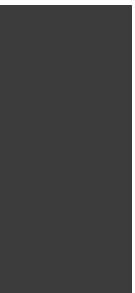


Table IV.42

Exports of chemicals by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1990	1999	1990	1999			
World	525.7	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	1	4
Western Europe								
World	310.7	100.0	100.0	65.1	59.1	5	6	2
Western Europe	208.4	70.2	67.1	45.7	39.6	5	8	0
North America	34.4	6.5	11.1	4.2	6.5	12	12	23
Asia	26.7	9.2	8.6	6.0	5.1	5	-16	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14.9	4.0	4.8	2.6	2.8	7	-1	-6
Latin America	9.0	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	7	1	-3
Africa	7.5	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.4	1	2	-7
Middle East	7.0	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	2	-1	-4
North America								
World	85.0	100.0	100.0	15.6	16.2	7	-2	4
North America	25.4	23.2	29.9	3.6	4.8	10	3	7
Western Europe	21.8	27.0	25.6	4.2	4.1	6	6	3
Asia	20.9	32.2	24.6	5.0	4.0	4	-17	9
Latin America	14.8	14.0	17.4	2.2	2.8	10	4	-3
All other regions	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	5	-9	6
Asia								
World	84.7	100.0	100.0	11.4	16.1	11	-6	11
Asia	54.0	62.0	63.7	7.1	10.3	11	-13	15
Western Europe	12.9	16.1	15.2	1.8	2.4	10	7	5
North America	11.4	13.2	13.4	1.5	2.2	11	2	8
Latin America	1.9	1.2	2.3	0.1	0.4	18	16	5
Middle East	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.3	11	10	0
Africa	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.3	13	15	-5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.7	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	-5	4	-5
Japan								
World	30.7	100.0	100.0	5.3	5.8	8	-9	13
Asia	17.8	57.0	57.8	3.0	3.4	8	-16	19
North America	6.6	16.4	21.5	0.9	1.3	11	-1	7
Western Europe	5.4	20.3	17.6	1.1	1.0	6	4	3
Latin America	0.5	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	8	2	-3
All other regions	0.4	4.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	-6	-1	-5
Other economies in Asia								
World	54.0	100.0	100.0	6.1	10.3	13	-5	10
Asia	36.2	66.5	67.0	4.0	6.9	13	-12	13
Western Europe	7.5	12.3	13.8	0.7	1.4	14	10	7
North America	4.8	10.3	8.9	0.6	0.9	11	6	10
Latin America	1.4	0.9	2.6	0.1	0.3	27	24	8
Middle East	1.3	1.9	2.4	0.1	0.2	16	13	1
Africa	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.1	0.2	17	17	-5

Table IV.43

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	71.98	14.8	13.3	13.7	7	13	-2	4
Germany	69.71	17.2	17.9	13.3	3	0	4	-2
France	40.37	9.4	9.6	7.7	4	-9	6	4
United Kingdom	34.64	8.7	8.0	6.6	4	3	2	-6
Belgium	32.90	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	-
Japan	30.69	4.7	5.3	5.8	8	4	-9	13
Netherlands	25.96	8.0	6.8	4.9	3	6	-8	-3
Switzerland	23.37	4.0	4.7	4.4	6	-4	6	4
Ireland	22.39	0.8	1.3	4.3	22	26	52	9
Italy	20.62	3.9	3.7	3.9	7	-1	3	2
Canada	12.86	2.5	2.3	2.4	8	11	-4	6
Korea, Rep. of	10.76	0.5	0.8	2.0	18	17	-4	5
China a	10.37	0.8	1.3	2.0	12	15	1	1
Spain	9.71	1.1	1.6	1.8	8	7	6	5
Hong Kong, China	9.36	-	-	-	9	-1	-11	-1
domestic exports	0.73	0.1	0.3	0.1	-2	-7	-16	-16
re-exports	8.63	-	-	-	11	0	-10	0
Above 15	417.07	81.5	82.3	79.3	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	282.76	58.4	59.0	53.8	5	2	6	2
Intra-exports	172.56	35.0	37.9	32.8	5	0	9	-1
Extra-exports	110.20	23.3	21.1	21.0	6	6	0	7
Importers								
United States	64.07	6.2	7.7	11.7	12	12	8	14
Germany	41.47	9.2	10.3	7.6	3	-3	15	-8
France	35.89	8.4	8.2	6.6	4	-2	8	0
United Kingdom	30.07	5.1	6.3	5.5	5	2	2	0
Italy	27.84	5.5	6.5	5.1	4	0	3	0
Belgium	26.17	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-
China a	24.03	2.0	2.2	4.4	15	7	4	19
Japan	22.78	4.1	5.0	4.2	5	1	-10	11
Canada b	18.35	2.2	2.5	3.4	10	11	5	9
Netherlands	17.11	4.4	4.3	3.1	3	-2	-4	-4
Spain	15.94	1.8	2.8	2.9	7	3	7	1
Switzerland	13.41	2.5	2.6	2.5	6	4	6	4
Mexico a, b	12.99	1.5	1.2	2.4	15	24	7	13
Taipei, Chinese	12.50	1.3	2.3	2.3	7	5	-13	5
Hong Kong, China	11.59	-	-	-	7	-1	-13	-2
retained imports	2.96	0.7	0.9	0.5	1	-3	-19	-7
Above 15	365.58	58.9	67.1	66.8	-	-	-	-
a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.								
b Imports are valued f.o.b.								

Table IV.44
World trade in machinery and transport equipment, 1999
 (Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	2295
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	3
1985-90	15
1990-99	7
1997	6
1998	3
1999	5
Share in world merchandise trade	41.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	54.8

Table IV.45
Major regional flows in world exports of machinery and transport equipment, 1999
 (Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	638.5	5	10	1
Intra-Asia	282.3	12	-17	17
Asia to North America	216.1	7	1	11

Table IV.46
Share of machinery and transport equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999
 (Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of machinery and transport equipment in total merchandise		
World	41.9	41.9
North America	50.5	50.0
Latin America	34.0	43.5
Western Europe	40.7	39.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	23.1	32.7
Africa	5.9	34.9
Middle East	6.9	38.1
Asia	50.0	40.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	60.9	32.2
Other Asia	44.2	44.6
Share of machinery and transport equipment in manufactures		
World	54.8	54.8
North America	64.1	60.5
Latin America	55.3	55.7
Western Europe	50.5	51.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	40.5	46.1
Africa	19.6	49.7
Middle East	27.2	50.5
Asia	59.2	56.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	71.8	50.5
Other Asia	52.4	58.6

Chart IV.10
Regional shares in world trade in machinery and transport equipment, 1999
 (Percentage)

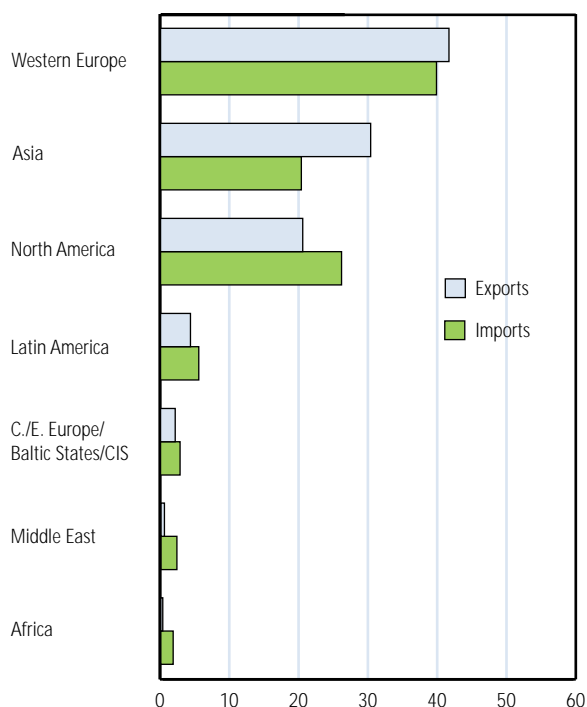


Table IV.48

Leading exporters and importers of machinery and transport equipment, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	369.3	16.4	15.1	16.1	8	15	2	3
Japan	286.5	14.5	16.7	12.5	4	2	-8	7
Germany	264.2	16.3	17.2	11.5	3	0	5	-2
France	130.7	7.0	6.5	5.7	6	2	12	-1
United Kingdom	128.3	7.6	6.2	5.6	6	12	0	-2
Canada	101.7	3.2	3.9	4.4	9	7	4	16
Italy	88.6	4.8	5.2	3.9	4	-7	5	-6
Mexico a	80.7	0.1	1.3	3.5	20	16	14	19
Korea, Rep. of	78.0	0.7	2.1	3.4	13	1	-4	20
Singapore	76.0	1.0	2.2	3.3	12	0	-11	4
domestic exports	45.1	1.0	1.5	2.0	11	-2	-12	4
re-exports	30.9	0.0	0.7	1.3	15	3	-11	4
Taipei, Chinese	68.8	0.9	2.2	3.0	11	11	-7	12
Hong Kong, China	60.8	-	-	-	12	6	-5	4
domestic exports	5.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	-4	-1	-21	-15
re-exports	55.6	-	-	-	17	7	-3	6
Netherlands	59.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	8	17	-3	3
China a	58.8	0.2	0.9	2.6	21	24	15	17
Malaysia a	52.7	0.3	0.9	2.3	20	2	-2	21
Above 15	1848.5	75.9	83.4	80.6	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	489.2	12.1	17.5	20.7	10	9	7	13
Germany	169.8	6.6	9.4	7.2	4	-2	10	0
United Kingdom	146.5	5.7	6.9	6.2	6	11	4	4
Canada b	114.9	5.1	4.8	4.9	8	17	3	9
France	114.5	5.5	6.5	4.8	4	-3	16	2
Japan	85.3	1.6	2.9	3.6	10	-2	-10	14
Italy	75.8	3.8	4.4	3.2	4	3	13	4
Mexico a, b	73.4	1.6	1.6	3.1	16	25	16	22
Hong Kong, China	69.7	-	-	-	13	10	-10	-4
retained imports	14.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	5	14	-24	-30
China a	69.5	1.0	1.8	2.9	14	-4	8	22
Singapore	66.9	1.4	2.2	2.8	11	0	-19	9
retained imports	35.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	8	-1	-26	13
Netherlands	66.7	2.9	3.2	2.8	6	11	5	4
Spain	61.5	1.1	2.7	2.6	7	0	17	13
Taipei, Chinese	53.6	1.0	1.7	2.3	11	14	4	11
Belgium	50.0	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
Above 15	1651.6	52.9	69.2	69.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.



Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.54

Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1999	1990	1999	1990				1999
World	769.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	11	0	10
Asia								
World	363.8	100.0	100.0	45.9	47.3	11	-5	14
Asia	162.2	29.8	44.6	13.7	21.1	17	-11	23
North America	113.8	37.9	31.3	17.4	14.8	9	-2	9
Western Europe	74.5	27.3	20.5	12.5	9.7	8	5	7
Latin America	6.6	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	11	-3	4
Middle East	2.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	6	-2	-12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	4	-23	-12
Africa	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	8	1	0
Japan								
World	91.3	100.0	100.0	22.4	11.9	3	-11	7
Asia	37.0	26.7	40.6	6.0	4.8	8	-18	16
North America	31.3	38.8	34.3	8.7	4.1	2	-9	5
Western Europe	20.1	29.5	22.0	6.6	2.6	0	1	2
All other regions	2.9	5.0	3.2	1.1	0.4	-2	-4	-20
Other economies in Asia								
World	272.5	100.0	100.0	23.5	35.4	16	-2	17
Asia	125.2	32.7	45.9	7.7	16.3	21	-8	26
North America	82.5	37.1	30.3	8.7	10.7	14	1	11
Western Europe	54.4	25.1	20.0	5.9	7.1	13	7	9
All other regions	9.7	4.2	3.6	1.0	1.3	14	-7	4
Western Europe								
World	220.9	100.0	100.0	32.0	28.7	10	8	3
Western Europe	159.5	76.2	72.2	24.4	20.7	9	12	3
Asia	21.9	6.5	9.9	2.1	2.8	15	-15	-1
North America	16.6	6.7	7.5	2.1	2.2	11	3	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.1	3.3	4.6	1.1	1.3	14	7	0
Africa	4.9	2.7	2.2	0.9	0.6	7	38	-6
Middle East	3.9	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.5	10	26	7
Latin America	3.5	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	9	9	-5
North America								
World	140.0	100.0	100.0	19.2	18.2	10	-4	10
Asia	51.4	33.7	36.7	6.5	6.7	11	-11	15
North America	31.0	21.4	22.1	4.1	4.0	11	1	8
Western Europe	29.9	32.6	21.4	6.3	3.9	5	-1	5
Latin America	24.0	9.5	17.2	1.8	3.1	18	3	11
All other regions	3.7	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.5	10	2	1

Table IV.55 (continued)

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
World	276697	100.0	10	5	World	44060	100.0	-13	21
Western Europe	148358	53.6	12	3	Asia	27652	62.8	-11	36
Asia	80548	29.1	7	8	North America	12153	27.6	-14	-5
North America	37101	13.4	1	4	Western Europe	3554	8.1	-17	20
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	6514	2.4	58	20	Latin America	331	0.8	-15	102
Middle East	1440	0.5	30	5	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	182	0.4	12	5
Latin America	1355	0.5	63	51	Middle East	167	0.4	-11	52
Africa	685	0.2	22	3	Africa	10	0.0	100	400
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	144934	52.4	11	3	United States	11944	27.1	-14	-6

Table IV.56

Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	125.66	20.2	17.3	16.3	10	14	-4	10
Japan	91.27	21.1	22.4	11.9	3	1	-11	7
Singapore	60.60	3.2	6.4	7.9	14	0	-11	5
domestic exports	38.62	2.5	4.9	5.0	11	-2	-12	5
re-exports	21.99	0.7	1.5	2.9	19	4	-10	6
Taipei, Chinese	45.10	3.2	4.7	5.9	14	13	-3	17
Malaysia a	44.27	1.4	2.7	5.8	21	4	-5	28
United Kingdom	44.04	6.4	6.5	5.7	10	8	3	2
Korea, Rep. of	42.92	2.0	4.8	5.6	13	6	-6	35
Hong Kong, China	38.42	-	-	-	13	9	-3	5
domestic exports	3.61	2.0	1.6	0.5	-3	4	-17	-16
re-exports	34.81	-	-	-	18	10	0	8
Germany	36.96	9.9	7.5	4.8	6	4	7	4
Netherlands	31.77	4.0	3.4	4.1	14	28	-3	6
China a	30.14							

Table IV.57

Exports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
World	298490	631150	695230	697300	769420	8.8	14.1
Australia	738	1987	2089	1627	1617	1.9	2.9
Austria	2886	3175	3582	2706	2787	7.0	4.4
Belgium	-	-	-	-	8472	-	4.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	3491	7209	7496	8392	-	3.0	-
Brazil	692	899	1050	1068	1345	2.2	2.8
Canada	5621	12333	13351	12997	14040	4.4	5.9
China b	...	17198	21493	25344	30139	...	15.4
Czech Rep. b	-	509	507	682	691	-	2.6
Denmark	1350	2417	2891	3036	3326	3.7	6.8
Finland	1495	5223	6087	7765	8405	5.6	20.2
France	12303	22726	25085	28789	28398	5.7	9.5
Germany	22435	31775	33200	35652	36955	5.3	6.8
Greece	33	119	137	206	210	0.4	1.9
Hong Kong, China	12886	34593	37653	36633	38418	15.6	22.0
domestic exports	4772	4955	5173	4297	3610	16.5	16.1
re-exports	8114	29638	32480	32336	34808	15.2	22.9
Hungary b	505	1121	2994	4232	5401	5.1	21.6
Indonesia	124	3089	2893	2356	2976	0.5	6.1
Ireland	5144	12994	15881	18546	22426	21.7	31.9
Israel	1226	3065	3730	4173	4880	10.1	18.9
Italy	7804	10584	9423	9561	9117	4.6	4.0
Japan	67007	93932	95071	85030	91268	23.3	21.8
Korea, Rep. of	14338	31866	33868	31824	42918	22.1	29.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	545	-	7.0
Malaysia b	8207	35004	36313	34611	44268	27.9	52.4
Malta	472	898	789	991	1059	41.7	53.2
Mexico b	4535	14377	17917	21682	25420	11.1	18.6
Netherlands	10137	24178	30969	30061	31772	7.7	15.9
Philippines b	1835	10056	14201	18625	23091	22.7	63.0
Poland	342	552	807	1146	1183	2.4	4.3
Portugal	607	1135	1085	1156	1275	3.7	5.3
Singapore	19234	64475	64616	57547	60601	36.5	52.8
domestic exports	14685	42284	41600	36755	38615	42.1	56.2
re-exports	4549	22191	23016	20792	21986	25.4	47.8
Spain	1769	4046	4208	4745	4743	3.2	4.3
Sweden	4172	10358	11605	12232	13663	7.3	16.1
Switzerland	1520	2]TJnd					

Table IV.58

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Argentina	305	2100	3150	3207	2899	7.5	11.4
Australia b	4262	8391	8399	7771	9241	10.6	14.2
Austria	3886	4438	4682	5588	6121	7.9	8.9
Belgium	-	-	-	-	9846	-	6.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	4736	8144	8708	9614	-	4.0	-
Brazil	1514	6056	7001	6207	5922	6.7	11.4
Canada b	10474	20514	22645	22703	24884	9.0	11.5
Chile	456	1245	1511	1658	...	5.9	8.8
China c	...	13940	16696	22042	30489	...	18.4
Colombia	364	1295	1606	1745	1018	6.5	9.6
Czech Rep. b, c	-	2242	1991	2011	2204	-	7.6
Denmark	2349	4335	4591	4730	5211	7.0	11.8
Finland	2189	3634	3904	4513	4493	8.1	14.3
France	18013	25321	26782	30955	30676	7.7	10.6
Germany	29421	43088	41953	49267	50392	8.3	10.7
Greece	720	1413	1177	2017	1950	3.6	6.5
Hong Kong, China	12325	41588	47431	43032	43554	14.5	24.1
retained imports	4211	11950	14951	10696	8746	13.4	30.5
Hungary c	670	1565	2924	3707	4381	6.5	15.6
Indonesia	891	2405	2348	753	...	4.1	2.8
Ireland	2843	8453	9928	12324	13446	13.8	29.0
Israel	938	3055	2839	3013	3594	5.6	10.8
Italy	13310	15924	16179	17604	18273	7.3	8.4
Japan	11258	43353	41898	36549	44049	4.8	14.2
Korea, Rep. of	7740	18963	20777	16573	24729	11.1	20.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	959	-	8.8
Malaysia c	5743	23823	24052	21642	25233	19.6	38.8
Malta	488	833	718	878	993	24.8	34.7
Mexico b, c retained imports	4639	11505	14(461456.148949267)-497.64613729			14.5	14.71ta245

Automotive products

Table IV.59

Table IV.62

Exports of automotive products by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999	
		1990	1999	1990	1999				
World	549.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	5	5	
Western Europe									
World	271.3	100.0	100.0	54.4	49.4	5	8	1	
Western Europe	207.5	78.2	76.5	42.6	37.8	5	11	1	
North America	28.2	8.9	10.4	4.9	5.1	7	17	16	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.6	1.3	3.9	0.7	1.9	18	0	-9	
Asia	10.4	5.7	3.8	3.1	1.9	1	-31	-1	
Latin America	5.9	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.1	13	4	-11	
Africa	4.9	3.1	1.8	1.7	0.9	-1	1	1	
Middle East	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	3	0	-10	
North America									
World	123.7	100.0	100.0	19.1	22.5	8	1	12	
North America	98.2	77.6	79.3	14.8	17.9	8	2	19	
Latin America	11.8	7.7	9.5	1.5	2.1	11	-1	-7	
Western Europe	7.4	6.3	6.0	1.2	1.3	8	11	1	
Asia	4.6	5.9	3.7	1.1	0.8	3	-27	-7	
All other regions	1.8	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	2	-3	-33	
Asia									
World	104.6	100.0	100.0	22.4	19.0	4	-4	9	
North America	49.2	51.1	47.0	11.5	9.0	3	4	21	
Western Europe	22.2	21.4	21.3	4.8	4.0	4	8	3	
Asia	17.2	17.8	16.4	4.0	3.1	3	-36	16	
Middle East	6.2	4.1	5.9	0.9	1.1	9	26	-15	
Latin America	4.6	2.4	4.4	0.5	0.8	11	4	-29	
Africa	3.1	2.5	3.0	0.6	0.6	6	2	-2	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.3	26	-11	-19	
Japan									
World	82.6	100.0	100.0	20.8	15.0	2	-3	6	
North America	43.1	51.5	52.2	10.7	7.9	3	4	18	
Western Europe	16.8	22.1	20.3	4.6	3.1	1	9	1	
Asia	12.3	16.9	14.9	3.5	2.2	1	-37	12	
Middle East	4.5	4.2	5.5	0.9	0.8	5	24	-18	
Latin America	3.4	2.5	4.1	0.5	0.6	8	9	-31	
Africa	2.0	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.4	2	-4	-10	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	14	-2	-28	
Latin America									
World	32.4	100.0	100.0	2.3	5.9	18	8	4	
North America	25.3	70.5	77.9	1.6	4.6	19	10	22	
Latin America	4.5	12.7	13.7	0.3	0.8	19	-3	-44	
Western Europe	2.4	14.3	7.3	0.3	0.4	10	77	30	
All other regions	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	5	-17	-43	

Table IV.63

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
	Canada a					United States			
Region					Region				
World	45252	100.0	1	13	World	155723	100.0	8	20
North America	37810	83.6	2	12	North America	59370	38.1	5	23
Asia	3746	8.3	-2	24	Asia	45555	29.3	4	19
Latin America	1922	4.2	-14	23	Western Europe	27470	17.6	21	18
Western Europe	1608	3.6	12	6	Latin America	22970	14.8	9	17
All other regions	17	0.0	0	13	All other regions	359	0.2	14	35
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	37810	83.6	2	12	Canada	59370	38.1	5	23
Japan	3255	7.2	-3	21	Japan	39989	25.7	4	16
Mexico	1856	4.1	-14	23	European Union (15)	27258	17.5	20	18
European Union (15)	1580	3.5	12	7	Mexico	22149	14.2	9	17
Korea, Rep. of	339	0.7	17	75	Korea, Rep. of	3453	2.2	-7	69
Above 5	44840	99.1	-	-	Above 5	152219	97.7	-	-
	European Union (15)					Japan			
Region					Region				
World	240577	100.0	14	3	World	8595	100.0	-23	10
Western Europe	196001	81.5	13	1	Western Europe	5674	66.0	-27	13
Asia	22119	9.2	12	1	North America	1960	22.8	-21	-6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	11901	4.9	63	21	Asia	854	9.9	2	30
North America	6929	2.9	16	6	Latin America	90	1.0	-8	143
Latin America	2082	0.9	72	25	All other regions	16	0.2	42	-6
All other regions	1245	0.5	121	51					
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	192902	80.2	12	1	European Union (15)	5671	66.0	-27	13
Japan	17393	7.2	10	-1	United States	1817	21.1	-21	-10
United States	6120	2.5	6	6	Taipei, Chinese	177	2.1	-25	27
Hungary	4322	1.8	50	27	Thailand	179	2.1	108	38
Korea, Rep. of	3620	1.5	25	20	Canada	143	1.7	-32	105
Above 5	224357	93.3	-	-	Above 5	7987	92.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.64

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
Germany	93.15	21.0	21.9	17.0	3	1	5	0
Japan	82.64	19.8	20.8	15.0	2	7	-3	6
United States	62.92	11.9	10.2	11.5	8	12	-1	3
Canada	60.53	6.9	8.9	11.0	9	7	2	24
France	39.69	9.9	8.2	7.2	5	1	12	3
Spain	27.00	1.8	3.7	4.9	10	-2	9	-1
United Kingdom	26.46	5.8	4.4	4.8	7	8	0	1
Mexico ^a	25.25	0.3	1.5	4.6	21	6	9	16
Belgium	24.69	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-
Italy	18.24	4.5	4.1	3.3	4	-7	6	-3
Korea, Rep. of	13.04	0.1	0.7	2.4	21	6	-7	15
Sweden	9.84	2.8	2.4	1.8	3	-7	14	-8
Netherlands	8.93	1.1	1.5	1.6	7	2	16	-2
Austria	7.81	0.5	1.1	1.4	9	-33	51	10
Czech Rep. ^a	4.13	-	-	0.8	-	40	36	10
Above 15	504.31	91.2	95.0	91.8	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	155.72	20.3	24.7	27.5	8	8	8	20
Germany	46.13	6.2	9.6	8.2	5	-3	0	1
Canada ^b	45.25	8.7	7.7	8.0	7	16	1	13
United Kingdom	40.10	5.7	7.1	7.1	6	10	5	5
France	30.41	5.4	6.7	5.4	4	-18	22	6
Spain	27.12	0.9	3.2	4.8	12	1	22	18
Italy	26.74	5.5	5.6	4.7	4	11	11	7
Belgium	21.70	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-
Mexico ^{a, b}	15.87	1.8	1.6	2.8	13	26	7	36
Netherlands	13.74	2.6	2.6	2.4	6	-3	15	0
Japan	8.60	0.5	2.3	1.5	2	-18	-23	10
Austria	8.28	1.6	1.7	1.5	5	-19	20	5
Australia ^b	7.78	1.3	1.2	1.4	8	10	3	8
Sweden	7.12	1.5	1.4	1.3	5	6	10	8
Switzerland	6.54	1.8	1.9	1.2	1	-15	16	6
Above 15	461.10	68.8	82.8	81.5	-	-	-	-

^a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

^b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.65

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
World	318940	475360	497910	520900	549230	9.4	10.0
Argentina	200	1695	2916	3186	1801	1.6	7.7
Austria	3525	6980	4708	7097	7812	8.5	12.3
Belgium	-	-	-	-	24690	-	14.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	18046	25173	24285	25361	-	15.3	14.2
Brazil	2033	3288	4862	5210	3868	6.5	8.1
Canada	28441	44725	47872	48736	60531	22.3	25.4
Czech Rep. b	-	1982	2766	3752	4131	-	15.4
Finland	796	1118	1190	1245	1254	3.0	3.0
France	26194	34144	34479	38655	39685	12.1	13.2
Germany	69955	87887	89025	93439	93146	16.6	17.2
Hungary b	648	852	2766	3752	4131	6.5	16.5
India	197	648	603	469	...	1.1	1.4
Italy	13016	19114	17791	18845	18242	7.6	7.9
Japan	66230	75012	79909	77605	82640	23.0	19.7
Korea, Rep. of	2300	11555	12223	11373	13035	3.5	9.0
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	239	-	3.1
Mexico b	4707	18770	19934	21772	25251	11.6	18.5
Netherlands	4673	7708	7861	9134	8925	3.5	4.5
Oman	119	513	636	...	...	2.2	8.3
Poland	374	1185	1356	1839	2124	2.6	7.8
Portugal	1083	3054	3356	3666	3524	6.6	14.7
Romania	354	152	196	114	161	7.1	1.9
Slovak Rep.	-	630	979	1963	1887	-	18.4
Slovenia	-	1026	1015	1319	...	-	14.6
Spain	11728	25447	24943	27152	27002	21.1	24.5
Sweden	7719	10035	9381	10660	9835	13.4	11.6
Turkey	152	771	665	799	1438	1.2	5.5
United Kingdom	14087	24157	26139	26163	26458	7.6	9.8
United Statesl dd((United States)-1i4581494m.8n0.4(l)-3436835							

Table IV.66

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Argentina	183	3243	4803	5211	3072	4.5	12.1
Australia b	3794	6343	6964	7203	7783	9.5	12.0
Austria	5520 |	8135	6586	7877	8281	11.2	12.0
Belgium	-	-	-	-	21701	-	13.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	18481 |	24865	21567	23261	-	15.4	-
Brazil	532	4578	6106	6355	4097	2.4	7.9
Canada b	24639	34130	39636	40038	45252	21.1	21.0
Chile	578	1991	2171	1758	...	7.5	9.4
Colombia	415	928	1221	1002	437	7.4	4.1
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1916	2162	2225	2389	-	8.3
Denmark	1540 |	3018	3069	3396	3187	4.6	7.2
Ecuador	157	442	452	492	186	8.4	6.2
Egypt	415	613	614	661	...	4.5	4.1
Finland	2595 |	2121	2196	2608	2574	9.6	8.2
France	21595 |	28567	23459	28566	30413	9.2	10.5
Germany	30856 |	47118	45483	45653	46126	8.7	9.8
Greece	1934 |	2346	2094	2487	2917	9.8	9.7
Hong Kong, China	993	4087	5169	3601	1755	1.2	1.0
retained imports	666	2896	3624	2372	1035	2.1	3.6
Hungary c	715 |	1022	1222	1884	2491	6.9	8.9
Indonesia	1522	2609	2589	954	...	7.0	3.5
Ireland	1236 |	18743.4-54	175y5456.6		9.*60 -1460 -14.0		

Table IV.67

World trade in textiles, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	148
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-99	4
1997	4
1998	-4
1999	-2
Share in world merchandise trade	2.7
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.5

Table IV.68

Table IV.69

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.7	2.7
North America	1.2	1.5
Latin America	1.4	3.2
Western Europe	2.7	2.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.0	4.6
Africa	1.2	5.6
Middle East	1.0	4.2
Asia	4.4	3.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.5	1.8
Other Asia	6.0	4.4
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.5	3.5
North America	1.6	1.8
Latin America	2.3	4.0
Western Europe	3.3	3.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.5	6.5
Africa	4.0	7.9
Middle East	3.8	5.6
Asia	5.3	5.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.7	2.9
Other Asia	7.2	5.8

Chart IV.13

Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 1999

(Percentage)



Table IV.70

Exports of textiles by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Table IV.71

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
World	3996	100.0	4	-1	World	14305	100.0	8	6
North America	2610	65.3	4	-1	Asia	7154	50.0	9	7
Asia	806	20.2	2	2	Western Europe	3104	21.7	5	3
Western Europe	397	9.9	5	-5	North America	1781	12.5	10	9
Latin America	125	3.1	2	4	Latin America	1704	11.9	3	8
Middle East	26	0.7	13	0	Middle East	237	1.7	26	11
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16	0.4	-13	-20	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	187	1.3	4	-1
Africa	11	0.3	0	0	Africa	138	1.0	27	-14
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2610	65.3	4	-1	European Union (15)	2601	18.2	3	1
European Union (15)	357	8.9	4	-2	Canada	1781	12.4	10	9
China	197	4.9	7	10	China	1692	11.8	5	12
Korea, Rep. of	119	3.0	-4	2	Mexico	1342	9.4	6	11
India	107	2.7	7	1	India	1065	7.4	14	12
Above 5	3389	84.8	4	-1	Above 5	8481	59.3	7	8
Taipei, Chinese	101	2.5	-2	3	Korea, Rep. of	908	6.3	0	4
Pakistan	92	2.3	5	7	Taipei, Chinese	819	5.7	-1	6
Mexico	79	2.0	4	4	Pakistan	789	5.5	30	1
Indonesia	53	1.3	3	-9	Japan	595	4.2	-1	0
Japan	45	1.1	-1	-7	Turkey	387	2.7	30	25
Hong Kong, China	32	0.8	-6	4	Thailand	311	2.2	26	4
Turkey	26	0.7	9	-20	Hong Kong, China	226	1.6	19	11
Brazil	22	0.5	-11	-6	Israel	207	1.4	26	11
Thailand	20	0.5	-22	-18	Indonesia	176	1.2	7	-29
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16	0.4	10	-11	Brazil	161	1.1	-9	4
Australia	13	0.3	7	-19	Philippines	145	1.0	32	30
Switzerland	9	0.2	14	-11	Sri Lanka	111	0.8	19	13
Viet Nam	9	0.2	53	23	Egypt	96	0.7	33	-16
Israel	7	0.2	21	5	Switzerland	94	0.7	9	-8
Bangladesh	6	0.2	34	49	Bangladesh	94	0.7	43	11
Czech Rep.	6	0.1	-21	-5	Malaysia	81	0.6	-7	22
South Africa	5	0.1	-18	14	Australia	47	0.3	17	14
Egypt	5	0.1	17	7	Colombia	43	0.3	0	22
Malaysia	5	0.1	10	-28	Czech Rep.	40	0.3	12	-1
Uruguay	4	0.1	49	-42	Russian Fed.	39	0.3	-4	-16
Dominican Republic	4	0.1	62	93	Dominican Republic	34	0.2	4	-17
Haiti	4	0.1	-	-	Nepal	34	0.2	43	5
Peru	4	0.1	-16	-22	El Salvador	33	0.2	22	6
Romania	3	0.1	-11	-28	South Africa	30	0.2	2	-3
Sri Lanka	3	0.1	-10	75	Belarus	24	0.2	122	35
Norway	2	0.1	36	-31	Macau, China	24	0.2	2044	183
Poland	2	0.1	-3	-47	New Zealand	19	0.1	41	28
Philippines	2	0.1	6	-43	Peru	19	0.1	-17	-22
Colombia	2	0.1	-20	61	Costa Rica	18	0.1	-7	6
Chile	2	0.0	-18	28	Poland	13	0.1	-22	13
New Zealand	2	0.0	38	33	United Arab Emirates	13	0.1	-31	53
Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	121	40	Guatemala	13	0.1	-14	-4
Cuba	1	0.0	113	30	Romania	12	0.1	-4	-23
Nepal	1	0.0	13	92	Uzbekistan	12	0.1	482	500
Slovenia	1	0.0	-15	-54	Slovenia	11	0.1	-38	-13
Above 40	3980	99.6	-	-	Above 40	14162	99.0	-	-

Table IV.71 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Table IV.72

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
China a	13.04	4.6	6.9	8.8	7	14	-7	2
Hong Kong, China	12.27	-	-	-	5	3	-11	-6
domestic exports	1.22	1.7	2.1	0.8	-6	-8	-15	-12
re-exports	11.05	-	-	-	7	5	-10	-5
Germany	11.89	11.4	13.5	8.0	-2	-4	3	-13
Italy	11.78	7.6	9.1	8.0	2	-2	1	-10
Korea, Rep. of	11.62	4.0	5.8	7.9	7	5	-15	3
Taipei, Chinese	10.99	3.2	5.9	7.4	7	6	-13	-2
United States	9.51	6.8	4.8	6.4	7	15	0	3
France	7.03	6.2	5.8	4.8	2	-1	5	-7
Japan	6.59	9.3	5.6	4.5	1	-3	-12	10
Belgium	6.59	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	4.51	1.6	2.6	3.1	6	-6	-7	5
India b	4.56	2.1	2.1	3.0	10	6	-13	...
United Kingdom	4.48	5.7	4.2	3.0	0	4	-3	-17

Table IV.73

Exports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
World	104270	151060	157730	151310	147920	3.1	2.7
Austria	2083	2005	1938	1828	1532	5.0	2.4
Bangladesh	343	445	465	433	...	22.0	8.6
Belgium	-	-	-	-	6585	-	3.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	6374	7438	7393	7472	-	5.4	-
Brazil	769	1007	1022	892	822	2.4	1.7
Bulgaria	...	174	171	146	116	...	2.9
China b	7219	12112	13828	12817	13043	11.6	6.7
Colombia	133	284	294	267	237	2.0	2.0
Croatia	-	110	91	89	82	-	1.9
Czech Rep. b	-	976	983	1136	1097	-	4.1
Egypt	554	426	533	441	...	21.4	13.8
France	6057	7303	7214	7570	7030	2.8	2.3
Germany	14033	13787	13228	13672	11885	3.3	2.2
Greece	500	507	389	537	411	6.2	3.7
Hong Kong, China	8212	14146	14602	13040	12271	10.0	7.0
domestic exports	2170	1770	1634	1390	1223	7.5	5.5
re-exports	6042	12376	12968	11650	11048	11.3	7.3
India	2179	4936	5243	4558	...	12.1	13.6
Indonesia	1241	2835	2255	2359	3019	4.8	6.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	547	467	443	...	3.0	3.5
Israel	269	397	446	473	477	2.2	1.8
Italy	9492	13205	12907	13034	11783	5.6	5.1
Japan	5858	6927	6750	5971	6591	2.0	1.6
Korea, Rep. of	6075	12718	13337	11279	11618	9.3	8.0
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	1	7	7

Table IV.74

Imports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Argentina	52	609	792	794	632	1.3	2.5
Australia b	1442	1818	1770	1636	1667	3.6	2.6
Austria	1971 |	1894	1782	1751	1599	4.0	2.3
Bangladesh	452	1380	998	1522	...	13.2	21.7
Belgium	-	-	-	-	3691	-	2.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	3579 |	3935	4309	4422	-	3.0	-
Brazil	252	1110	1201	1065	898	1.1	1.7
Canada b	2325	3317	3887	4031	3996	2.0	1.9
Chile	203	494	491	452	...	2.6	2.4
China c	5292	11980	12267	11082	11079	9.9	6.7
Colombia	75	379	442	468	414	1.3	3.9
Croatia	-	203	212	194	160	-	2.1
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1007	970	1122	1123	-	3.9
Egypt	210	289	300	394	...	2.3	2.4
France	7595 |	7041	6972	7504	6921	3.2	2.4
Germany	11867 |	11892	10771	11652	9894	3.3	2.1
Greece	1204 |	1171	1083	1137	935	6.1	3.1
Hong Kong, China	10182	16515	16205	13484	12562	12.0	7.0
retained imports	4140	4139	3237	1834	1514	13.2	5.3
Hungary c	270 |	992	1020	1169	1146	2.6	4.1
Indonesia	785	1266	1152	1021	803	3.6	3.3
Israel	474	759	771	769	758	2.8	2.3
Italy	6132 |	6152	6420	6612	5827	3.4	2.7
Japan	4105	6075	5807	4357	4546	1.7	1.5
Korea, Rep. of	1946	3838	3560	2218	3001	2.8	2.5
Kuwait	168	251	263	245	206	4.2	2.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	221	-	2.0
Macau, China	619	769	840	842	803	40.4	39.4
Malaysia c	951	1363	1225	928	1015	3.3	1.6
Mauritius	350	458	448	468	413	21.6	19.3
Mexico b, c	992	2221	2869	3435	4829	2.5	3.3
Morocco c	360 |	399	389	...	...	5.3	4.1
Netherlands	3615 |	3437	3801	2907	2599	2.9	1.4
New Zealand	396	474	452	340	401	4.2	2.8
Philippines c	910	1256	1322	1195	1278	7.0	3.9
Poland	245	2353	2417 |	2747	2499	2.1	5.4
Portugal	1680 |	1910	1965	2105	1839	6.7	4.8
Romania	67	1050	1250	1471	1574	0.9	15.1
Russian Fed. d	-	1551	1649	1341	1138	-	2.8
Saudi Arabia	1312	1164	1088	1075	...	5.5	3.6
Singapore	1778	1916	1721	1049	1119	2.9	1.0
retained imports	1016	819	729	392	515	2.4	0.8
Slovenia	-	322	326	384	...	-	3.8
South Africa b	561	675	679 |	597	526	3.3	2.2
Spain	2050 |	2937	3133	3506	3288	2.3	2.3
Sri Lanka	412	822	...	...	1331	15.3	24.9
Switzerland	1848	1717	1522	1569	1467	2.7	1.8
Thailand	898	1412	1249	1159	1345	2.7	2.7
Tunisia	790	1296	1245	1441	1332	14.3	15.7
Turkey	567	1933	2324	2317	1907	2.5	4.7
United Arab Emirates d	1009	1952	1979	1815	...	9.0	6.7
United Kingdom	7017 |	8081	8456	8307	7411	3.1	2.3
United States	6730	10702	12463	13462	14305	1.3	1.4
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	50370 |	54776	56588	57756	53916	3.2	2.4
Intra-imports e	36133 |					3.7	
Extra-imports	14237	17280	18201	19120	18619	2.5	2.2

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

Table IV.75

World trade in clothing, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	186
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	17
1990-99	6
1997	11
1998	1
1999	1
Share in world merchandise trade	3.4
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.4

Table IV.77

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		

Table IV.78

Exports of clothing by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1990	1999	1990	1999			
World	186.03	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	1	1
Asia								
World	79.14	100.0	100.0	43.6	42.5	6	-1	3
North America	31.49	44.7	39.8	19.5	16.9	5	6	1
Asia	21.04	18.6	26.6	8.1	11.3	10	-7	8
Western Europe	19.73	29.9	24.9	13.0	10.6	4	-2	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.04	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.1	7	2	-9
Latin America	1.56	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.8	15	12	-4
Middle East	1.49	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	2	-11	-3
Africa	0.74	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	10	13	-5
Western Europe								
World	60.31	100.0	100.0	43.6	32.4	3	-5	-2
Western Europe	46.62	82.7	77.3	36.1	25.1	2	-7	-2
North America	3.80	5.8	6.3	2.5	2.0	4	11	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.59	3.7	5.9	1.6	1.9	9	-1	-9
Asia	3.14	5.2	5.2	2.3	1.7	3	-21	2
Africa	1.41	1.1	2.3	0.5	0.8	12	22	-5
Middle East	1.23	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.7	10	8	-10
Latin America	0.45	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	8	21	-8
Latin America								
World	19.19	100.0	100.0	3.3	10.3	21	28	14
North America	18.15	79.2	94.6	2.6	9.8	23	30	15
Latin America	0.77	12.4	4.0	0.4	0.4	7	11	-1
Western Europe	0.21	7.3	1.1	0.2	0.1	-2	-16	-10
All other regions	0.04	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	3	-42	-4
North America								
World	10.17	100.0	100.0	2.7	5.5	15	4	-3
Latin America	6.43	47.4	63.2	1.3	3.5	19	9	-5
North America	2.56	18.2	25.2	0.5	1.4	19	13	7
Asia	0.62	14.8	6.1	0.4	0.3	4	-33	-6
Western Europe	0.46	16.9	4.5	0.5	0.2	-1	-18	-20
All other regions	0.11	2.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	3	-11	-30

Table IV.79 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

Table IV.80

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
China a	30.08	4.0	9.0	16.2	13	27	-6	0
Hong Kong, China	22.37	-	-	-	4	5	-4	1
domestic exports	9.57	11.5	8.6	5.1	0	4	4	-1
re-exports	12.80	-	-	-	9	6	-9	2
Italy	13.24	11.3	11.0	7.1	1	-8	-1	-10
United States	8.27	3.1	2.4	4.4	14	15	1	-6
Mexico a	7.81	0.0	0.5	4.2	33	50	17	18
Germany	7.44	7.1	7.3	4.0	-1	-1	7	-7
Turkey	6.52	0.3	3.1	3.5	8	10	5	-8
France	5.69	5.6	4.3	3.1	2	-3	8	-1
Korea, Rep. of	4.87	7.3	7.3	2.6	-5	-1	11	5
India b	4.78	1.5	2.3	2.6	8	3	10	...
United Kingdom	4.49	4.6	2.8	2.4	4	2	-7	-9
Indonesia	3.86	0.2	1.5	2.1	10	-19	-9	47
Belgium	3.83	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh b	3.79	0.0	0.6	2.1	25	21	41	...
Thailand	3.45	0.7	2.6	1.9	2	-1	-4	-3
Above 15	117.68	59.6	65.1	63.3	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	58.79	16.4	24.1	30.0	9	16	11	6
Germany	20.77	19.7	18.2	10.6	0	-7	1	-10
Japan	16.40	3.6	7.8	8.4	7	-15	-12	11
Hong Kong, China	14.76	-	-	-	9	10	-5	3
retained imports	1.96	0.9	0.7	1.0	11	96	45	9
United Kingdom	12.53	6.8	6.2	6.4	7	15	7	5
France	11.58	6.2	7.5	5.9	4	-1	8	-1
Italy	5.84	1.9	2.3	3.0	10	6	10	0
Netherlands	5.14	6.8	4.3	2.6	1	9	-11	-3
Belgium	4.87	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-
Mexico a, c	3.65	0.3	0.5	1.9	23	40	12	-3
Spain	3.53	0.4	1.5	1.8	9	2	7	10
Switzerland	3.41	3.4	3.1	1.7	0	-9	4	-3
Canada c	3.28	1.7	2.1	1.7	4	19	8	0
Austria	2.79	2.2	2.1	1.4	2	-9	2	-6
Denmark	2.46	1.2	1.0	1.3	10	15	10	6
Above 15	156.99	75.6	84.2	80.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 1998 instead of 1999.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.82

Imports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Australia b	711	1411	1519	1519	1661	1.8	2.6
Austria	2346 I	3184	2911	2967	2790	4.8	4.1
Belgium	-	-	-	-	4870	-	3.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	3589 I	4584	4914	5297	-	3.0	-
Canada b	2388	2544	3017	3269	3282	2.0	1.5
Chile	52	416	441	468	...	0.7	2.5
Croatia	-	286	270	257	215	-	2.8
Czech Rep. b, c	-	501	432	438	426	-	1.5
Denmark	1069 I	1834	2111	2315	2458	3.2	5.5
Finland	887 I	877	903	933	907	3.3	2.9
France	8380 I	10891	10755	11653	11578	3.6	4.0
Germany	20410 I	24647	22846	23084	20765	5.7	4.4
Greece	433 I	952	934	1054	931	2.2	3.1
Hong Kong, China	6913	13630	15019	14297	14757	8.2	8.2
retained imports	773	633	1241	1800	1957	2.5	6.8
Hungary c	167 I	402	386	446	510	1.6	1.8
Ireland	825 I	1019	1091	1145	1152	4.0	2.5
Israel	61	332	341	364	356	0.4	1.1
Italy	2580 I	5028	5311	5855	5843	1.4	2.7
Jamaica	87	239	220	...	...	4.7	7.0
Japan	8736	19672	16727	14723	16402	3.7	5.3
Jordan	27	52	38	62	...	1.0	1.6
Korea, Rep. of	150	1507	1394	504	763	0.2	0.6
Kuwait	206	322	350	372	330	5.2	4.3
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	237	-	2.2
Macau, China	25	102	107	126	169	1.6	8.3
Mexico b, c	573	2394	3355	3750	3645	1.4	2.5
Netherlands	36.1(763)-762.5	Korea, tsHong Kon1260655531.5231016m		of016m			
/F3 LuxfTJ964.3							

Table IV.85

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters							
United States	48.4	16.7	15.6	3	3	-5	6
Japan	22.9	7.9	7.4	3	1	-3	8
Netherlands	20.4	5.8	6.6	5	4	1	-3
Germany	20.0	6.6	6.5	3	-3	5	-2
France	20.0	7.3	6.4	2	-4	6	-2
United Kingdom	18.8	6.1	6.1	4	8	4	-1
Hong Kong, China	11.4	3.1	3.7	6	1	-14	0
Korea, Rep. of	11.2	1.4	3.6	15	26	-7	10
Belgium-Luxembourg	9.9	3.3	3.2	3	1	3	0
Italy a	9.8	4.6	3.1	0	-2	0	...
Norway	9.5	3.8	3.1	1	2	-4	12
Spain	7.5	2.1	2.4	5	1	7	2
Denmark	6.9	1.8	2.2	6	-2	4	-6
Canada	6.3	1.9	2.0	5	5	-1	6
Singapore	4.6	1.0	1.5	8	-1	-14	3
Above 15	230.0	73.5	73.3	4	2	-1	2
Importers							
United States	55.8	13.6	15.0	5	9	7	11
Japan	30.6	10.2	8.2	2	-7	-9	8
Germany	24.4	6.6	6.6	4	-3	7	-3
United Kingdom	23.5	5.7	6.3	5	17	5	3
France	19.6	6.7	5.3	1	-5	1	-2
Netherlands	14.3	4.2	3.8	3	0	9	-3
Italy a	12.6	4.2	3.4	2	-1	0	...

Table IV.86

World exports of travel services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	440
Annual percentage change	
1990-99	6
1997	0
1998	0
1999	2
Share in world exports of commercial services	32.8

Chart IV.17

World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1992-99

(Billion dollars and percentage)

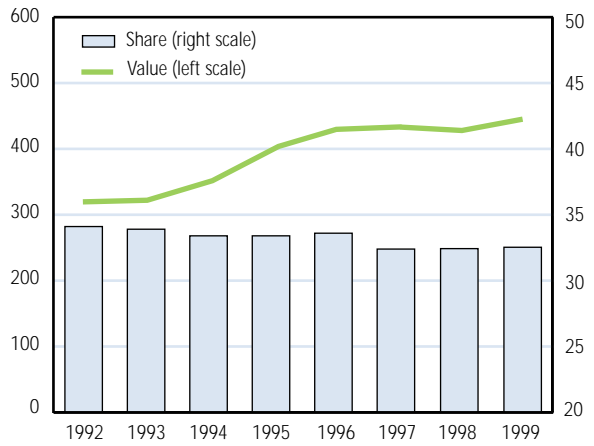


Table IV.87

Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	33.8	33.5
Latin America	56.0	31.7
Western Europe	30.8	31.7
European Union (15)	30.9	31.6
Africa	48.1	21.0
Asia	28.4	27.5
Japan	5.7	28.7

Chart IV.18

Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 1999

(Percentage)

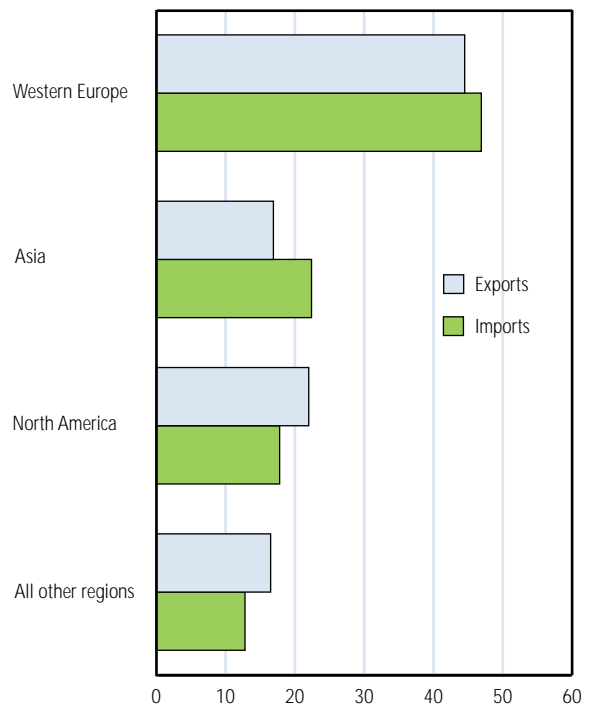


Table IV.88

Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters							
United States	87.1	18.8	19.7	6	5	-1	4
Spain	32.4	7.0	7.3	6	-3	12	8
France	31.4	7.7	7.1	5	-2	7	5
Italy ^a	27.4	6.2	6.2	6	-1	0	...
United Kingdom	23.1	5.9	5.2	4	5	5	-2
Germany	16.7	5.4	3.8	2	-6	1	-1
China	14.1	0.7	3.2	26	18	4	12
Austria	11.1	5.1	2.5	-2	-14	1	-1
Canada	10.2	2.4	2.3	5	2	6	8
Australia	8.2	1.6	1.8	8	-3	-17	12
Switzerland	7.6	2.8	1.7	0	-11	-1	-2
Mexico	7.6	2.1	1.7	4	10	4	-4
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.3	1.4	1.6	8	8	3	34
Thailand	7.1	1.6	1.6	6	-16	-19	15
Netherlands	7.0	1.6	1.6	6	-4	8	3
Above 15	300.0	70.2	67.4	5	0	2	3
Importers							
United States	62.0	14.7	15.1	6	8	8	7
Germany	48.4	13.0	11.7	4	-10	2	-1
United Kingdom	36.4	7.1	8.8	8	9	17	9
Japan	32.8	9.6	8.0	3	-11	-13	14
France	18.6	4.7	4.5	5	-7	8	4
Italy ^a	16.3	4.0	4.0	5	5	6	...
Hong Kong, China	13.2	1.8	3.2	12	11	6	-2
Canada	11.3	4.2	2.8	0	2	-6	5
Netherlands	11.2	2.8	2.7	5	-11	6	3
China	10.9	0.2	2.6	42	82	13	18
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.5	2.1	2.5	7	-3	6	19
Austria	9.1	3.0	2.2	2	-9	-5	-4
Sweden	8.1	2.4	2.0	3	4	18	5
Taipei, Chinese	7.4	1.9	1.8	4	1	-11	1
Switzerland	7.2	2.3	1.7	2	-8	2	1
Above 15	305.0	73.8	73.7	5	0	4	5

^a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.89

World exports of other commercial services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	600
Annual percentage change	
1990-99	8
1997	8
1998	2
1999	1
Share in world trade in commercial services	44.2

Chart IV.19

World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1992-99

(Billion dollars and percentage)

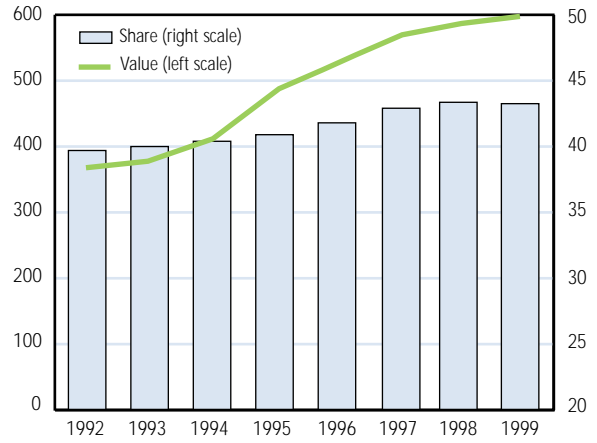


Table IV.90

Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	47.1	37.3
Latin America	25.9	29.1
Western Europe	46.8	44.5
European Union (15)	47.0	45.1
Africa	26.8	39.0
Asia	44.1	42.2
Japan	56.3	44.5

Chart IV.20

Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 1999

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

