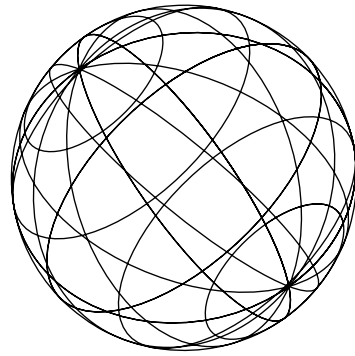


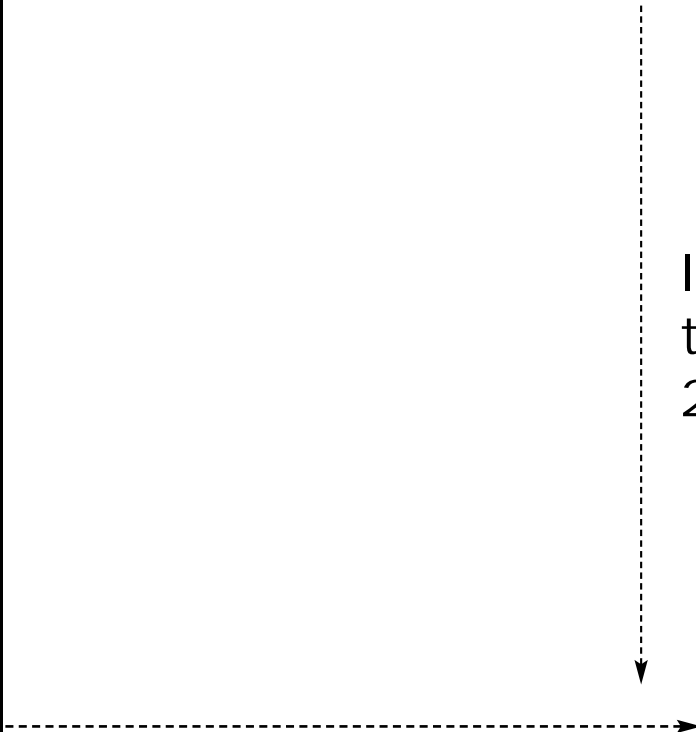


WORLD TRADE  
ORGANIZATION

# WTO 2002



International  
trade statistics  
2002



Albania	Gambia
Angola	Georgia
Antigua and Barbuda	Germany
Argentina	Ghana
Australia	Greece
Austria	Grenada
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Guatemala
Bangladesh	Guinea Bissau
Barbados	Guinea, Rep. of
Belgium	Guyana
Belize	Haiti
Benin	Honduras
Bolivia	Hong Kong, China
Botswana	Hungary
Brazil	Iceland
Brunei Darussalam	India
Bulgaria	Indonesia
Burkina Faso	Ireland
Burundi	Israel
Cameroon	Italy
Canada	
Central African Rep.	
Chad	
Chile	
China	
Chinese Taipei	
Colombia	
Congo	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	
Costa Rica	
Côte d'Ivoire	
Croatia	
Cuba	
Cyprus	
Czech Republic	
Denmark	
Djibouti	
Dominica	
Dominican Republic	
Ecuador	
Egypt	
El Salvador	
Estonia	
European Communities	
Fiji	
Finland	
France	
Gabon	



# Table of Contents

<b>World Trade developments in 2001 and Prospects for 2002</b> .....	1
1. Main Features .....	1
2. Global merchandise output and trade volume developments by sector	



# List of tables and charts

## Overview

Chart 1	Rise and decline of US capital goods imports, 1993-2001 . . . . .	1
Chart 2	World merchandise trade and production by major product group, 2001 . . . . .	2
Table 1	World exports of merchandise and commercial services, 1990-2001 . . . . .	3
Chart 3	World merchandise exports by product, 2001 . . . . .	3
Chart 4	World merchandise trade by region, 2001 . . . . .	4
Table 2	Trade and output growth of developing economies, 1990-2001 . . . . .	5
Chart 5	Share of developing countries in world merchandise and commercial services trade, 1990-2001 . . . . .	6
Chart 6	Share of developing country intra-trade in world and developing country exports, 1990-2001 . . . . .	6
Chart 7	Top five developing exporters of merchandise by region, 2001 . . . . .	7
Table 3	Merchandise exports of least developed countries by selected country groups, 1990-2001 . . . . .	7
Chart 8	Share of intra-trade in merchandise imports of selected RTAs, 1990-2001 . . . . .	8
Table 4	GDP and trade developments in North America, 1990-2001 . . . . .	9
Table 5	GDP and trade developments in Latin America, 1990-2001 . . . . .	9
Chart 9	Latin America. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001 . . . . .	10
Table 6	GDP and trade developments in Western Europe, 1990-2001 . . . . .	11
Chart 10	Western Europe. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001 . . . . .	12
Chart 11	Transition economies. Merchandise trade by country, 1995-2001 . . . . .	13
Table 7	GDP and trade developments in transition economies, 1995-2001 . . . . .	14
Chart 12	Africa. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001 . . . . .	15
Table 8	GDP and trade developments in Africa, 1990-2001 . . . . .	16
Table 9	Trade developments in the Middle East, 1990-2001 . . . . .	16
Chart 13	Middle East. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001 . . . . .	17
Table 10	GDP and trade developments in Asia, 1990-2001 . . . . .	18
Chart 14	Asia. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001 . . . . .	19
Chart 15	Real GDP and trade growth of OECD countries, 2000-2002 . . . . .	21

## I. World trade in 2001 - Overview

Table I.1	Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production by major product group, 1990-01 . . . . .	23
Table I.2	Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1990-01 . . . . .	23
Table I.3	Growth in the value of world merchandise trade by region, 2001 . . . . .	24
Table I.4	Growth in the value of world trade in commercial services by region, 2001 . . . . .	24
Table I.5	Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2001 . . . . .	25
Table I.6	Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU trade), 2001 . . . . .	26
Table I.7	Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2001 . . . . .	27
Table I.8	Share of goods and commercial services in the total trade of selected regions and economies, 2001 . . . . .	28
Table I.9	Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 2001 . . . . .	28

Chart III.3	World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1994-01 . . . . .	43
Table III.4	World exports of commercial services by region, 2001 . . . . .	44
Table III.5	World imports of commercial services by region, 2001 . . . . .	45
Table III.6	Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2000 . . . . .	45
Table III.7	Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2000 . . . . .	46
Chart III.4	Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2000 . . . . .	46

## 2. North America

Table III.8	Merchandise trade of North America, 2001 . . . . .	47
Table III.9	Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2001 . . . . .	47
Chart III.5	Merchandise trade of North America, 1990-01 . . . . .	47
Chart III.6	Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1990-01 . . . . .	47
Table III.10	Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2001 . . . . .	48
Table III.11	Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2001 . . . . .	48
Table III.12	Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2001 . . . . .	49
Table III.13	Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2001 . . . . .	49
Table III.14	Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services of Canada and the United States, 2001 . . . . .	50
Table III.15	Merchandise exports and imports of Canada and the United States, 2001 . . . . .	50
Table III.16	Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2001 . . . . .	51
Table III.17	Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2001 . . . . .	52
Table III.18	Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-01 . . . . .	53
Table III.19	Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2001 . . . . .	54
Table III.20	Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2001 . . . . .	54

## 3. Latin America

Table III.21	Merchandise trade of Latin America, 2001 . . . . .	55
Table III.22	Merchandise trade of Latin America by region and by major product group, 2001 . . . . .	55
Chart III.7	Merchandise trade of Latin America, 1990-01 . . . . .	55
Chart III.8	Share of Latin America in world merchandise trade, 1990-01 . . . . .	55
Table III.23	Merchandise exports of Latin America by product, 2001 . . . . .	56
Table III.24	Merchandise exports of Latin America by destination, 2001 . . . . .	56
Table III.25	Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Latin America, 2001 . . . . .	56

Chart III.12	Share of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS in world merchandise trade, 1990-01 . . .	72
Table III.47	Merchandise exports of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2001 . . . . .	73
Table III.48	Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2001 . .	74
Table III.49	Merchandise exports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner, and major product group, 1999-01 . . . . .	75
Table III.50	Merchandise imports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner, and major product group, 1999-01 . . . . .	76
Table III.51	Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the Baltic States, 2001 . . . . .	77
Table III.52	Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the CIS, 2001 . . . . .	77
Table III.53	Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 1999-01 . . . . .	78
Table III.54	Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 1999-01 . . . . .	79
<b>6. Africa</b>		
Table III.55	Merchandise trade of Africa, 2001 . . . . .	80
Table III.56	Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2001 . . . . .	80
Chart III.13	Merchandise trade of Africa, 1990-01 . . . . .	80
Chart III.14	Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1990-01 . . . . .	80
Table III.57	Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2001 . . . . .	81
Table III.58	Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2001 . . . . .	81
Table III.59	Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2001 . . . . .	82
Table III.60	Merchandise exports of the European Union to Africa by product, 2001 . . . . .	83
Table III.61	Merchandise imports of the European Union from Africa by product, 2001 . . . . .	83
<b>7. Middle East</b>		
Table III.62	Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2001 . . . . .	84
Table III.63	Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2001 . . . . .	84
Chart III.15	Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 1990-01 . . . . .	84
Chart III.16	Share of the Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1990-01 . . . . .	84
Table III.64	Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2001 . . . . .	85
Table III.65	Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2001 . . . . .	85
Table III.66	Fuel imports of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 1990 and 2001 . . . . .	86
Table III.67	Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2001 . . . . .	86
<b>8. Asia</b>		
Table III.68	Merchandise trade of Asia, 2001 . . . . .	87
Table III.69	Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2001 . . . . .	87
Chart III.17	Merchandise trade of Asia, 1990-01 . . . . .	87
Chart III.18	Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1990-01 . . . . .	87
Table III.70	Merchandise exports of Asia by main product group and main destination, 2001 . . . . .	88
Table III.71	Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2001 . . . . .	89
Table III.72	Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2001 . . . . .	89
Table III.73	Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2001 . . . . .	90
Table III.74	Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by economy, 2001 . . . . .	91
Table III.75	Merchandise exports of the United States, European Union and Japan to China by major product, 2001 . . . . .	92
Table III.76	Merchandise imports of the United States, European Union and Japan from China by major product, 2001 . . .	93
Table III.77	Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-01 . . . . .	94
Table III.78	Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-01 . . . . .	95
Table III.79	Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2001 . . . . .	96
Table III.80	Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2001 . . . . .	97
Table III.81	Trade in commercial services of China, 2001 . . . . .	97
Table III.82	Trade in commercial services of Taipei, Chinese, 2001 . . . . .	98
<b>9. Least-developed countries</b>		
Table III. 83	Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 1990 and 2000 . . . . .	99
Table III. 84	Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2001 . . . . .	100
Chart III.19	Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by region, 2000 . . . . .	101
Table III. 85	Imports of agricultural products and manufactures of Western Europe, Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2001 . . . . .	102
Table III. 86	Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2000 . . . . .	103





## 4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.35	World trade in chemicals, 2001 . . . . .	131
Table IV.36	Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2001 . . . . .	131
Table IV.37	Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001 . . . . .	131
Chart IV. 8	Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2001 . . . . .	131
Table IV.38	Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2001 . . . . .	132
Table IV.39	Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2001 . . . . .	133

## 4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.40	World trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2001 . . . . .	134
Table IV.41	Major regional flows in world exports of office machines and telecom equipment, 2001 . . . . .	134
Table IV.42	Share of office machines and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001 . . . . .	134
Chart IV.9	Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2001 . . . . .	134
Table IV.43	Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 2001 . . . . .	135
Table IV.44	Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001 . . . . .	136
Table IV.45	Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 2001 . . . . .	138
Table IV.46	Exports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-01 . . . . .	139
Table IV.47	Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-01 . . . . .	140

## 4.4 Automotive products

Table IV.48	World trade in automotive products, 2001 . . . . .	141
Table IV.49	Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2001 . . . . .	141
Table IV.50	Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001 . . . . .	141
Chart IV.10	Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2001 . . . . .	141
Table IV.51	Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2001 . . . . .	142
Table IV.52	Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001 . . . . .	143
Table IV.53	Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2001 . . . . .	144
Table IV.54	Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-01 . . . . .	145
Table IV.55	Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-01 . . . . .	146

## 4.5 Textiles

Table IV.56	World trade in textiles, 2001 . . . . .	147
Table IV.57	Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2001 . . . . .	147
Table IV.58	Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001 . . . . .	147
Chart IV.11	Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2001 . . . . .	147
Table IV.59	Exports of textiles by principal region, 2001 . . . . .	148
Table IV.60	Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001 . . . . .	149
Table IV.61	Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2001 . . . . .	151
Table IV.62	Exports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-01 . . . . .	152
Table IV.63	Imports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-01 . . . . .	153

## 4.6 Clothing

Table IV.64	World trade in clothing, 2001 . . . . .	154
Table IV.65	Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2001 . . . . .	154
Table IV.66	Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001 . . . . .	154
Chart IV.12	Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2001 . . . . .	154
Table IV.67	Exports of clothing by principal region, 2001 . . . . .	155
Table IV.68	Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001 . . . . .	156
Table IV.69	Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2001 . . . . .	158
Table IV.70	Exports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-01 . . . . .	159
Table IV.71	Imports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-01 . . . . .	160

## 5. Commercial services

### 5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.72	World exports of transportation services, 2001 . . . . .	161
Chart IV.13	World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1995-01 . . . . .	161
Table IV.73	Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2001 . . . . .	161
Chart IV.14	Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2001 . . . . .	161
Table IV.74	Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2001 . . . . .	162

### 5.2 Travel services

Table IV.75	World exports of travel services, 2001 . . . . .	163
Chart IV.15	World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1995-01 . . . . .	163
Table IV.76	Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2001 . . . . .	163
Chart IV.16	Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2001 . . . . .	163
Table IV.77	Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2001 . . . . .	164

### 5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.78	World exports of other commercial services, 2001 . . . . .	165
Chart IV.17	World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1995-01 . . . . .	165
Table IV.79	Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2001 . . . . .	165
Chart IV.18	Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2001 . . . . .	165
Table IV.80	Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2001 . . . . .	166

## Appendix tables

Table A1	World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1992-01 . . . . .	167
Table A2	Network of world merchandise trade by region, 1999-01 . . . . .	168
Table A3	Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1991-01 . . . . .	170
Table A4	World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1991-01 . . . . .	171
Table A5	World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1991-01 . . . . .	175
Table A6	World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01 . . . . .	179
Table A7	World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01 . . . . .	182
Table A8	Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1999-01 . . . . .	186
Table A9	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Canada . . . . .	190
Table A10	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - United States . . . . .	192
Table A11	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Mexico . . . . .	194
Table A12	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - European Union (15) . . . . .	196
Table A13	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - China . . . . .	198
Table A14	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Hong Kong, China . . . . .	200
Table A15	Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Hong Kong, China . . . . .	202
Table A16	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Japan . . . . .	204
Table A17	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Korea, Rep. of . . . . .	206
Table A18	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Singapore . . . . .	208
Table A19	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Taipei, Chinese . . . . .	210
Table A20	Export prices of primary commodities, 1991-02 . . . . .	212

## Abbreviations and symbols

ANDEAN	Andean Common Market
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition
CEFTA	Central European Free Trade Agreement
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
Ehi TA	



## 1. Main Features

The year 2001 witnessed an unexpectedly sharp downturn in the expansion of global output and a decline in world trade. World GDP, which in the preceding year recorded its highest annual growth rate in more than a decade, edged up by about 1.5%. World trade decreased by 1.5% after expanding 11% in the preceding year. For the first time since 1982 world trade growth was negative. The slump in global output growth can be attributed to a decline in the major industrial country markets and the East Asian economies with a high share of IT industries in their total output.

Setting the recent slowdown into an historic perspective, it can be shown that the three previous downturns in global economic activity since 1970 have been more pronounced than in 2001, as in each case global population growth exceeded global output growth, a development that was not observed in 2001.<sup>1</sup>

Governments and central banks in the major economies succeeded in attenuating the repercussions of slack investment and consumption and to cushion the impact of the shock of September 11 on the business and consumer confidence. The weakness in global economic activity was not triggered by a tightening of monetary policy (as in 1981) nor by restrictive fiscal policies in industrial countries.<sup>2</sup>

Between 2000 and 2001, the general government fiscal balances of industrial countries recorded either a declining surplus (e.g. US and UK), a shift from surplus to deficit (e.g. Euro area) or the maintenance of a large deficit (e.g. Japan).<sup>3</sup> Although the rate of expansion of private consumption in the industrial countries weakened under the impact of lower income growth and marginally higher personal savings rates, at 2.2% it remained stronger than overall demand growth.

There was a marked contrast between the moderate slowdown in the expansion of private and public consumption in the industrial countries and the contraction of investment in 2001. Fixed investment, which was a motor of economic growth in the second half of the 1990's, contributed significantly to weakness in global economic activities. There was a noteworthy difference in the investment decline among the industrial regions. In North America the decrease was focussed on non-residential investment while residential investment continued to grow. In the EU and Japan, however, the marked decline of residential investment contrasted with the stagnation of non-residential investment.

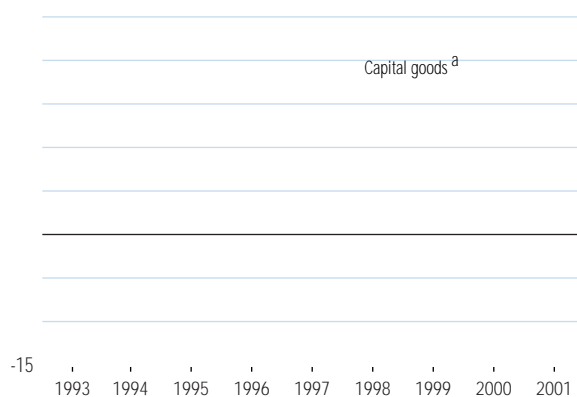
The sharp contraction of non-residential fixed investment in North America in 2001 (-3%), after a year in which it surged by nearly 10%, was a key feature explaining the slowdown in world trade and in particular that of capital goods. Reviewing US imports over the last business cycle, it can be shown that capital goods imports had been the most dynamic component until 2000, but fell dramatically in 2001 (see Chart 1).

The burst of the IT bubble in 2001 was the outstanding feature of the contraction of non-residential investment in 2001. Although the turnaround in profitability trends and business perspectives for the IT industries had occurred in early 2000, the full brunt of the fall in expenditure on IT equipment by investors and consumers occurred only in 2001. Among the IT component industries, the semi-conductor industry was particularly hit, highlighted by a fall in the industry's global sales value by 29%. There was also a drop in personal computer unit sales, the first time in more than 15 years. Even sales of mobile phone sets,

Chart 1

### Rise and decline of US capital goods imports, 1993-2001

(Annual percentage change in volume terms)



<sup>a</sup> Excluding automotive products.

which expanded in 2000 by more than one half, stagnated as falling sales in the North and West European markets could not be fully offset by expanding markets in Asia. The weaker demand for IT products had dramatic repercussions on those economies in East Asia which have built up IT industries and specialized in the exports of IT products. As a direct consequence of this slump in demand of IT products, some of these East Asian economies recorded a recession for the first time in the last three decades (e.g. Singapore, Chinese Taipei).

Capital flows, in particular foreign direct investment, increased sharply in the second half of the 1990's not only in absolute terms, but also relative to global GDP. The ratio of gross capital flows to GDP rose for the developed countries to more than 15% in 1999/2000, more than three times the level recorded at the beginning of the nineties. In 2001, however, gross capital flows declined by more than one-third, with the brunt of the fall in flows among developed countries. Falling stock markets and the end of the merger and acquisition boom markedly reduced FDI flows among the developed countries. While net capital flows to the five East Asian crisis countries remained negative in 2001 for the fifth year in a row, Latin America recorded strong net capital inflows in 2001. The size of the Latin American net-capital inflow is, however, dwarfed by that of the United States which was with about \$300 billion – approximately five times larger than that of Latin America. The US current account deficit, which widened further to a record US\$300 billion (equivalent to 4% of GDP), could be financed by increased bank loans and purchases of US bonds, while net-FDI inflows contracted sharply. The US dollar exchange rate appreciated *vis-à-vis* all the major currencies (yen, euro, British pound), which lowered US import prices and further enhanced the price competitiveness of foreign goods on the US market. While this development can be welcomed, as it helps to keep inflation low in the US, it also contributes, however, to the

rising US current account deficit. The large and increasing US current account deficit is only sustainable as long as the very low US savings rate is balanced by the willingness of foreign investors to continue to buy assets in the US in the form of bonds and stocks, and accumulate the dollar holdings in their foreign exchange reserves. In this situation there are two major risks. First, a rapid rise in US savings rates to levels prevailing throughout the 1980's would steeply cut imports and exert a contractionary force on world trade. After all US merchandise imports account for one-fifth of world trade and for more than one quarter of developing countries' exports. Another risk associated with the present rise of the US current account deficit would be a change in investors' attitudes *vis-à-vis* holding dollar assets. If central banks no longer increase their dollar foreign exchange holdings as much as in recent years and private investors and banks reduce their net purchases of US stocks and bonds, the US dollar exchange rate would be adversely affected and an abrupt change could contribute to an increased instability of exchange rates.

Global price inflation decreased further in 2001. Lower oil prices and a further decrease of non-fuel commodity prices contributed to this development. Prices for internationally traded manufactured goods decreased as much as non-fuel commodity prices partly due to sluggish demand in North America, Western Europe and East Asia (excluding China).

The immediate economic repercussions of the tragic events of September 11 in the US on the global economy could be observed in the shock wave sent to the global stock markets, as business and consumer confidence took a severe blow. Business activity in and with the United States was affected by the disruptions to transportation of passengers and merchandise, above all at the US border. The direct costs of the economic damages for the insurance sector have been estimated between 30 and 58 billion dollars.<sup>4</sup> The medium and longer term repercussions of the terrorist attacks on international trade flows are uncertain in their magnitude but differ significantly by sector and by region. The insurance industry, air transportation and aeronautics, and tourism, are among the sectors most affected. Trade flows to and from the countries and regions perceived to be linked closely to the events of September 11 are expected to be more affected than trade flows among regions more distant from the events. The longer-term consequences of additional security investments at airports and harbours and higher insurance premiums are bound to increase transaction costs in international trade. In the weeks after the terrorist attacks, some observers estimated "that the tighter border inspections could add some one to three percentage points" to transaction costs through the cost of time delays, paperwork, and compliance

growth in Asian exports. North America's exports decreased slightly and West European exports were reduced by nearly 2% under the impact of various animal diseases, which lowered West European livestock production and caused widespread consumer concerns about food safety, eventually leading to a fall in meat consumption.

The transition economies remained the most dynamic exporter of mining products for the second year in a row. The two leading net exporters in this product category, the Middle East and Africa, expanded their shipments somewhat faster than the global average. The three net importing regions reported moderate export growth (Western Europe), stagnation (Asia) and contraction (North America) of their exports of mining products in volume terms.

The contraction of world exports of manufactures in 2001 was quite uneven among the four leading exporting regions. While the manufactured goods exports of Asia and North America contracted by more than 5%, those of Western Europe and Latin America stagnated or decreased marginally. An outstanding feature in manufacturing trade was the double digit increase of manufactures exports from the transition economies in a year when global trade in manufactured goods contracted.

### 3. Trade value developments by product and region

The severity of the downturn in world trade values was even more pronounced than in volume terms, as dollar prices of internationally traded goods decreased in 2001. Merchandise exports recorded a decrease of 4.5 percent, the steepest decline in more than a decade, contrasting sharply with the 6.5 percent average expansion recorded in the 1990s. Commercial services exports, which expanded at the same rate as merchandise trade between 1990 and 2000, declined marginally in 2001. This was the first decrease in world exports of commercial services since 1983 (see Table 1).

The pattern of world merchandise exports by product category in 2001 reflects the main features of the slowdown in the global economic activities in 2001. Firstly, the burst of the IT bubble and the decline in IT expenditure caused an unprecedented shrinkage of international trade in office and telecom equipment of nearly 14%.<sup>7</sup> This was the strongest decrease of any major product category in 2001, and contrasts sharply with developments over the last decade, when trade in this product group expanded annually at 12%, or two times faster than global trade (see Chart 3).

Secondly, the sharp reversal from strong growth in 2000 to a contraction of output during the course of 2001 left its mark on products which exhibited a high sensitivity to cyclical variation such as non-ferrous metals and iron and steel. Both product

categories recorded faster than global export growth in 2000 and some of the steepest export declines of all product groups in 2001. Both price and demand developments contributed to these large cyclical variations.

Thirdly, the decline in crude oil prices by 9% has been the major factor in the 8% decrease of world fuels exports, as the volume of fuels traded remained roughly unchanged from the preceding year.

Finally, textiles recorded an above average export decrease in 2001, confirming a long-term trade pattern where trade growth consistently lags behind global trade expansion. Since 1990, the share of textiles in world merchandise trade fell from 3.1% to 2.5% last year.



of agricultural raw materials decreased by 8% under the impact of weak prices.

As regards the three major categories of commercial services trade, annual variations remained in a narrow range and all categories were similarly affected by the contraction of commercial services trade in the course of 2001. The September 11 events left a clearly distinguishable but still moderate impact, in particular on global receipts from air transportation, travel and other commercial services (see Table IV.2).

In 2001, all seven major geographic regions<sup>9</sup> recorded lower export and import growth than in the previous year, as global economic activity weakened and dollar prices of international trade decreased further. The four largest trading regions, Western Europe, Asia, North America and Latin America all recorded a contraction of both export and import values.

The **transition economies**, however, recorded an increase in both their merchandise export and import values. Among the explanatory factors for this outstanding trade development is the relative strength in FDI inflows and the increased production linkages in numerous sectors between Central and Eastern Europe with Western Europe. Exports of manufactured goods from Central/Eastern Europe to the EU (or W

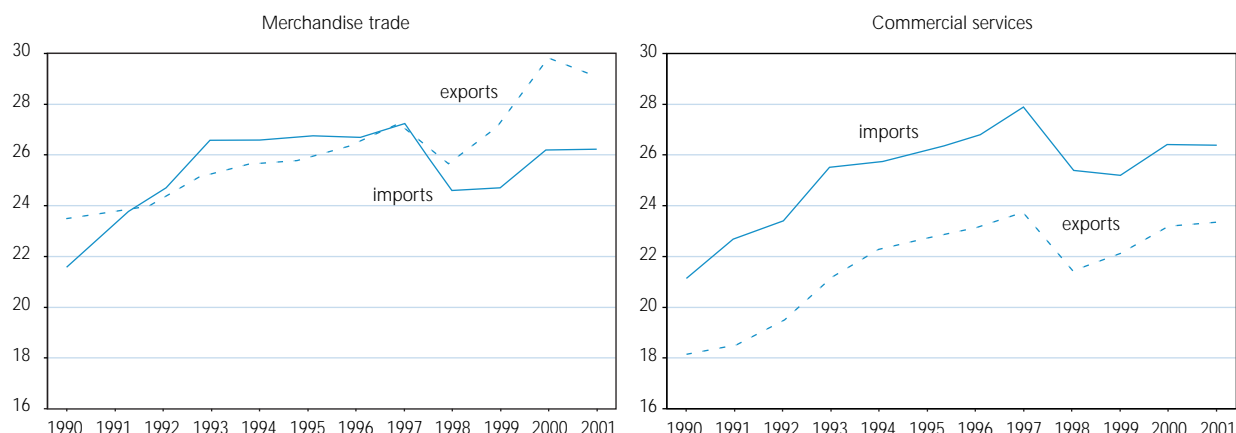
World commercial services trade stagnated in 2001 after recording an expansion of 6% in 2000. The sharp deceleration in world services trade must be attributed largely to trade developments in Asia and North America, although Latin America and the Middle East also experienced a stagnation or decline in their trade. The origin of this notable reversal in commercial services trade can be found in the developments in the United States's commercial services imports, which decreased by 7% in 2001 after an expansion of 16% in the preceding year. All services categories were affected, but travel expenditures decreased most (-8%). North America's total services exports decreased far less than its imports in 2001, although the contraction of the region's transport and travel receipts was somewhat larger than the corresponding expenditure. The divergent developments in respect of total commercial services trade is to be attributed to trade in the "other commercial services category" which recorded higher receipts but lower expenditure. This larger decrease of other commercial services can be explained to a large extent by the insurance payments associated with the economic losses caused by the events of September 11 (see Table III.4 and III.5).

Insurance claims for damages on foreign insurers are booked as reductions in insurance expenditure (premium payments). Excluding the US\$7.9 billion drop in US imports of insurance

Chart 5

**Share of developing countries in world merchandise and commercial services trade, 1990-2001**

(Percentage)



merchandise exports and imports in 2001 were still six and five percentage points larger than those reported in 1990 (see Chart 5).

An important aspect of the longer term gains in trade shares of the developing countries was the rapid expansion of intra-developing country trade which grew in the 1990-2000 period at an annual average rate of 12%, or two times faster than global trade. The more dynamic growth performance of intra-developing country trade was, however, limited to the first half of the 1990s. The repercussions of the Asian financial crisis started to dampen developing countries import growth between 1995 and 2000. In 2001, intra-developing countries exports decreased less than exports to other regions, lifting the share of intra-trade in developing countries' exports back to nearly 37% (but still below the level already reached in 1995). The setback in South-South trade was particularly pronounced for manufactures. While for agricultural and mining products South-South trade reached a peak level (39% and 41% respectively), the share in manufactures exports was (35%) still lower in 2000 than in 1993 (see Chart 6).

Over the last eleven years the share of all developing countries as a destination has increased for the exports of Latin America, Africa, the Middle East and developing Asia. However, not all four developing regions have become more important export markets for each developing region. In addition, the importance of developing country markets differs markedly between the Middle East and developing Asia on one hand and Latin America and Africa on the other hand. For the former two regions shipments to developing countries accounted for more than 40% of their exports in 2001, while for the other two regions the share is about one quarter.

Reviewing the changes which occurred in developing country exports by destination since 1990, two features are outstanding. First, intra-trade within each of the four developing regions has increased in importance. Second, the sharp rise in developing Asia's imports throughout the nineties accounts for about two thirds of the increased intra-trade of developing countries. Developing Asia has become a larger export market for the Middle East than North America, Western Europe or Japan, and for Africa shipments to developing Asia exceed intra-African trade.

A review of trade developments of the developing country group should always be complemented by a more detailed regional or country analysis given the great diversity of resource endowments, income levels, and market and population size among the developing countries. These factors contribute to a large concentration of developing country trade on a few countries. As regards merchandise exports, it is worthwhile to recall that five out of 150 developing country exporters accounted for nearly one-half of developing countries' merchandise exports in 2001. For manufactured goods, the share of the top five developing country traders is almost two-thirds. At a regional level the concentration is even larger. As reported in Chart 7, the share of the top five regional exporters in 2001 accounted for three quarters or more of the total in Asia, Latin America and the Middle East.

The concentration in shares of developing countries' exports has increased markedly throughout the 1990s if measured by the share of the top five exporters for both total merchandise and manufactured exports. It has also increased sharply in two regions: Latin America and developing Asia. The principal factor behind this increased concentration of developing country exports rests with the dynamic export expansion of China and Mexico. Both countries recorded an export expansion in the 1990s which was nearly three times faster than world trade.

Chart 6

**Share of developing country intra-trade in world and developing country exports, 1990-2001**

(percentage)

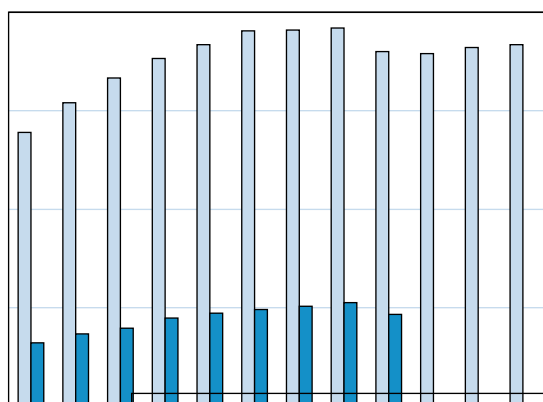
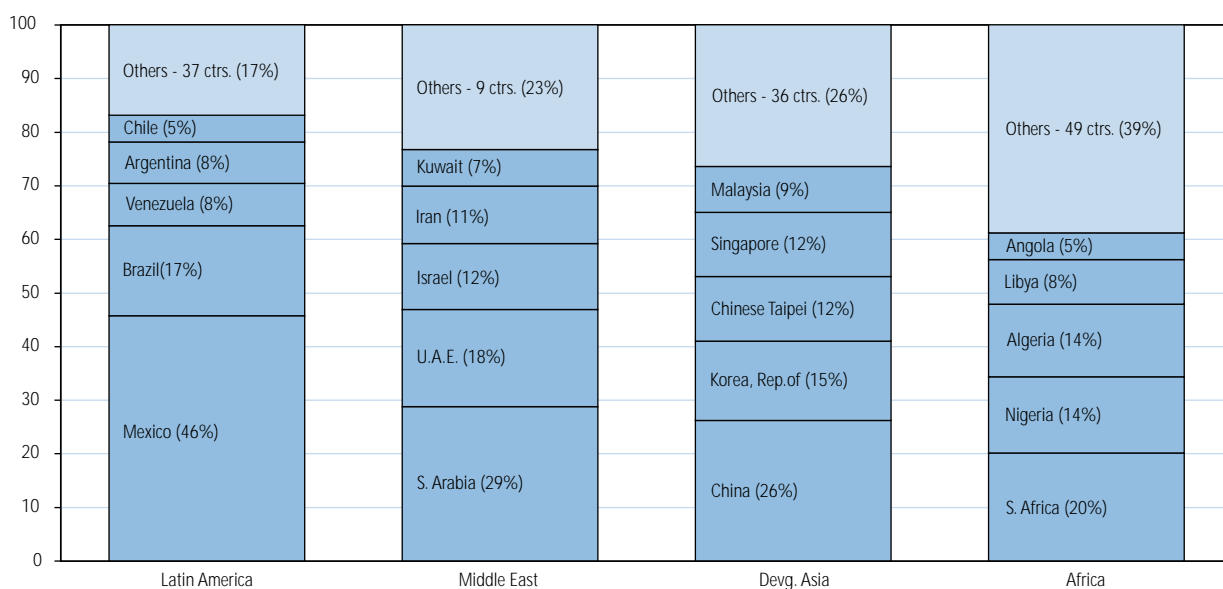


Chart 7

## Top five developing exporters of merchandise by region, 2001

(Percentage)



## Trade of the least-developed countries

Despite an adverse trading environment, with falling commodity prices and an economic slowdown in the major developed regions, the least-developed country group recorded a moderate increase in merchandise exports and imports in 2001 (see Table 3 and Table III.84). There was a considerable variation in the trade performance of individual least developed countries in 2001. According to preliminary data and estimates, about 16 least developed countries recorded a double digit decrease in merchandise exports in 2001, while ten other LDCs achieved a double digit increase for the second year in a row. Under the impact of falling crude oil prices, the petroleum exporting LDCs all experienced, with the exception of Equatorial Guinea a sharp contraction of their exports. Equatorial Guinea increased its oil production by 60% and sharply expanded the volume of its oil exports.

The manufacturing exporters among the LDCs which export primarily clothing and other labour intensive products were little affected by the global downturn of world manufactures trade.

Their overall merchandise exports expanded by 9% in 2001, although two of the eight exporters recorded a decline of exports due to the domestic political or economic situation. The outstanding feature of LDC exports in 2001, however, was the double digit increase of trade of those LDCs which largely export non-fuel primary commodities.

For a fourth group of LDCs which experienced extended periods of conflict and civil strife in the 1990s, it is estimated that their combined exports continued to shrink in 2001.

Recent information on commercial services trade of LDCs is very limited. However, some information can be provided. There are at least six LDCs which depend for their export earnings largely on commercial services. These are mostly islands depending on tourism receipts (see Table III.83). For the least-developed countries as a group, travel is by far the largest services category in commercial services exports. Contrary to merchandise exports LDC commercial services exports have been less dynamic than world services trade in the 1990s and in 2001.

Table 3

## Merchandise exports of least developed countries by selected country groups, 1990-2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001
Total LDC	37	7	11	28	1
Oil exporters (4) a	14	12	51	65	-10
Exporters of manufactures (8) b	13	15	7	24	9
Commodity exporters (31)	9	2	-5	-3	12
LDC with civil strife (6) c	1	-9	-19	-12	-7
<b>Memorandum Item :</b>					
World	5984	6	4	13	-4

a Angola, Equatorial Guinea, Sudan and Yemen.

b Bangladesh, Cambodia, Lao People's Dem. Rep., Lesotho, Madagascar, Myanmar, Nepal and Haiti.

c Afghanistan, Burundi, Congo Dem. Rep, Rwanda, Sierra Leone and Somalia.



merchandise exports. North American shipments to Latin America excluding Mexico stagnated as did those to the Middle East. A double digit increase is reported for shipments to Africa and the transition economies, which together account for just 2% of North American exports. Exports to Western Europe, which are somewhat smaller than those to Asia, decreased by 4% and therefore less than average. The 2001 developments represent a minor reversal of the developments between 1990 and 2000, a period in which intra-North American exports and shipments to Latin America expanded almost two times faster than to all other regions including Asia (see Table III.12).

North American merchandise imports from Asia accounted for one-third of North American imports. Imports from China continued to rise, while those of all other major suppliers recorded a severe contraction. North American imports from Western Europe stagnated as the decreases in fuels and iron and steel were offset by increases in imports of chemicals, automotive products and aircraft. Imports from Latin American countries were lower due to falling oil prices and a decrease in supplies from Mexico, which were not offset by an increase of imports from Brazil. The reduction of North American imports from the Middle East and Africa can be largely attributed to the fall in prices of fuels (see Table III.13). US imports of

manufactured goods from Africa rose by 12%, largely due to higher imports of clothing (see Table A10).

---

### Latin America

The Latin American economy stagnated under the impact of the slowdown in North America and the crisis in Argentina. Regional GDP growth slowed sharply in 2001. Economic activity decreased slightly in Mexico and by more than 4% in Argentina, the second and third largest economies in the region. Output fell 19.6% from



Export prices for Latin American goods decreased by 5%, much faster than import prices, which was a reversed situation compared to 2000. The rise of oil prices in 2000 and their decline in 2001 were the major explanatory factor in these developments. Export prices of some non-fuel commodities also recorded very sharp price declines, in particular coffee, which is a major export category in a number of Central American countries.<sup>12</sup>

The dollar value of Latin American merchandise exports and imports contracted by 3% and 2%, respectively, in 2001, a dramatic shift from the double digit growth in 2000. The deceleration in the region's services trade in 2001 was only slightly less pronounced than for merchandise, and again it was Mexico's trade developments which had contributed most to this disappointing outcome.

Chart 9 provides information on Latin American merchandise trade by country, which supplements the information on the region's overall trade performance.<sup>13</sup> The countries are ranked in descending order from the left to the right in terms of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2001. On the right side of the upper row, per capita trade is reported which reveals that the 12 smallest traders in Latin America recorded an above average per capita trade level. The middle row reports on annual value changes of exports and imports by country. Out of the 36 countries shown, 21 reported a decrease and 15 an increase, for both exports and imports. The annual variations in 2001 are more pronounced for imports than exports. Imports of the oil exporting countries (Venezuela, Colombia and Ecuador) continued to rise, while the crisis strickdisapplj 14.521 0 Tt s bEu8po TD7.918 0 TD49.918orld



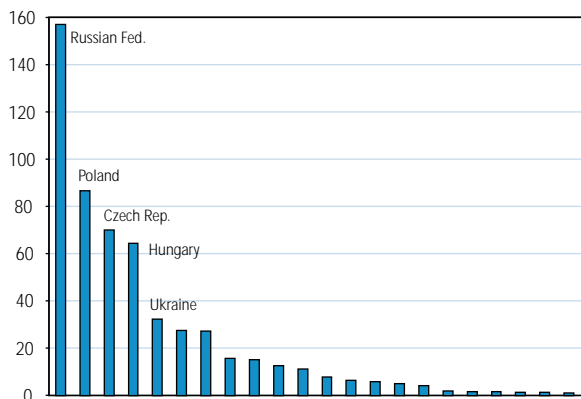


Chart 11

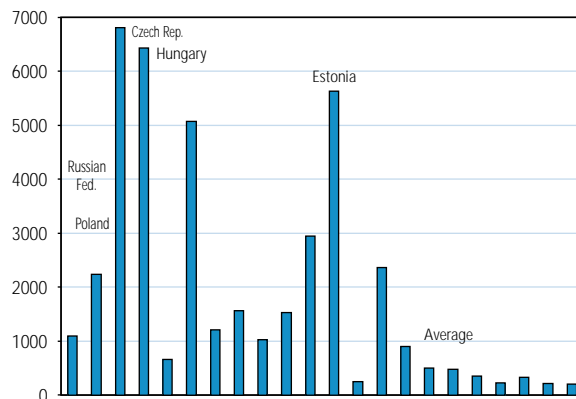
**Transition economies. Merchandise trade by country, 1995-2001**

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2001)

Merchandise trade of transition economies, 2001  
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



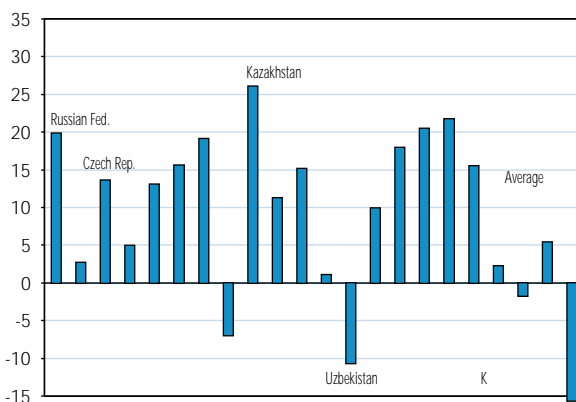
Per capita merchandise trade of transition economies, 2001  
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



Merchandise exports of transition economies, 2001  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of transition economies, 2001  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise exports of transition economies, 1995-2001  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)

Merchandise imports of transition economies, 1995-2001  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



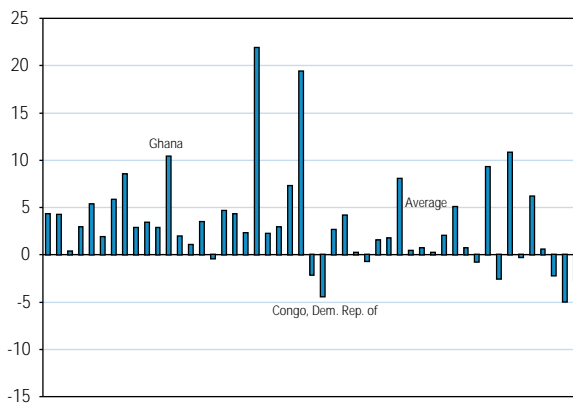
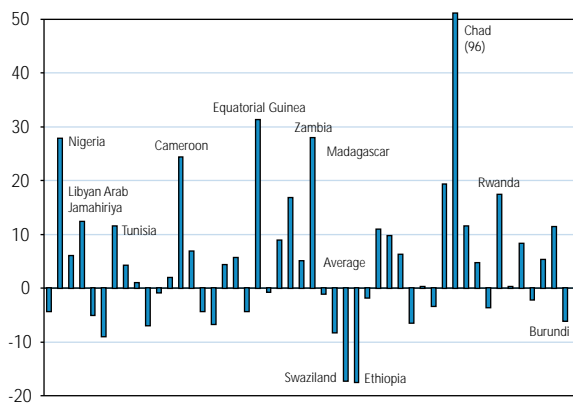
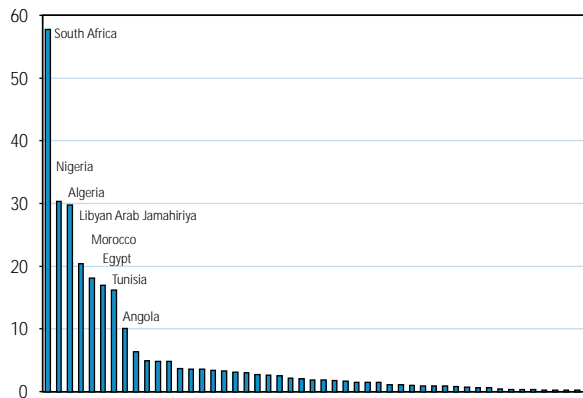


Table 8

**GDP and trade developments in Africa, 1990-2001**

(Annual percentage change)

	Africa				South Africa				Other Africa			
	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001
GDP	2,3	2,6	3,3	3,1	1,7	2,1	3,4	2,2	2,5	2,8	3,3	3,4
Merchandise												
Exports (value)	4	11	27	-5	2	1	12	-2	4	12	32	-6
Imports (value)	3	-3	4	2	5	-9	11	-4	2	-2	2	4
Commercial services												
Exports (value)	5	10	0	0	4	-4	-3	-4	5	13	1	1
Imports (value)	4	-2	7	-3	4	2	0	-8	4	-3	8	-2

differences in per capita trade of African countries. While nine African countries report a per capita trade in excess of \$1,500, for the majority of African countries trade per capita is less than \$300 (exports plus imports).

As regards African exports by country in 2001, the larger exporters accounted for most of the steep declines, while the smaller exporters comprised 14 countries with export growth in excess of 10%. Equatorial Guinea's exports benefitted from the increased output of its oil fields, while Mozambique sharply increased its aluminium exports, thanks to the start of the operation of a new smelter.

African merchandise import developments by country in 2001 provide a mixed picture. The number of countries with rising imports (29) exceeded that of countries with declining imports (20). Most of the countries with high import growth were either oil exporters (Nigeria, Libya, Cameroon and Equatorial Guinea) or recovering from previously depressed levels (Tunisia, Zambia). However, imports of Madagascar continued to expand due to the development of export processing zones, which required imported inputs. In the case of Chad, the markedly higher import value is linked to the delivery of equipment and materials needed for the construction of the Chad-Cameroon pipeline.

The main features of trade developments in the period from 1989-91 to 1999-2001 included a stagnation of exports in six countries and a decrease for eight other countries. Among these eight countries, seven also recorded a decrease in their imports. For most of them the disappointing trade performance was linked to extended periods of civil conflict (Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda and Sierra Leone).

With commercial services exports of Africa stagnating for the second year in a row and imports shrinking, the deficit in the

region's commercial services balances was reduced to about \$7 billion. Egypt and South Africa, the region's largest exporters of commercial services, both recorded a decline, which contrasted with the significant gains reported by both Morocco and Tunisia, the region's third and fourth largest exporters. African imports of commercial services shrank mainly due to the contraction of imports of South Africa and Egypt.

**Middle East**

Trade developments in the Middle East are largely determined by the fortunes of the global energy markets. The recovery of petroleum prices in 1999 and 2000, and their fall in 2001 are strongly reflected in the region's merchandise exports. As the volume of petroleum exports was roughly maintained at the preceding year's level, the overall decrease in the dollar value of Middle East exports is close to the fall in petroleum prices. Exports of non-fuel commodities stagnated mainly due to the decline in Israel's exports, the region's principal exporter of manufactured goods (see table 9).

Exports of chemicals – mainly petrochemicals – increased to \$14 billion and again became the largest product group in the region's exports of manufactured goods. As regards the destination of Middle East exports, developments in 2001 point to a continuation of trends observed in the 1990s: first, an increasing predominance of Asia as an export market, which alone accounted for nearly 60 per cent of the region's fuel exports; second, a strong decrease in the share of Western Europe, and third, a steady increase in the share of North America, which has surpassed Western Europe as the second largest market for both total merchandise trade and for fuels.

Table 9

**Trade developments in the Middle East, 1990-2001**

(Annual percentage change)

	1990-95	1995-00	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	2001
Merchandise							
Exports (value)	2	12	6	-22	30	42	-9
Imports (value)	5	5	5	0	3	13	4
Commercial services							
Exports (value)	8	9	8	5	9	16	-7
Imports (value)	3	5	4	-11	1	8	-7

### Middle East. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2001)



Merchandise exports of Middle Eastern countries, 1990-2000<sup>a</sup>  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



<sup>a</sup> Referring to the growth between the averages of the years 19





growth in both Western Europe and Japan. Oil prices in the third quarter were higher than expected at the beginning of the year, and a further increase would adversely affect the already fragile global recovery.





Table I.3

## Growth in the value of world merchandise trade by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	1990-01	2000	2001
5984	5	13	-4	World	6270	5	13	-4
991	6	14	-6	North America <sup>a</sup>	1408	7	18	-6
347	8	20	-3	Latin America	380	11	16	-2
2485	4	4	-1	Western Europe	2524	4	6	-3
2291	4	3	-1	European Union (15)	2334	4	6	-3
286	7	26	5	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	267	6	14	11
129	8	14	12	Central and Eastern Europe	159	10	12	9
103	-	39	-2	Russian Fed.	54	-	13	20
141.2	3	27	-5	Africa	136	3	4	2
237	5	42	-9	Middle East	180	5	13	4
1497	7	18	-9	Asia	1375	6	23	-7
403	3	14	-16	Japan	349	4	22	-8
266	14	28	7	China	244	15	36	8
568	7	19	-12	Six East Asian traders	532	6	26	-13

<sup>a</sup> Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

*Note:* It should be mentioned at the outset that there are breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels. These breaks are indicated in Appendix Tables A4 and A5. Explanations of significant breaks are given in the Technical Notes.

Table I.4

## Growth in the value of world trade in commercial services by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	1990-01	2000	2001
1460	6	6	0	World	1445	5	7	-1
299	6	9	-3	North America <sup>a</sup>	229	6	14	-6
58	6	11	-3	Latin America	71	7	12	0
679	5	2	1	Western Europe	647	5	2	1
612	5	1	1	European Union (15)	605	5	2	2
56	...	11	11	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	59	...	19	13
31	5	0	0	Africa	37	3	7	-3
33	...	16	-7	Middle East	45	...	8	-7
303	8	12	-1	Asia	355	6	8	-3
33	17	15	9	China	39	23	16	9
64	4	13	-7	Japan	107	2	1	-7
146	9	12	0	Six East Asian traders	133	8	13	-3

<sup>a</sup> Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

*Note:* It should be mentioned at the outset that there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels due to frequent revisions to the trade in services data. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.5

### Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	730.8	11.9	-6	1	United States	1180.2	18.3	-6
2	Germany	570.8	9.3	3	2	Germany	492.8	7.7	-1
3	Japan	403.5	6.6	-16	3	Japan	349.1	5.4	-8
4	France	321.8	5.2	-1	4	United Kingdom	331.8	5.2	-3
5	United Kingdom	273.1	4.4	-4	5	France	325.8	5.1	-2
6	China	266.2	4.3	7	6	China	243.6	3.8	8
7	Canada	259.9	4.2	-6	7	Italy	232.9	3.6	-2
8	Italy	241.1	3.9	0	8	Canada	227.2	3.5	-7
9	Netherlands	229.5	3.7	-2	9	Netherlands	207.3	3.2	-5
10	Hong Kong, China	191.1	3.1	-6	10	Hong Kong, China	202.0	3.1	-6
	domestic exports	20.3	0.3	-14		retained imports <sup>a</sup>	31.2	0.5	-11
	re-exports	170.8	2.8	-5					
11	Belgium	179.7	1.8	-5	11	Mexico	176.2	2.7	-4
12	Mexico	158.5	1.6	-5	12	Belgium	168.7	2.6	-5
13	Korea, Rep. of	150.4	1.5	-13	13	Korea, Rep. of	141.1	2.2	-12
14	Taipei, Chinese	122.5	1.3	-17	14	Spain	142.7	2.2	-9
15	Singapore	121.8	1.2	-12	15	Singapore	116.0	1.8	-14
	do								

Table I.6

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU trade), 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU exports	874.1	18.4	0	1	United States	1180.2	23.5	-6
2	United States	730.8	15.4	-6	2	Extra-EU imports	912.8	18.2	-4
3	Japan	403.5	8.5	-16	3	Japan	349.1	7.0	-8
4	China	266.2	5.6	7	4	China	243.6	4.9	8
5	Canada	259.9	5.5	-6	5	Canada	227.2	4.5	-7
6	Hong Kong, China	191.1	4.0	-6	6	Hong Kong, China	202.0	4.0	-6
	domestic exports	20.3	0.4	-14		retained imports a	31.2	0.6	-11
	re-exports	170.8	3.6	-5	7	Mexico	176.2	3.5	-4
7	Mexico	158.5	3.3	-5	8	Korea, Rep. of	141.1	2.8	-12
8	Korea, Rep. of	150.4	3.2	-13	9	Singapore	116.0	2.3	-14
9	Taipei, Chinese	122.5	2.6	-17		retained imports a	60.4	1.2	-20
10	Singapore	121.8	2.6	-12	10	Taipei, Chinese	107.3	2.1	-23
	domestic exports	66.1	1.4	-16					
	re-exports	55.6	1.2	-6					
11	Russian Fed.	103.1	2.2	-2	11	Switzerland	84.1	1.7	1
12	Malay								

Table I.7

**Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Annual  
percenta

Annual



Table I.8

**Share of goods and commercial services in the total trade of selected regions and economies, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage, based on balance of payments data)

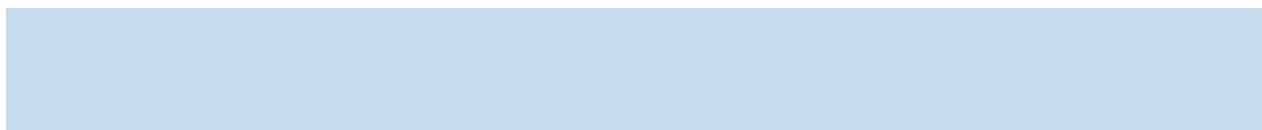
Exports a

Table I.9

**Me**



## II. Selected long-term trends



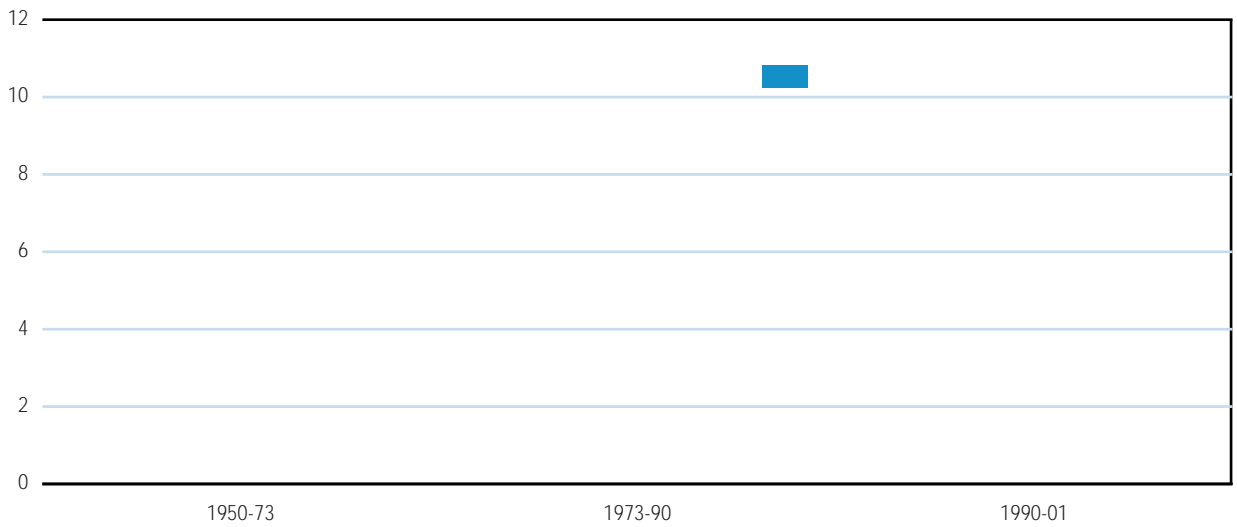




Table II.2

## World merchandise trade by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2001
	Exports						
	Value						
World	58.0	84.0	157.0	579.0	1835.0	3671.0	5984.0
	Share						
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	27.3	24.2	19.3	16.9	15.4	16.6	16.6
Latin America	12.3	10.5	7.0	4.7	5.8	4.4	5.8
Mexico	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.6
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Western Europe	31.5	34.9	41.4	45.4	38.9	44.0	41.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>a</sup>	6.0	8.1	11.0	9.1	9.5	2.9	4.8
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.4	2.5	2.4
South Africa <sup>b</sup>	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.4	4.0
Asia	13.6	13.1	12.4	14.9	19.1	26.1	25.0
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.7
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	4.4
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3
Six East Asian traders	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.6	9.5

Memorandum item:

G.407 0 TD(0)Tj0.48 0 TD(0)Tj0.24 MO.48 0 TO TD(0)Tj-6.926407 0 TD(0)Tj0.48 0 TD(0)Tja





Table II.4

**Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2001	1963	1973	1983	1993	2001
	Value									
World	63.7	258.9	714.8	1614.5	2485.1	73.4	277.4	752.3	1618.9	2524.5
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-Western Europe	64.1	69.2	65.2	67.6	67.5	56.1	64.3	61.8	67.8	66.4
European Union (15)	56.3	61.8	59.2	61.6	62.0	51.8	59.8	56.2	62.2	61.3
Other Western Europe	7.8	7.4	6.0	6.0	5.4	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.6	5.1
Inter-regional trade	35.2	29.7	33.5	29.2	31.5	43.8	34.7	37.6	30.9	32.1
North America	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.9	10.2	13.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	8.0
Latin America	4.5	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	6.2	3.6	3.5	2.0	1.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	5.9	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.6	6.0
C./E. Europe	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.4	4.1	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.7
Russian Fed.	-	-	-	1.0	1.1	-	-	-	1.5	1.7
Africa	7.7	5.2	6.1	3.0	2.5	7.6	5.7	6.6	3.1	3.0
North Africa	2.5	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.4	1.6	1.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.2	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.3	5.1	3.7	3.2	1.6	1.6
South Africa	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
Other Sub-Saharan Africa	3.6	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	4.1	3.0	2.5	1.0
Middle East	2.5	2.7	6.7	3.3	2.6	4.9	5.6	5.6	2.1	1.7
Asia	7.6	5.3	5.8	8.8	7.9	7.0	6.3	7.5	11.9	11.3
Japan	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.9	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8
China	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	2.8
Australia and New Zealand	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
Six East A.3	0.9	1.2	2.7	0.9	1.7					

Table II.5

**Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

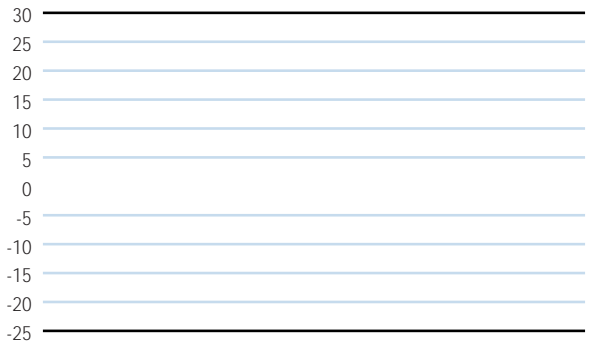
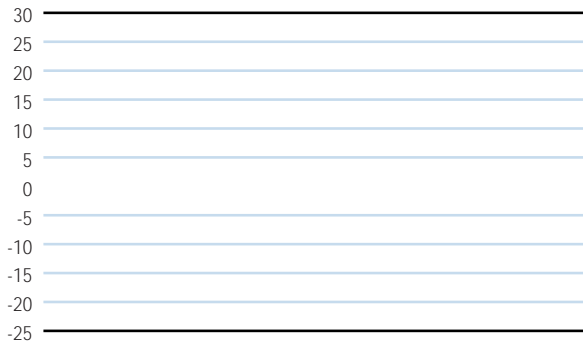
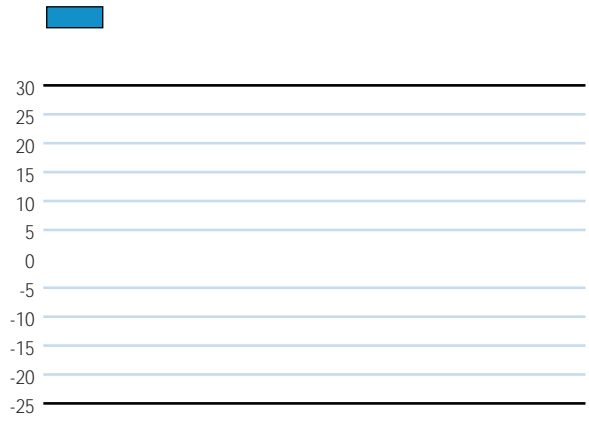
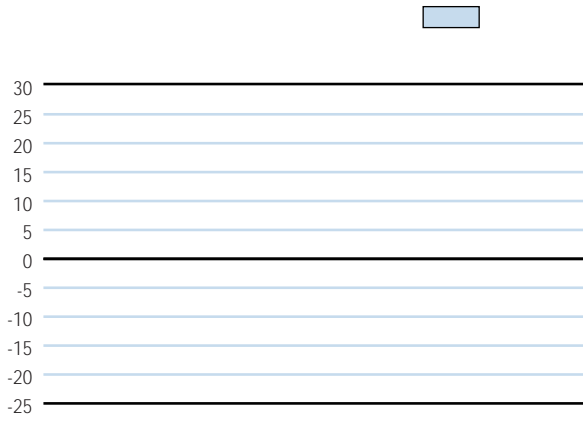
Exports

Imports 278 0 TD(t) 0.278 0 TD32



# III. Trade by region

## 1. Overview



Trade by region





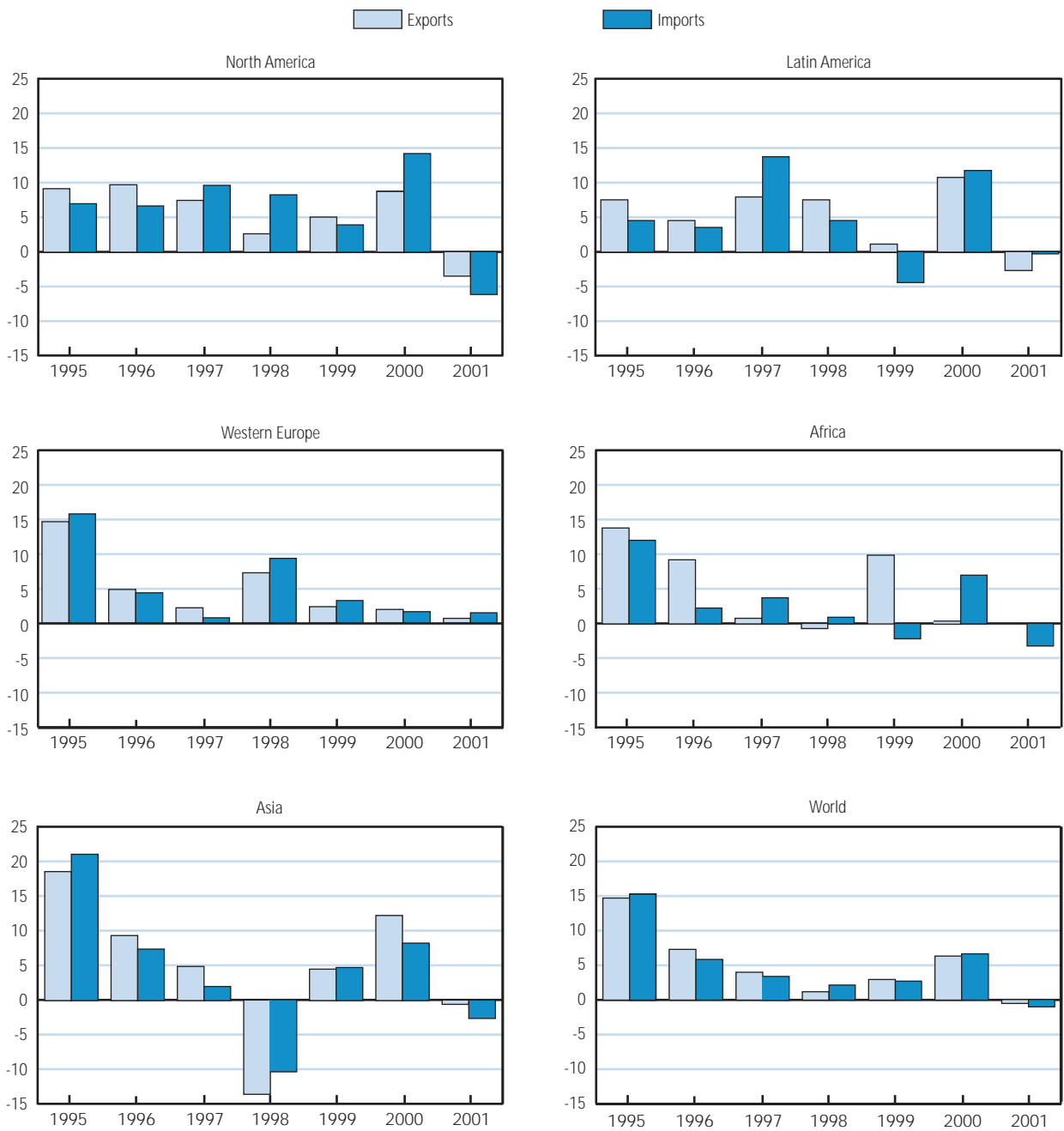
1999	2000	2001
4	13	-4
11	18	-6
12	19	-6
-3	16	-2
14	23	-4
2	6	-3
2	6	-3
-12	14	11
-1	12	9
-33	13	20



Chart III.3

World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1994-01

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region



**World expor**





## 2. North America

Table III.8

### Merchandise trade of North America, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	991	1408
Share in world merchandise trade	16.6	22.5
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	1	6
1985-90	11	8
1990-01	6	7
1999	4	11
2000	14	18
2001	-6	-6
Volume		
1980-85	-0.5	7.0
1985-90	8.5	5.0
1990-01	6.0	7.5
1999	6.0	11.0
2000	9.5	11.5
2001	-5.0	-3.5

Table III.9

### Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	991	1408	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	391	363	39.4	25.8
Latin America	164	218	16.5	15.5
Western Europe	188	276	19.0	19.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7	16	0.7	1.1
Africa	13	28	1.3	2.0
Middle East	21	41	2.1	2.9
Asia	207	462	20.9	32.8
Product group				
Agricultural products	104	84	10.5	6.0
Mining products	74	173	7.5	12.3
Manufactures	763	1093	77.0	77.6

Chart III.5

### Merchandise trade of North America, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

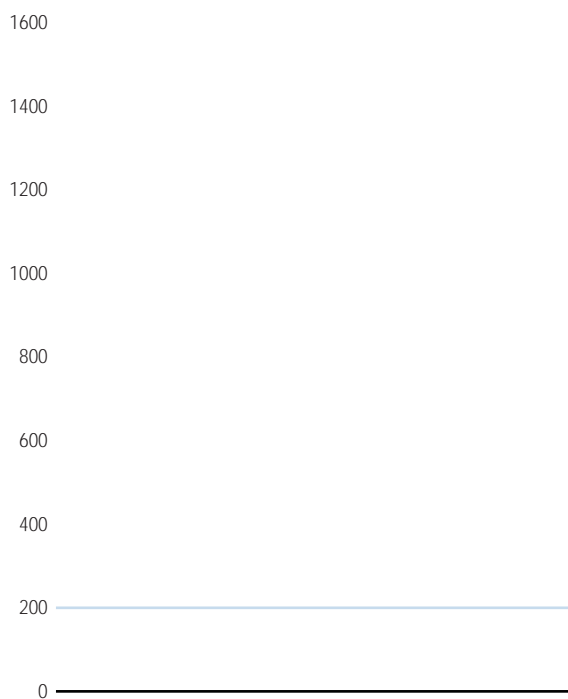


Table III.10

**Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	991.0	100.0	100.0	15.4	16.6	6	4	14	-6
Agricultural products	103.8	15.7	10.5	19.7	19.0	2	-3	8	-3
Food	73.5	10.2	7.4	16.9	16.8	3	-4	5	2
Raw materials	30.3	5.4	3.1	28.7	27.5	1	0	14	-12
Mining products	74.4	9.1	7.5	9.7	9.4	4	1	44	-2
Ores and other minerals	9.8	2.2	1.0	22.2	15.5	-2	-7	16	-1
Fuels	49.5	4.8	5.0	6.9	8.0	6	9	65	0
Non-ferrous metals	15.0	2.1	1.5	14.7	13.5	3	-7	17	-9
Manufactures	763.3	69.7	77.0	15.2	17.0	7	5	12	-7
Iron and steel	8.8	1.1	0.9	5.2	6.8	4	-9	14	-8
Chemicals	97.3	8.8	9.8	15.6	16.3	7	4	15	0
Other semi-manufactures	67.6	6.1	6.8	12.1	15.7	7	6	12	-6
Machinery and transport equipment	474.3	44.0	47.9	18.9	19.3	7	6	11	-9
Automotive products	118.4	11.7	11.9	19.1	21.0	6	12	4	-7
Office and telecom equipment	139.5	11.0	14.1	19.2	16.9	8	10	25	-20
Other machinery and transport equipment	216.4	21.4	21.8	18.7	20.4	6	-1	7	-2
Textiles	12.7	1.1	1.3	5.5	8.6	7	3	14	-4
Clothing	9.0	0.6	0.9	2.7	4.6	11	-4	6	-16
Other consumer goods	93.7	8.0	9.5	13.9	17.9	8	5	17	-5

Trade by region

Table III.11

**Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America	Share in world imports	Annual percentage change
--	-------	-----------------------------------	------------------------	--------------------------

Table III. 12

**Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	991.0	100.0	100.0	6	4	14	-6
Intra-North America	390.7	34.2	39.4	7	10	13	-7
Asia	206.9	25.5	20.9	4	3	17	-10
Japan	62.9	10.7	6.3	1	-1	13	-12
Korea, Rep. of	23.5	3.0	2.4	4	37	21	-20
China	22.0	1.2	2.2	12	-7	26	17
Hong Kong, China	14.8	1.4	1.5	7	-3	16	-4
Western Europe	188.1	24.0	19.0	4	3	8	-4
European Union (15)	171.4	21.9	17.3	4	3	8	-4
Latin America	163.8	10.7	16.5	10	0	20	-6
Mexico	103.2	5.5	10.4	12	10	28	-9
Brazil	16.5	1.1	1.7	11	-13	15	3
Middle East	20.6	2.4	2.1	5	-10	-8	1
Africa	13.4	1.7	1.3	4	-13	9	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.3	1.0	0.7	3	-25	8	11
Inter-regional trade	600.0	65.3	60.6	5	1	14	-6

Table III.14

**Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services of Canada and the United States, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change in volume						
	2001	1990-01	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Gross domestic product</b>								
North America	10838	2.9	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	0.4
Canada	695	2.7	1.5	4.4	3.3	5.5	4.6	1.5
United States	10143	2.9	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	0.3
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>								
North America	1307	6.0	7.7	11.5	3.5	4.5	9.1	-4.3
Canada	302	7.0	5.6	8.3	8.9	9.9	7.6	-3.7
United States	1005	5.9	8.2	12.3	2.1	3.2	9.5	-4.5
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>								
North America	1619	7.9	7.9	13.8	10.4	9.9	12.3	-3.3
Canada	267	5.6	5.1	14.2	4.9	7.3	8.1	-5.7
United States	1352	8.1	8.6	13.7	11.8	10.5	13.4	-2.7

Table III.15

**Merchandise exports and imports of Canada and the United States, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	1990-01	1999	2000
<b>Exports</b>									
North America	991	6	4	14	-6	6.0	6.0	9.5	-5.0
Canada	260	7	11	16	-6	7.5	11.0	9.0	-3.5
United States	731	6	2	13	-6	5.5	4.5	9.5	-5.5
<b>Imports</b>									
North America	1408	7	11	18	-6	7.5	11.0	11.5	-3.5
Canada	227	6	7	11	-7	7.5	11.0	13.0	-5.5
United States	1180	8	12	19	-6	7.5	11.5	11.5	-3.0

Table III.16

## Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports <sup>a</sup>				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2001	1990	2001	2000	2001		2001	1990	2001	2000	2001
Region						Region					
World	259.90	100.0	100.0	16	-6	World	221.35	100.0	100.0	11	-8
North America	226.63	75.1	87.2	18	-6	North America	140.88	64.6	63.6	7	-9
Asia	13.45	10.9	5.2	14	-9	Asia	31.37	14.4	14.2	18	-10
Western Europe	12.82	9.8	4.9	-4	-7	Western Europe	28.25	14.5	12.8	17	-3
Latin America	4.49	1.8	1.7	10	7	Latin America	12.16	3.4	5.5	24	-2
Middle East	1.06	0.7	0.4	15	-12	Africa	1.49	0.8	0.7	35	-20
Africa	1.00	0.8	0.4	-3	-5	Middle East	1.65	0.7	0.7	110	-4
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.45	0.8	0.2	4	6	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.95	0.4	0.4	29	-1



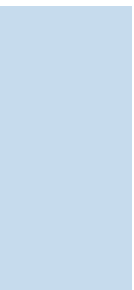




Table III.19

**Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	35.6	100.0	100.0	41.5	100.0	100.0
Transportation	6.8	20.7	19.1	9.2	24.1	22.1
Sea transport	1.6	5.7	4.4	3.4	9.0	8.2
Air transport	3.1	8.3	8.6	4.1	10.2	9.9
Other transport	2.2	6.6	6.1	1.7	4.8	4.0
Travel	10.8	31.1	30.3	11.6	31.1	28.1
Other commercial services	18.1	48.2	50.7	20.7	44.8	49.8
Communication services	1.2	5.0	3.4	1.3	3.9	3.1
Construction services	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2
Insurance services	2.0	8.9	5.6	2.9	8.4	6.9
Financial services	1.5	2.5	4.3	1.7	2.9	4.0
Computer and information services	1.4	4.0	4.0	0.9	1.5	2.1
Royalties and licence fees	1.5	1.5	4.2	3.5	5.7	8.4
Other business services	8.9	23.0	24.9	8.9	18.8	21.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.4	2.9	3.8	1.5	3.0	3.6

Trade by region

Table III.20

**Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	263.4	100.0	100.0	187.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	46.1	22.7	17.5	61.7	32.3	32.8
Sea transport	4.7	2.8	1.8	19.4	9.2	10.3
Air transport	22.6	11.2	8.6	26.8	13.5	14.3
Other transport	18.8	8.6	7.1	15.5	9.6	8.3
Travel	88.7	37.7	33.7	61.6	35.7	32.8
Other commercial services	128.6	39.7	48.8	64.5	32.0	34.3
Communication services a	4.4	1.8	1.7	5.5	6.0	2.9
Construction services a	5.5	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Insurance services a	3.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	4.1	0.7
Financial services a	14.5	3.5	5.5	3.9	1.9	2.1
Computer and information services a	5.1	1.2	2.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
Royalties and licence fees	38.9	15.3	14.8	16.4	5.4	8.7
Other business services	49.6	14.6	18.8	36.3	14.0	19.3
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	7.4	1.3	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.1

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".



Table III.23

**Merchandise exports of Latin America by product, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

e 2001



Table III.26

## Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	1577	8943	12353
	1995	6780	14187	3119	11068	20967
	2000	8402	18007	4262	13745	26409
	2001	7448	19207	4852	14355	26655
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	2399	27695	31414
	1995	6154	40352	4624	35728	46506
	2000	7762	47324	6114	41210	55086
	2001	6364	51859	7141	44718	58223
Paraguay	1990	379	580	123	457	959
	1995	528	391	73	318	919
	2000	553	316	121	195	869
	2001	519	470	193	277	989
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	94	1004	1693
	1995	995	1111	130	981	2106
	2000	1024	1271	224	1047	2295
	2001	840	1220	211	1009	2060
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4127	42292	4193	38099	46419
	1995	14457	56041	7946	48095	70498
	2000	17741	66918	10721	56197	84659
	2001	15171	72756	12397	60359	87927
<b>Share</b>						
Argentina	1990	3.9	22.7	3.4	19.3	26.6
	2001	8.5	21.8	5.5	16.3	30.3
Brazil	1990	2.8	64.8	5.2	59.7	67.7
	2001	7.2	59.0	8.1	50.9	66.2
Paraguay	1990	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.1
	2001	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.1
Uruguay	1990	1.3	2.4	0.2	2.2	3.6
	2001	1.0	1.4	0.2	1.1	2.3
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	8.9	91.1	9.0	82.1	100.0
	2001	17.3	82.7	14.1	68.6	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Argentina	1990-01	14	6	11	4	7
	2000	19	11	25	7	13
	2001	-11	7	14	4	1
Brazil	1990-01	15	5	10	4	6
	2000	15	15	30	13	15
	2001	-18	10	17	9	6
Paraguay	1990-01	3	-2	4	-4	0
	2000	80	-27	137	-49	17
	2001	-6	49	60	42	14
Uruguay	1990-01	3	1	8	0	2
	2000	2	3	18	1	3
	2001	-18	-4	-6	-4	-10
MERCOSUR (4)	1990-01	13	5	10	4	6
	2000	17	13	29	11	14
	2001	-14	9	16	7	4

Table III.27

## Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	516	2727	4076
	1995	4603	15519	1286	14233	20122
	2000	6881	18362	1364	16998	25243
	2001	5910	14401	1198	13203	20311
Brazil	1990	2443	20081	1551	18530	22524
	1995	7280	46503	4046	42457	53783
	2000	8182	50350	4322	46028	58532
	2001	7359	50906	3413	47493	58265
Paraguay	1990	405	947	64	883	1352
	1995	1237	1907	126	1781	3144
	2000	1132	1061	96	965	2193
	2001	1202	943	130	813	2145
Uruguay	1990	560	783	137	646	1343
	1995	1321	1546	176	1370	2867
	2000	1518	1948	275	1673	3466
	2001	1350	1711	305	1406	3061
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4241	25054	2268	22786	29295
	1995	14441	65475	5634	59841	79916
	2000	17713	71721	6057	65664	89434
	2001	15821	67961	5046	62915	83782
<b>Share</b>						
Argentina	1990	2.8	11.1	1.8	9.3	13.9
	2001	7.1	17.2	1.4	15.8	24.2
Brazil	1990	8.3	68.5	5.3	63.3	76.9
	2001	8.8	60.8	4.1	56.7	69.5
Paraguay	1990	1.4	3.2	0.2	3.0	4.6
	2001	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.6
Uruguay	1990	1.9	2.7	0.5	2.2	4.6
	2001	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.7	3.7
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	14.5	85.5	7.7	77.8	100.0
	2001	18.9	81.1	6.0	75.1	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Argentina	1990-00	19	15	8	15	16
	2000	9	-4	-7	-4	-1
	2001	-14	-22	-12	-22	-20
Brazil	1990-00	11	9	7	9	9
	2000	16	13	42	11	13
	2001	-10	1	-21	3	0
Paraguay	1990-00	10	0	7	-1	4
	2000	18	12	140	6	15
	2001	6	-11	35	-16	-2
Uruguay	1990-00	8	7	8	7	8
	2000	4	3	8	2	3
	2001	-11	-12	11	-16	-12
MERCOSUR (4)	1990-00	13	9	8	10	10
	2000	12	8	26	6	8
	2001	-11	-5	-17	-4	-6





Table III.29

## Merchandise imports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Bolivia	1990	30	657	301	356	687
	1995	111	1313	431	882	1424
	2000	157	1673	761	912	1830
	2001	179	1545	780	765	1724
Colombia	1990	474	5116	732	4384	5590
	1995	1845	12008	1604	10404	13853
	2000	1613	9926	1609	8317	11539
	2001	1401	11433	1870	9563	12834
Ecuador	1990	119	1742	302	1440	1861
	1995	705	3447	661	2786	4152
	2000	839	2882	681	2201	3721
	2001	1182	4117	883	3234	5299
Peru <sup>a</sup>	1990	515	2385	440	1945	2900
	1995	1190	6394	1439	4955	7584
	2000	1397	6018	1454	4564	7415
	2001	1150	6166	1554	4612	7316
Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	1990	213	6388	697	5691	6601
	1995	1017	9774	1638	8136	10791
	2000	1391	13193	2589	10604	14584
	2001	1898	14538	3243	11295	16436
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1351	16288	2472	13816	17639
	1995	4868	32936	5773	27163	37804
	2000	5397	33692	7094	26598	39089
	2001	5810	37799	8330	29469	43609
<b>Share</b>						
Bolivia	1990	0.2	3.7	1.7	2.0	3.9
	2001	0.4	3.5	1.8	1.8	4.0
Colombia	1990	2.7	29.0	4.1	24.9	31.7
	2001	3.2	26.2	4.3	21.9	29.4
Ecuador	1990	0.7	9.9	1.7	8.2	10.6
	2001	2.7	9.4	2.0	7.4	12.2
Peru	1990	2.9	13.5	2.5	11.0	16.4
	2001	2.6	14.1	3.6	10.6	16.8
Venezuela	1990	1.2	36.2	4.0	32.3	37.4
	2001	4.4	33.3	7.4	25.9	37.7
ANDEAN (5)	1990	7.7	92.3	14.0	78.3	100.0
	2001	13.3	86.7	19.1	67.6	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Bolivia	1990-01	18	8	9	7	9
	2000	2	4	11	0	4
	2001	14	-8	2	-16	-6
Colombia	1990-01	10	8	9	7	8
	2000	12	8	17	6	8
	2001	-13	15	16	15	11
Ecuador	1990-01	23	8	10	8	10
	2000	37	20	30	17	23
	2001	41	43	30	47	42
Peru	1990-01	8	9	12	8	9
	2000	35	4	24	-1	9
	2001	-18	2	7	1	-1
Venezuela	1990-01	22	8	15	6	9
	2000	48	5	34	-1	8
	2001	36	10	25	7	13
ANDEAN (5)	1990-01	14	8	12	7	9
	2000	29	7	24	3	9
	2001	8	12	17	11	12

<sup>a</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.30

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Latin America, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters							
Latin America							

r llservin-01

## 4. Western Europe

Table III.31

### Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2485	2524
Share in world merchandise trade	41.5	40.3
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-1	-3
1985-90	16	16
1990-01	4	4
1999	0	2
2000	4	6
2001	-1	-3
Volume		
1980-85	4.0	2.0
1985-90	4.5	7.0
1990-01	4.5	4.0
1999	3.0	4.5
2000	9.0	8.0
2001	-1.0	-3.0

Table III.32

### Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	2485	2524	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	255	203	10.2	8.0
Latin America	58	49	2.3	1.9
Western Europe	1677	1675	67.5	66.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	147	153	5.9	6.0
Africa	63	76	2.5	3.0
Middle East	65	44	2.6	1.7
Asia	195	286	7.9	11.3
Product group				
Agricultural products	228	250	9.2	9.9
Mining products	179	283	7.2	11.2
Manufactures	2010	1911	80.9	75.7

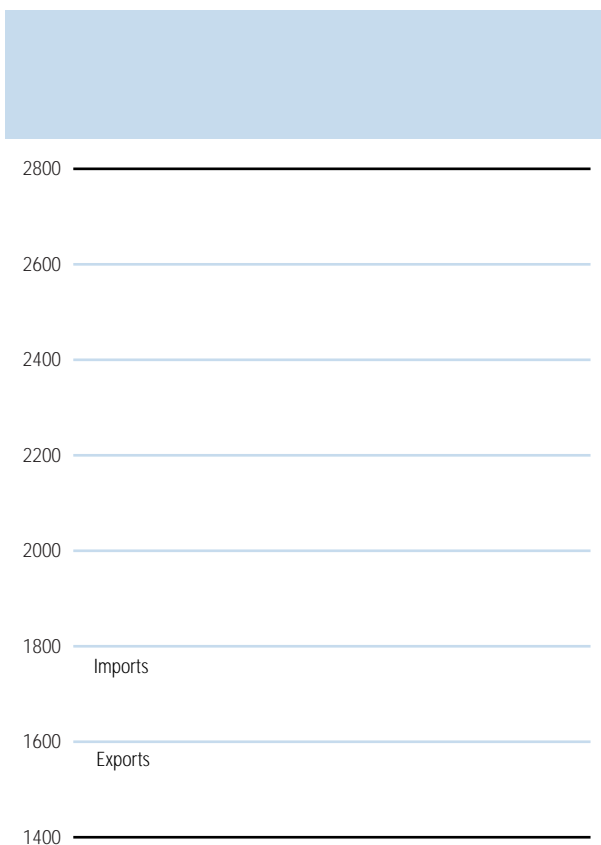




Table III.35

**Merchandise exports of Western Europe by destination, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	2485	100.0	100.0	4	4	-1
Intra-Western Europe	1677	71.4	67.5	3	2	-2
European Union (15)	1542	65.1	62.0	3	2	-1
North America	255	7.8	10.2	6	11	-1
United States	226	6.9	9.1	6	10	-3
Asia	195	7.3	7.9	5	11	-1
Japan	44	2.1	1.8	2	9	-4
China	28	0.5	1.1	12	13	16
Australia and New Zealand	17	0.8	0.7	3	-2	-3
Other	106	4.0	4.3	5	13	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	147	3.8	5.9	8	9	12
Central and Eastern Europe	102	1.7	4.1	12	7	7
Russian Fed.	26	-	1.1	-	17	35
Baltic States	8	-	0.3	-	9	10
Middle East	65	2.8	2.6	3	5	5
Africa	63	3.3	2.5	1	-2	3
South Africa	12	0.5	0.5	4	5	2
Other Africa	51	3.0	2.1	0	-3	3
Latin America	58	1.8	2.3	6	5	0
Inter-regional trade	782	26.8	31.5	5	8	2

Table III.36

**Merchandise imports of Western Europe by origin, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	2524	100.0	100.0	4	6	-3
Intra-Western Europe	1675	69.0	66.4	3	2	-2
European Union (15)	1546	63.2	61.3	3	1	-2
Asia	286	10.0	11.3	5	11	-9
Japan	72	4.3	2.8	0	5	-17
China	71	0.8	2.8	16	22	3
Australia and New Zealand	11	0.5	0.4	2	8	1
Other	132	4.3	5.2	6	10	-11
North America	203	8.2	8.0	3	9	-6
United States	184	7.3	7.3	4	8	-6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	153	3.6	6.0	9	24	5
Central and Eastern Europe	92	1.6	3.7	12	12	10
Russian Fed.	42	-	1.7	-	50	-3
Baltic States	7	-	0.3	-	27	3
Africa	76	3.9	3.0	1	27	-2
South Africa	17	0.6	0.7	4	16	11
Other Africa	60	3.3	2.4	1	29	-5
Latin America	49	2.3	1.9	2	14	-5
Middle East	44	2.3	1.7	1	43	-17
Inter-regional trade	810	30.3	32.1	4	15	-5

Table III.37

## Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services in Western Europe, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change in volume								
	GDP	GDP			Exports of goods and services			Imports of goods and services		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001	1990-01	2000	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Western Europe <sup>a</sup>	8456	2.0	3.5	1.4	6.1	11.9	1.5	5.7	11.3	-0.2
Germany	1846	1.8	3.0	0.6	5.6	13.3	1.1	5.4	10.0	0.1
France	1310	1.8	3.8	1.8	6.1	13.3	1.1	5.0	15.4	-0.2
United Kingdom	1424	2.3	3.0	2.2	5.7	10.3	1.0	6.1	10.9	2.8
Italy	1089	1.6	2.9	1.8	5.4	11.7	0.8	4.4	9.4	0.2
Spain	582	2.7	4.1	2.8	9.4	9.6	3.4	8.5	9.8	3.7
Netherlands	380	2.7	3.5	1.1	5.4	9.5	1.1	5.1	9.4	1.1
Switzerland	247	0.9	3.0	1.3	3.7	10.0	1.0	3.8	8.5	0.0
Belgium	230	2.0	4.1	1.0	4.5	9.7	-0.4	4.2	9.7	-1.3
Sweden	210	1.7	3.6	1.2	6.7	10.3	-1.4	4.6	11.5	-3.9
Turkey	148	2.2	7.4	-7.4	5.9	19.2	7.4	6.0	25.4	-24.8
Austria	189	2.6	3.0	1.0	10.5	12.2	5.5	6.4	11.1	3.6
Denmark	162	2.2	3.0	0.9	4.6	11.5	3.1	5.4	11.2	3.8
Norway	164	3.2	2.3	1.4	4.9	2.7	5.3	4.0	2.5	0.3
Finland	121	2.0	5.6	0.7	8.3	18.2	-0.7	4.6	16.2	-1.0
Greece	117	2.5	4.4	4.0	7.1	18.9	2.3	6.1	15.0	1.9
Portugal	110	2.6	3.6	1.6	5.0	8.1	3.2	6.8	6.0	0.8
Ireland	103	7.1	11.4	5.9	14.1	17.8	7.4	12.4	16.6	5.2
Memorandum item:										
European Union (15)	8430	2.0	3.4	1.6	6.3	12.2	1.4	5.8	11.6	-0.2

<sup>a</sup> Excludes the former Yugoslavia.

Table III.38

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Western Europe, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change											
	Value		Share			Value				Volume		
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	
Exporters												
Western Europe101												



Table III.39

## Merchandise trade of the European Union by region and economy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports						
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	2000	2001		2001	1990	2001	2000	2001		
Region						Region							
World	2291.4	100.0	100.0	3	-1	World	2334.2	100.0	100.0	6	-3		
Western Europe	1546.5	71.6	67.5	1	-2	Western Europe	1543.4	69.1	66.1	2	-2		
North America	232.5	7.8	10.1	10	0	Asia	269.2	10.1	11.5	11	-8		
Asia	178.6	7.2	7.8	11	-1	North America	189.3	8.2	8.1	8	-5		
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	137.8	3.7	6.0	9	12	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	136.6	3.4	5.9	22	6		
Africa	59.3	3.4	2.6	-1	3	Africa	72.2	4.0	3.1	25	-1		
Middle East	58.9	2.7	2.6	5	5	Latin America	46.6	2.3	2.0	13	-4		
Latin America	54.1	1.8	2.4	5	-1	Middle East	39.9	2.2	1.7	43	-17		
Economies						Economies							
European Union (15)	1417.3	64.9	61.9	1	-2	European Union (15)	1421.4	63.0	60.9	1	-2		
United States	210.8	6.9	9.2	10	-1	United States	172.0	7.3	7.4	7	-5		
Switzerland	66.2	3.7	2.9	-2	2	China	67.3	0.8	2.9	22	4		
Japan	39.2	2.0	1.7	10	-4	Japan	67.2	4.3	2.9	5	-16		
Poland	31.3	0.4	1.4	1	2	Switzerland	54.4	3.0	2.3	-1	-2		
Above 5	1764.7	78.0	77.0	2	-1	Above 5	1782.3	78.5	76.4	2	-2		
China	26.5	0.5	1.2	14	14	Russian Fed.	34.3	0.0	1.5	49	-2		
Russian Fed.	24.4	0.0	1.1	17	36	Poland	23.7	-	1.0	15	10		
Czech Rep.	23.9	0.0	1.0	13	10	Czech Rep.	22.3	0.0	1.0	12	12		
Norway	22.9	-	1.0	-4	-1	Hungary	21.7	0.3	0.9	7	8		
Hungary	20.9	0.3	0.9	8	0	Taipei, Chinese	21.2	0.8	0.9	15	-11		
Canada	19.2	0.9	0.8	8	2	Korea, Rep. of	19.2	0.6	0.8	18	-16		
Hong Kong, China	18.8	-	0.8	13	1	Turkey	18.0	-	0.8	1	11		
Turkey	17.7	0.7	0.8	28	-35	Brazil	16.2	0.8	0.7	14	0		
Brazil	16.1	0.3	0.7	2	7	Canada	15.9	0.8	0.7	18	-6		
Australia	13.7	0.6	0.6	-1	-5	South Africa	15.8	0.6	0.7	16	11		
Korea, Rep. of	13.6	0.5	0.6	25	-8	Malaysia	12.4	0.3	0.5	4	-12		
Mexico	13.2	0.3	0.6	17	3	Saudi Arabia	11.6	0.7	0.5	63	-21		
Singapore	12.9	0.5	0.6	8	-5	Singapore	11.5	0.4	0.5	6	-17		
Israel	12.2	0.5	0.5	9	-14	India	11.4	0.4	0.5	7	0		
United Arab Emirates	12.1	0.3	0.5	6	12	Thailand	10.7	0.3	0.5	9	-6		
Saudi Arabia	11.5	0.7	0.5	2	6	Algeria	10.5	0.6	0.4	81	-8		
Taipei, Chinese	11.4	0.4	0.5	10	-14	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	10.2	0.7	0.4	65	-16		
South Africa	11.2	0.5	0.5	5	2	Indonesia	9.6	0.2	0.4	8	-5		
India	10.7	0.5	0.5	13	-12	Hong Kong, China	8.9	0.7	0.4	-5	-16		
Romania	9.3	0.1	0.4	20	16	Romania	8.4	0.1	0.4	15	19		
Malaysia	8.2	0.2	0.4	13	8	Israel	8.3	0.3	0.4	13	-9		
Slovenia	7.5	-	0.3	2	0	Australia	8.2	0.4	0.3	11	0		
Tunisia	7.1	0.3	0.3	5	6	Slovak Rep.	7.3	-	0.3	2	11		
Slovak Rep.	7.0	0.0	0.3	4	16	Mexico	6.4	0.0	0.3	30	0		
Algeria	6.7	0.4	0.3	1	19	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6.0	0.5	0.3	54	-23		
Above 30	2123.1	-	92.7	-	-	Above 30	2132.0	-	91.3	-	-		



Table III.41

Trade in commercial services of France, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	79.89	7.017	67.0	79.89	7.017	67.0

Table III.43

**Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	57.0	100.0	100.0	55.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	8.2	17.7	14.4	11.9	24.5	21.4
Sea transport	3.9	7.5	6.8	5.3	11.9	9.5
Air transport	2.4	6.1	4.3	3.7	7.2	6.6
Other transport	1.9	4.1	3.4	3.0	5.4	5.3
Travel	25.8	47.0	45.3	14.2	27.2	25.5
Other commercial services	22.9	35.3	40.3	29.5	48.4	53.0
Communication services	1.4	0.5	2.5	2.6	1.1	4.7
Construction services	1.6	5.2	2.9	1.6	2.8	2.9
Insurance services	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.6
Financial services	0.4	4.3	0.7	0.6	8.2	1.0
Computer and information services	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.7
Royalties and licence fees	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.4
Other business services	17.0	21.5	29.9	20.0	29.7	35.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.0

Table III.44

**Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

E

## 5. Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS (transition economies)

Table III.45

### Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	286	267
Share in world merchandise trade	4.8	4.3
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85 a	0	-1
1985-90 a	3	5
1990-01	7	6
1999	0	-12
2000	26	14
2001	5	11
Volume		
1990-01	5.5	5.0
1999	-2.0	-9.0
2000	17.0	16.0
2001	8.0	14.0

a Includes the former German Democratic Republic.

Table III.46

### Merchandise trade of C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	286	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	12	4.1	2.9
Latin America	6	2.1	1.1
Western Europe	158	55.4	58.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	76	26.5	30.0
Africa	3	1.1	0.4
Middle East	8	2.7	0.7
Asia	19	6.7	6.7
Product group			
Agricultural products	25	8.7	10.5
Mining products	93	32.6	13.9
Manufactures	161	56.4	74.7

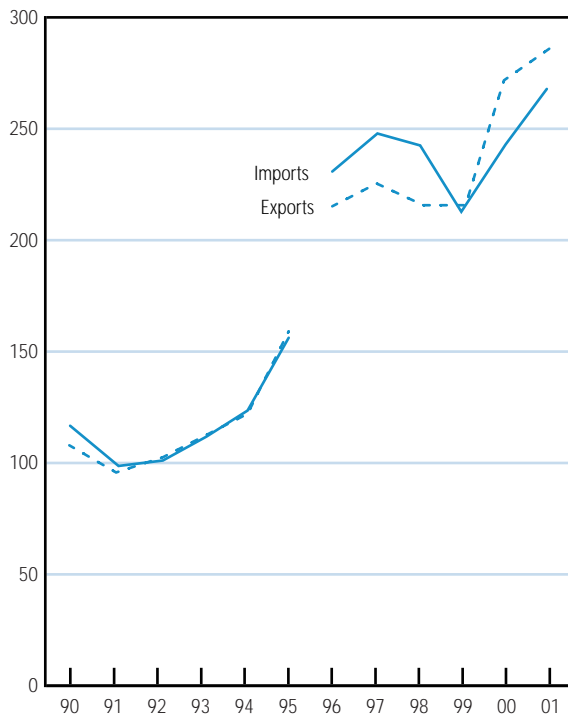
Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.11

### Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)



Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1992 and 1996.

Chart III.12

### Share of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage)

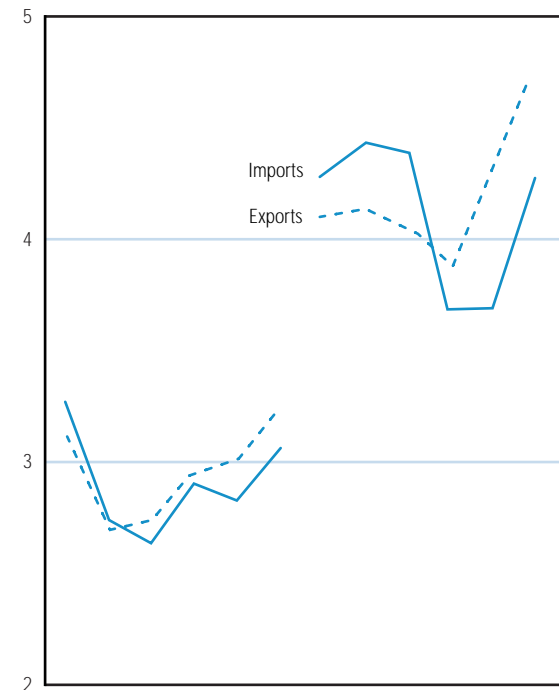


Table III.47

## Merchandise exports of C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1996	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001	
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>								
<b>Total merchandise</b>								
World	129.4	100.0	100.0	11	1	14	12	
Western Europe	95.6	66.2	73.8	18	5	16	11	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	22.1	23.1	17.1	-3	-13	10	13	
<b>Manufactures</b>								
World	107.4	100.0	100.0	16	1	15	12	
Western Europe	82.0	68.7	76.4	23	5	16	12	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.0	20.7	14.9	-1	-14	11	15	
<b>Agricultural products</b>								
World	10.7	100.0	100.0	-3	-8	-2	12	
Western Europe	6.1	53.9	56.8	-2	3	-1	10	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.1	36.3	29.5	-9	-28	0	10	
<b>Mining products</b>								
World	10.1	100.0	100.0	-11	-2	34	4	
Western Europe	6.6	67.2	65.6	-9	-4	34	1	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.8	25.1	27.7	-11	-1	36	9	
<b>Baltic States</b>								
<b>Total merchandise</b>								
World	9.9	100.0	100.0	3	-19	24	12	
Western Europe	6.0	43.5	61.0	20	1	26	5	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.1	52.6	30.9	-13	-44	19	23	
<b>Manufactures</b>								
World	6.4	100.0	100.0	6	-16	23	13	
Western Europe	4.2	47.2	64.9	25	1	28	4	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	48.2	27.5	-14	-44	15	31	
<b>Agricultural products</b>								
World	2.0	100.0	100.0	0	-20	6	11	
Western Europe	1.2	42.2	57.3	13	1	7	-3	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	54.6	31.0	-15	-46	-2	28	
<b>Mining products</b>								
World	0.7	72.6	45.8	-8	-41	56	1	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.7	25.4	49.1	7	3	76	30	

Trade by region

Table III.48

## Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1996	2001	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	285.6	100.0	100.0	0	26	5
Russian Fed.	103.1	41.2	36.1	1	39	-2
Poland	36.1	11.4	12.6	-3	15	14
Czech Rep. a	33.4	10.3	11.7	1	10	15
Hungary	30.5	7.3	10.7	9	12	9
Ukraine	16.3	6.7	5.7	-8	26	12
Slovak Rep. a	12.6	4.1	4.4	-4	16	6
Romania	11.4	3.8	4.0	2	22	10
Kazakhstan	8.6	2.8	3.0	3	64	-5
Belarus	7.5	2.6	2.6	-16	24	3
Bulgaria	5.1	2.3	1.8	-7	20	6
<b>Importers</b>						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	267.5	100.0	100.0	-12	14	11
Russian Fed.	53.9	29.8	20.1	-33	13	20
Poland	50.3	16.1	18.8	-2	7	3
Czech Rep. a	36.5	12.0	13.6	-1	14	14
Hungary	33.7	7.9	12.6	9	15	5
Ukraine	15.8	7.6	5.9	-19	18	13
Romania	15.6	5.0	5.8	-11	24	19
Slovak Rep. a	14.8	4.8	5.5	-14	13	16
Belarus	8.0	3.0	3.0	-22	30	-7
Bulgaria	7.2	2.2	2.7	10	18	11
Kazakhstan	6.4	1.8	2.4	-15	37	26
<b>Memorandum item:</b>						
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>						
Exports	129.4	39.2	45.3	1	14	12
Imports	159.3	48.4	59.6	-1	12	9
<b>Baltic States</b>						
Exports	9.9	3.2	3.5	-19	24	12
Imports	14.1	4.4	5.3	-19	15	9
<b>CIS</b>						
Exports	146.3	57.6	51.2	-1	38	0
Imports	94.1	47.2	35.2	-27	16	14

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.49

**Merchandise exports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner and major product group, 1999-01**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Value					
		Bulgaria	Czech Rep.	Slovak Rep.	Hungary	Poland	Romania
Total	1999	4005	26240	10240	25015	33000	10000
	2000	4825	28995	11870	28090	31650	10365
	2001	5105	33405	12630	30500	36090	11385
		Share in total					
Region and major trading partner							
North America		10.44	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00

Trade by region



Table III.50

**Merchandise imports of selected Central and Eastern European countri**

Trade by region

Table III.51

## Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the Baltic States, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports				
	Value			Share			Value			Share	
	World	Baltic States a	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries		World	Baltic States	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries
Baltic States	9895	1335	8560	13.5	86.5	Baltic States	14085	915	13170	6.5	93.5
Estonia	3310	335	2975	10.1	89.9	Estonia	4300	235	4065	5.5	94.5
Latvia	2000	275	1725	13.8	86.3	Latvia	3505	515	2990	14.7	85.3
Lithuania b	4585	725	3860	15.8	84.2	Lithuania b	6280	165	6115	2.6	97.4

a includes transit trade of fuels through Latvia and Lithuania.

b Lithuania trade recorded using the general system of trade. See Technical Notes.

Table III.52

## Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the CIS, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports				
	Value			Share			Value			Share	
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries		World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries
CIS	146300	30855	115445	21.1	78.9	CIS	94060	34840	59220	37.0	63.0
Armenia	340	90	250	26.5	73.5	Armenia	870	190	680	21.8	78.2
Azerbaijan	2315	225	2090	9.7	90.3	Azerbaijan	1675	445	1230	26.6	73.4
Belarus	7525	4470	3055	59.4	40.6	Belarus	8045	5585	2460	69.4	30.6
Georgia	345	145	200	42.0	58.0	Georgia	685	250	435	36.5	63.5
Kazakhstan	8645	2630	6015	30.4	69.6	Kazakhstan	6365	3250	3115	51.1	48.9
Kyrgyz Rep.	475	170	305	35.8	64.2	Kyrgyz Rep.	465	260	205	55.9	44.1
Moldova, Rep. of	570	345	225	60.5	39.5	Moldova, Rep. of	895	340	555	38.0	62.0
Russian Fed.	103100	15300	87800	14.8	85.2	Russian Fed.	53860	13190	40670	24.5	75.5
Tajikistan	650	210	440	32.3	67.7	Tajikistan	690	540	150	78.3	21.7
Turkmenistan	2620	1440	1180	55.0	45.0	Turkmenistan	2105	600	1505	28.5	71.5
Ukraine	16265	4675	11590	28.7	71.3	Ukraine	15775	9000	6775	57.1	42.9
Uzbekistan	3450	1155	2295	33.5	66.5	Uzbekistan	2630	1190	1440	45.2	54.8

Table III.53

**Merchandi**

Trade by region

Table III.54

**Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 1999-01**

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Commonwealth of Independent States		29805	43418	43090	10830	16940	16625	3734	5682	4630
Armenia		101	118	67	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		473	904	991	11	10	113	44	96	78
Belarus		574	684	611	292	314	355	21	18	11
Georgia		127	212	269	3	4	1	93	155	127
Kazakhstan		1866	2934	2642	207	523	400	296	346	90
Kyrgyz Rep.		140	120	105	16	8	9	3	2	6
Moldova, Rep. of		145	174	205	61	54	55	11	7	3
Russian Fed.		23492	34930	34294	8871	14198	13611	2374	3880	3436
Tajikistan		59	41	54	14	44	90	4	16	14
Turkmenistan		264	204	141	21	27	74	67	98	72
Ukraine		2146	2630	3148	1233	1664	1764	774	977	758
Uzbekistan		418	467	564	101	93	153	47	86	36

Origin	Destination	United States			Japan			China		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Commonwealth of Independent States		7165	9842	8326	4020	4917	4179	5282	7367	9642
Armenia		16	24	35	1	0	1	0	4	1
Azerbaijan		28	22	25	0	1	4	0	4	4
Belarus		100	113	122	6	8	14	21	73	35
Georgia		19	34	36	1	2	11	1	2	3
Kazakhstan		240	443	376	87	91	105	644	958	961
Kyrgyz Rep.		1	2	4	1	1	1	32	67	42
Moldova, Rep. of		98	115	77	0	0	0	0	8	13
Russian Fed.		6017	8038	6744	3767	4579	3850	4223	5770	7959
Tajikistan		24	9	6	0	1	0	6	10	5
Turkmenistan		9	30	51	0	1	0	2	4	1
Ukraine		586	975	790	124	154	140	340	455	610
Uzbekistan		27	37	58	34	79	53	13	12	8

Table III.55

**Merchandise trade of Africa, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	141	136
Share in world merchandise trade	2.4	2.2
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-8	-6
1985-90	5	6
1990-01	3	3
1999	11	-3
2000	27	4
2001	-5	2
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-01	3	4
1999	1	-9
2000	12	11
2001	-2	-4
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-6
1985-90	4	6
1990-01	3	3
1999	14	-2
2000	32	2
2001	-6	4

Table III.56

**Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	141	100.0	100.0
Region			
North			

60

Table III.57

**Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total merchandise <sup>a</sup></b>							
World	141.2	100.0	100.0	3	11	27	-5
Western Europe	73.0	57.6	51.7	2	5	26	-3
North America	24.8	15.2	17.6	4	7	55	-9
Asia	20.7	7.7	14.7	9	35	23	-13
<b>Mining products</b>							
World	80.5	100.0	100.0	3	23	50	-8
Western Europe	37.9	61.5	47.0	1	16	51	-7
North America	20.0	24.7	24.8	3	11	66	-12
Asia	12.5	5.9	15.6	13	68	42	-15
<b>Manufactures</b>							
World	35.7	100.0	100.0	5	2	10	2
Western Europe	21.7	62.1	60.7	5	3	12	2
Africa	4.9	11.6	13.8	7	-5	-1	-3
North America	3.8	5.9	10.7	11	-3	22	11
<b>Agricultural products</b>							
World	20.7	100.0	100.0	2	-4	-4	0
Western Europe	10.7	61.2	51.8	1	-10	-8	2
Asia	3.9	15.1	18.7	4	9	5	-2
Africa	2.8	11.8	13.5	3	1	1	-2

<sup>a</sup> Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Table III.58

**Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	141.2	100.0	100.0	3	11	27	-5
Western Europe	73.0	57.6	51.7	2	5	26	-3
European Union (15)	67.4	52.2	47.8	2	5	23	-3
North America	24.8	15.2	17.6	4	7	55	-9
Asia	20.7	7.7	14.7	9	35	23	-13
Japan	3.5	3.0	2.5	1	-1	23	-9
Other	17.2	4.8	12.2	12	46	24	-14
Intra-Africa	11.4	5.9	8.0	6	4	9	-6
Latin America	5.1	1.5	3.6	11	32	26	12
Middle East	2.9	1.5	2.1	6	14	31	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	2.2	0.7	-7	-10	-11	32
Inter-regional trade	127.7	85.7	90.4	3	11	30	-5

Table III.59

## Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	1995	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>									
Africa	141.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	11	27	-5
South Africa <sup>a</sup>	29.3	21.0	22.3	25.0	20.7	3	1	12	-2
Algeria	20.1	11.4	12.3	9.2	14.2	4	27	76	-9
Nigeria	19.2	21.4	12.9	11.1	13.6	3	41	51	-9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11.7	18.0	12.5	8.0	8.3	-1	19	69	-13
Morocco	7.1	2.1	4.0	6.2	5.0	5	3	1	-4
Angola	6.7	1.6	3.7	3.3	4.7	5	46	53	-15
Tunisia	6.6	1.8	3.3	4.9	4.7	6	2	0	13
Egypt	4.1	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2	14	32	-12
Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.6	2	1	-17	-4
Gabon	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	2	31	26	-17
Botswana	2.3	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	2	36	3	-15
Congo	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	7	6	60	-16
Equatorial Guinea	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	36	77	71	53
Kenya	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.4	6	-13	-1	12
Zimbabwe	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.3	0	-11	2	-8
<b>Importers</b>									
Africa	136.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	-3	4	2
South Africa <sup>a</sup>	28.4	20.1	18.5	24.2	20.9	4	-9	11	-4
Egypt	12.8	5.0	12.5	9.3	9.4	0	-1	-13	-9
Nigeria	11.2	17.1	5.7	6.5	8.2	6	-7	2	28
Morocco	11.0	4.3	7.0	7.9	8.1	4	-4	16	-5
Algeria	9.7	10.8	9.9	8.1	7.1	0	-3	0	6
Tunisia	9.6	3.6	5.6	6.2	7.0	5	1	1	11
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.7	7.0	5.4	4.3	6.4	5	-21	79	12
Angola	3.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.5	7	50	3	4
Ghana	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.2	9	36	-15	2
Kenya	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2	-11	10	-7
Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	2	9	-22	1
Botswana	2.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	2	-7	11	-1
Mauritius	2.0	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	2	8	-7	-4
Cameroon	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	3	-12	13	24
Tanzania, United Rep. of	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	4	7	-2	9

<sup>a</sup> Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

*Note:* Recent figures for a number of traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.60

**Merchandise exports of the European Union to Africa by product, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	59.3	100.0	100.0	1	-6	-1	3
Manufactures	49.1	80.9	82.8	2	-5	-4	5
Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	43.0	45.5	2	-3	-3	4
Power generating machinery	1.3	1.8	2.1	3	-7	5	-3
Other non-electrical machinery	8.3	16.1	14.0	0	-7	-13	8
Office and telecom equipment	5.0	4.9	8.4	7	-3	12	-8
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.0	4.3	5.0	3	-2	-5	2
Automotive products	6.3	10.5	10.6	1	-1	4	22
Other transport equipment	3.2	7.4	5.4	-2	2	-11	-10
Chemicals	7.3	12.2	12.3	1	-5	-4	4
Other semi-manufactures	4.8	9.2	8.0	0	-6	-6	7
Textiles	3.4	4.7	5.7	3	-4	-6	5
Iron and steel	1.5	4.2	2.5	-3	-33	0	19
Agricultural products	7.1	14.1	12.0	0	-12	1	-2
Food	6.2	12.2	10.5	0	-13	2	-1
Mining products	2.6	3.6	4.3	3	-11	57	-17
Fuels	1.8	2.3	3.1	4	-9	81	-22

Note: The European Union accounted for 47 per cent of Africa's merchandise imports in 2001.

Table III.61

**Merchandise imports of the European Union from Africa by product, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise imports	72.2	100.0	100.0	1	2	25	-1
Mining products	35.4	58.9	49.0	0	5	66	-7
Fuels	31.1	49.3	43.1	0	8	75	-8
Ores and other minerals	2.2	4.4	3.1	-2	-9	8	1
Non-ferrous metals	2.0	5.3	2.8	-4	-10	38	2
Manufactures	23.0	17.0	31.9	7	5	5	7
Clothing	6.1	5.5	8.5	6	0	-4	5
Other semi-manufactures	6.0	4.0	8.3	8	25	26	5
Agricultural products	11.5	18.0	15.9	0	-8	-10	3
Food	8.9	13.1	12.3	1	-6	-14	6
Raw materials	2.6	4.9	3.5	-2	-13	5	-4

Note: The European Union accounted for 48 per cent of Africa's merchandise exports in 2001.



## 7. Middle East

Table III.62

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value   p	237	180
Share in world merchandise trade	4.0	2.9
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	2
1990-01	5	5
1999	30	3
2000	42	13
2001	-9	4

Table III.63

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	237	100.0	100.0



Table III.66

**Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 1990 and 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
North America	16.7	24.2	3	51	67	-3
United States	16.0	23.1	3	52	64	-3
Canada <sup>a</sup>	0.7	1.1	5	8	168	4
Western Europe	28.5	26.4	-1	14	55	-14
European Union (15)	25.5	24.2	0	15	55	-14
Turkey	2.5	2.0	-2	17	59	-10
Asia	50.1	88.5	5	27	67	-25
Japan	29.4	42.6	3	20	66	-10
Korea, Rep. of	4.8	22.0	15	28	84	-10
Singapore	6.3	8.9	3	20	46	-15
China	0.2	7.2	41	8	212	-17
Taipei, Chinese	2.8	6.2	8	44	71	16
Thailand	1.1	5.1	15	29	54	-7
Pakistan	1.2	2.8	8	46	73	-20
Philippines	1.4	2.7	6	25	56	-14

a Imports are valued f.o.b. 2001=100

## 8. Asia

Table III.68

### Merchandise trade of Asia, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1497	1375
Share in world merchandise trade	25.0	21.9
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-01	7	6
1999	7	10
2000	18	23
2001	-9	-7
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.5
1985-90	8.0	12.0
1990-01	7.5	7.5
1999	6.5	9.5
2000	16.0	16.5
2001	-3.5	-1.5

Table III.69

### Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	1497	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	376	25.1	15.9
Latin America	40	2.7	1.7
Western Europe	252	16.8	15.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	17	1.1	1.5
Africa	24	1.6	1.6
Middle East	45	3.0	8.6
Asia	722	48.2	55.6
Product group			
Agricultural products	100	6.7	9.7
Mining products	114	7.6	18.0
Manufactures	1248	83.3	70.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.17

### Merchandise trade of Asia, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

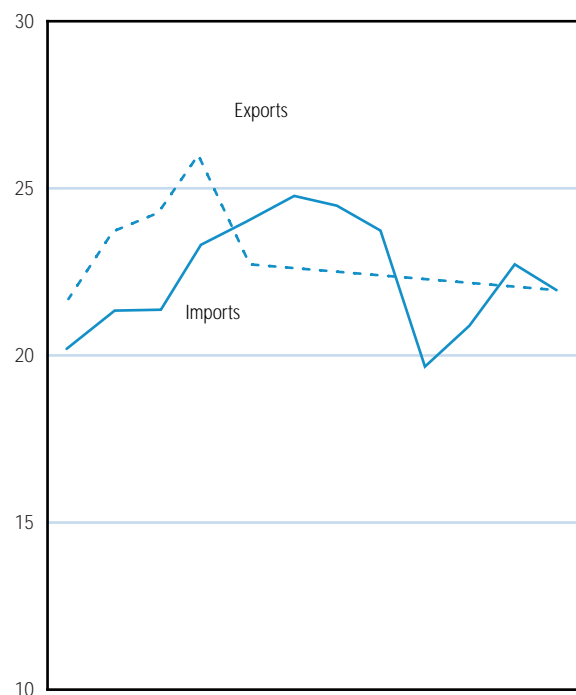
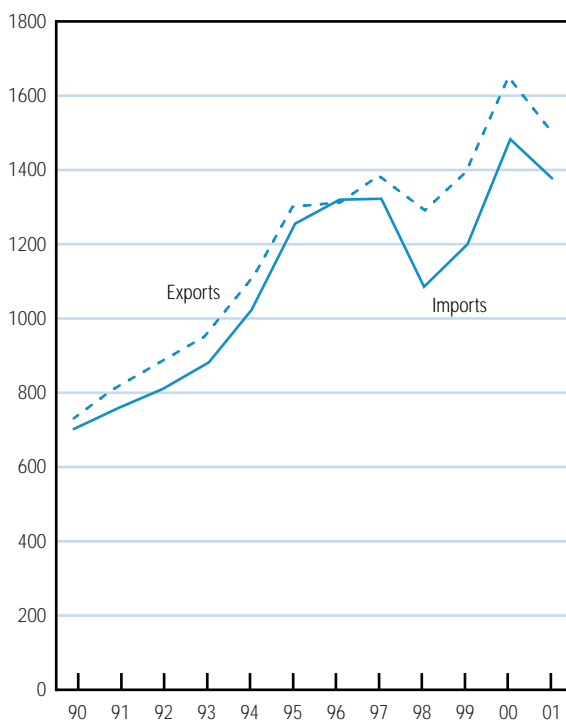


Table III.70

**Merchandise exports of Asia by main product group and main destination, 2001**

(Billion dollars and perc



Table III.73

## Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change										
	Value		Share		Value				Volume		
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>											
Asia	1497.4	100.0	100.0	7	7	18	-9	7.0	6.5	16.0	-3.5
Japan	403.5	38.9	26.9	3	8	14	-16	1.5	2.0	9.5	-10.0
China	266.2	8.4	17.8	14	6	28	7	14.0	9.5	28.5	9.5
Hong Kong, China	191.1	-	-	8	0	16	-6	8.5	3.5	17.0	-3.0
domestic exports	20.3	3.9	1.4	-3	-9	5	-14	-3.0	-7.0	7.5	-11.0
re-exports	170.8	-	-	11	1	18	-5	12.0	5.5	18.5	-2.0
Korea, Rep. of	150.4	8.8	10.0	8	9	20	-13	14.5	12.0	21.0	3.5
Taipei, Chinese	122.5	9.1	8.2	6	10	22	-17	4.0	5.0	10.0	-14.5
Singapore	121.8	7.1	8.1	8	4	20	-12	10.0	5.5	15.5	-4.5
domestic exports	66.1	4.7	4.4	6	8	15	-16	8.0	8.0	10.0	-11.0
re-exports	55.6	2.4	3.7	11	-1	28	-6	11.5	1.5	26.5	-5.5
Malaysia	87.9	4.0	5.9	10	15	16	-10	12.0	20.0	19.5	-6.5
Thailand	65.1	3.1	4.3	10	7	18	-6	9.5	12.0	22.0	-5.5
Australia	63.4	5.4	4.2	4	0	14	-1	7.0	5.0	10.0	3.0
Indonesia	56.3	3.5	3.8	7	0	28	-9	8.5	-1.5	24.0	-5.5
India	43.6	2.4	2.9	8	7	19	3	10.5	13.0	20.0	7.0
Philippines	32.1	1.1	2.1	13	24	9	-19	16.0	28.0	13.0	-1.0
Viet Nam	15.1	0.3	1.0	18	23	25	4	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.7	1.3	0.9	4	3	7	3	4.5	1.5	5.5	3.0
Pakistan	9.2	0.8	0.6	5	0	6	2	4.0	12.5	12.0	...
<b>Importers</b>											
Asia	1374.6	100.0	100.0	6	10	23	-7	7.0	10.0	16.0	-1.5
Japan	349.1	33.2	25.4	4	11	22	-8	4.5	9.5	11.0	-1.5
China	243.6	7.5	17.7	15	18	36	8	15.0	15.0	31.5	15.0
Hong Kong, China	202.0	-	-	8	-3	18	-6	9.0	0.0	18.0	-2.5
retained imports	31.2	4.4	2.3	0	-21	22	-11	0.5	-18.5	21.0	-7.5
Korea, Rep. of	141.1	9.9	10.3	7	28	34	-12	8.5	29.0	19.0	-4.0
Singapore	116.0	8.6	8.4	6	9	21	-14	6.5	9.5	15.0	-12.5
retained imports	60.4	6.1	4.4	3	18	16	-20	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	107.3	7.7	7.8	6	6	26	-23	6.0	3.5	10.0	-12.0
Malaysia	74.1	4.1	5.4	9	11	27	-10	10.0	13.5	24.5	-8.0
Australia	63.9	5.9	4.6	4	7	3	-11	6.5	6.5	5.5	-5.5
Thailand	62.1	4.7	4.5	6	17	23	0	3.0	23.5	21.5	-10.5
India	49.6	3.3	3.6	7	9	9	-3	9.0	3.5	5.5	2.5
Philippines	31.4	1.8	2.3	8	3	4	-7	12.0	6.0	22.0	7.0
Indonesia	31.0	3.1	2.3	3	-12	40	-8	3.5	-11.5	37.0	-4.0
Viet Nam	15.6	0.4	1.1	17	1	31	2	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.3	1.3	1.0	3	14	-3	-4	4.5	13.5	-2.5	3.0
Pakistan	10.6	1.0	0.8	3	10	10	-6	4.0	8.0	-1.5	...

Memorandum item:

ASE





Table III.75

**Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union and Japan to China by major product, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise exports		total exports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	
<b>United States</b>									
Total merchandise exports	19.2	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.6	13	-8	24	18
Agricultural products	2.7	24.4	14.0	2.0	3.9	8	-24	88	13
Food	1.5	11.2	8.0	1.3	2.9	10	-31	98	2
Mining products	1.2	2.7	6.3	0.5	4.6	22	26	77	18
Manufactures	15.1	71.9	78.6	1.2	2.5	14	-7	14	20
Chemicals	2.2	21.9	11.5	2.7	2.7	7	6	11	-5
Other semi-manufactures	0.8	2.7	4.1	0.6	1.8	18	0	32	-1
Machinery and transport equipment	10.3	40.4	53.5	1.1	2.7	16	-13	13	27
Other non-electrical machinery	2.2	12.0	11.3	1.7	3.3	13	-5	36	20
Office and telecom equipment	3.9	5.2	20.5	0.5	3.1	28	9	44	22
Other transport equipment	2.6	16.1	13.3	2.1	4.6	12	-35	-25	44
Other consumer goods	1.6	5.1	8.4	0.7	2.1	19	10	17	31
<b>European Union (15)</b>									
Total merchandise exports	26.5	100.0	100.0	0.5	1.2	12	7	14	14
Agricultural products	1.0	8.4	3.8	0.4	0.5	5	36	2	-14
Food	0.4	4.0	1.5	0.1	0.2	2	44	1	-14

Table III.76

### Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union and Japan from China by major product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise imports		total imports by product group			Annual percentage change		
		2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000
United States									
Total merchandise imports	109.4	100.0	100.0	3.1	9.3	21	17	23	2
Agricultural products	1.7	4.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	9	15	17	7
Food	1.3	3.6	1.2	2.0	2.5	8	17	20	11
Mining products	1.0	5.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	1	-14	67	-28
Manufactures	105.4	89.0	96.4	3.9	11.6	22	17	22	2
Chemicals	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.7	20	17	9	13
Other semi-manufactures	9.1	4.6	8.4	2.1	11.6	29	28	26	8
Machinery and transport equipment	36.5	15.6	33.4	1.2	7.2	31	24	32	0
Office and telecom equipment	22.3	8.2	20.4	2.1	12.9	33	24	32	-1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	8.8	4.1	8.0	3.4	17.1	29	22	31	1
Textiles	2.0	4.3	1.8	10.3	12.9	11	12	15	2
Clothing	9.3	22.7	8.5	13.7	14.0	10	4	15	4
Other consumer goods	45.8	39.1	41.8	11.0	32.8.85	41	15	14	0

Table III.77

## Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)		All other regions		World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.24	...	...	144.20
	1995	81.88	239.00	...	...	320.88
	2000	103.05	324.43	...	...	427.48
	2001	90.38	294.88	...	...	385.27
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	1995	6.50	38.92	22.15	16.77	45.42
	2000	10.88	51.24	28.93	22.31	62.12
	2001	9.51	46.81	26.18	20.64	56.32
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.83	9.65	11.18	29.45
	1995	20.41	53.51	22.83	30.68	73.91
	2000	26.06	72.08	32.93	39.15	98.14
	2001	22.13	65.79	30.47	35.33	87.92
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.58	2.59	4.98	8.17
	1995	2.36	15.14	5.04	10.10	17.50
	2000	6.24	33.54	12.42	21.12	39.78
	2001	4.99	27.14	10.97	16.17	32.13
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	1990	13.57	39.16	15.16	24.00	52.73
	1995	38.24	80.03	34.81	45.21	118.27
	2000	41.53	96.27	45.00	51.27	137.80
	2001	35.99	85.76	42.23	43.53	121.75
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	1995	12.33	44.11	18.17	25.95	56.44
	2000	13.38	55.68	23.44	32.24	69.06
	2001	12.60	52.51	22.06	30.45	65.11
Share						
ASEAN (10)	1990	20.1	79.9	...	...	100.0
	2001	23.5	76.5	...	...	100.0
Indonesia	1990	1.8	16.0	10.6	5.4	17.8
	2001	2.5	12.2	15.4	11.6	14.6
Malaysia	1990	6.0	14.4	6.7	7.8	20.4
	2001	5.7	17.1	7.9	9.2	22.8
Philippines	1990	0.4	5.3	1.8	3.5	5.7
	2001	1.3	7.0	2.8	4.2	8.3
Singapore	1990	9.4	27.2	10.5	16.6	36.6
	2001	9.3	22.3	11.0	11.3	31.6
Thailand	1990	1.9	14.1	4.7	9.4	16.0
	2001	3.3	13.6	5.7	7.9	16.9
Annual percentage change						
ASEAN (10)	1990-01	11	9	...	...	9
	2000	28	16	...	...	19
	2001	-12	-9	...	...	-10
Indonesia	1990-01	13	7	5	9	7
	2000	31	27	32	21	28
	2001	-13	-9	-10	-7	-9
Malaysia	1990-01	9	11	11	11	10
	2000	29	12	19	7	16
	2001	-15	-11	-14	-10	-10
Philippines	1990-01	21	12	14	11	13
	2000	20	7	10	5	9
	2001	-20	-19	-12	-23	-19
Singapore	1990-01	9	7	10	6	8
	2000	29	17	24	11	20
	2001	-13	-11	-6	-15	-12
Thailand	1990-01	15	9	11	8	10
	2000	23	17	27	11	18
	2001	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6

<sup>a</sup> Incl



Table III.79

## Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>							
Asia	302.6	100.0	100.0	8	4	12	-1
Japan	63.7	31.5	21.0	4	-2	13	-7
Hong Kong, China	42.4	13.8	14.0	8	2	14	2
China	32.9	4.4	10.9	17	10	15	9
Korea, Rep. of	29.6	7.0	9.8	11	4	15	0
Singapore	26.4	9.7	8.7	7	25	13	-2
India	20.4	3.5	6.7	14	27	26	15
Taipei, Chinese	20.3	5.3	6.7	10	3	16	2
Australia	15.7	7.5	5.2	4	7	5	-12
Malaysia	14.0	2.9	4.6	13	4	16	3
Thailand	12.9	4.8	4.3	7	11	-5	-6
Indonesia a	5.2	1.9	1.7	7	3	14	...
New Zealand	4.2	1.8	1.4	5	15	1	-2
Macao, China	3.8	1.1	1.2	9	-5	21	15
Philippines	3.1	2.2	1.0	1	...	-18	-21
Viet Nam a	2.7	...	0.9	...	-5	8	...
<b>Importers</b>							
Asia	355.0	100.0	100.0	6	5	8	-3
Japan	107.0	47.1	30.1	2	3	1	-7
China	39.0	2.3	11.0	23	17	16	9
Korea, Rep. of	33.1	5.6	9.3	11	11	23	0
Hong Kong, China	25.1	6.2	7.1	8	-5	3	-2
Taipei, Chinese	23.7	7.8	6.7	5	0	11	-8
India	23.4	3.3	6.6	13	20	15	19
Singapore	20.0	4.8	5.6	8	7	13	-6
Malaysia	16.5	3.0	4.7	11	13	14	0
Australia	16.4	7.5	4.6	2	6	-1	-8
Thailand	14.5	3.4	4.1	8	13	14	-6
Indonesia a	14.5	3.3	4.1	9	-3	30	...
Philippines	5.1	1.0	1.4	10	...	-19	-16
New Zealand	4.2	1.8	1.2	2	2	-1	-6
Viet Nam a	3.2	...	0.9	...	-3	7	...
Pakistan a	2.0	1.0	0.6	1	-7	11	...

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.80

**Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	63.7	100.0	100.0	107.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	24.0	35.2	37.7	32.4	29.6	30.3
Sea transport	16.4	23.1	25.8	20.4	19.0	19.1
Air transport	7.6	12.1	11.9	11.9	10.6	11.1
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Travel	3.3	5.0	5.2	26.5	30.2	24.8
Other commercial services	36.4	59.8	57.1	48.1	40.2	45.0
Communication services	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0
Construction services	4.8	10.3	7.5	3.8	2.6	3.6
Insurance services	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	2.6	2.1	2.5
Financial services	2.7	0.5	4.3	1.6	0.4	1.5
Computer and information services	1.4	...	2.2	2.6	...	2.5
Royalties and licence fees	10.5	9.4	16.4	11.1	7.7	10.4
Other business services	16.2	38.2	25.5	23.8	26.2	22.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.3

Table III.81

**Trade in commercial services of China, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1997	2001	2001	1997	2001
Total commercial services	32.9	100.0	100.0	39.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	4.6	12.1	14.1	11.3	35.9	29.0
Sea transport	2.0	4.0	6.1	6.9	24.5	17.7
Air transport	1.3	2.7	3.9	2.4	6.5	6.1
Other transport	1.4	5.3	4.1	2.1	4.8	5.3
Travel	17.8	49.3	54.1	13.9	29.3	35.6
Other commercial services	10.5	38.7	31.8	13.8	34.8	35.4
Communication services	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.8
Construction services	0.8	2.4	2.5	0.8	4.4	2.2
Insurance services	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.7	3.8	6.9
Financial services	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.2
Computer and information services	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.9
Royalties and licence fees	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.9	2.0	5.0
Other business services	8.4	33.7	25.7	7.5	21.5	19.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1



## 9. Least-developed countries

Table III.83

### Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 1990 and 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990
Total LDCs	166200	17	26	14	22	2	4
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	8828	38	93	38	89	1	3
Bangladesh	47106	7	14	6	14	1	1
Benin	2168	19	24	13	18	6	6
Bhutan	487	33	30	23	23	10	6
Burkina Faso	2192	11	11	10	9	1	1
Burundi	689	7	7	6	7	1	0
Cambodia	3183	...	47	...	42	...	5
Cape Verde	558	15	22	6	4	9	18
Central African Republic	963	11	18	10	17	1	1
Chad	1407	15	18	13	16	1	2
Comoros	202	10	24	7	6	2	18
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	4481	27	...	25	...	2	...
Djibouti	553	...	27	...	14	...	14
Equatorial Guinea	1341	32	97	29	96	3	1
Eritrea	608	...	14	...	4	...	10
Ethiopia	6391	8	14	4	8	4	6
Gambia	422	52	59	35	35	17	24
Guinea	3012	27	25	24	24	3	1
Guinea-Bissau	215	9	32	8	30	2	2
Haiti	4050	10	12	9	8	1	4
Kiribati	43	34	...	10	...	23	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1709	10	30	9	23	1	7
Lesotho	899	15	27	10	23	6	4
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	3878	15	29	10	21	4	8
Malawi	1697	24	26	22	24	2	3
Maldives	556	90	82	39	20	51	62
Mali	2298	17	27	14	24	3	4
Mauritania	935	45	40	44	37	1	3
Mozambique	3754	9	18	5	10	4	9
Myanmar	7337	11	29	8	22	3	7
Nepal	5497	11	22	6	14	5	7
Niger	1826	21	14	20	14	1	1
Rwanda	1794	5	6	4	4	1	2
Samoa	236	21	25	4	6	17	20
Sao Tome and Principe	46	12	33	7	7	5	26
Senegal	4371	23	29	16	21	6	8
Sierra Leone	636	22	8	17	6	5	2
Solomon Islands	275	42	44	33	28	9	16
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	11516	3	16	2	16	1	0
Tanzania, United Rep. of	9027	13	14	10	7	3	7
Togo	1219	39	47	32	43	7	4
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	6170	...	10	...	7	...	3
Vanuatu	212	46	69	9	14	37	56
Yemen	8532	30	50	29	48	2	2
Zambia	2911	41	30	38	26	3	4
Memorandum item:							
World	...	18	23	15	18	4	4

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Technical Notes.





Chart III.19

### Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by destination, 2000

(Percentage)

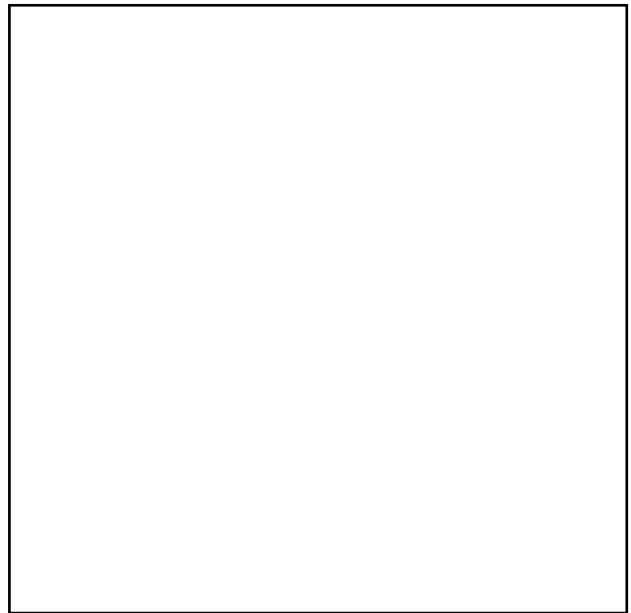
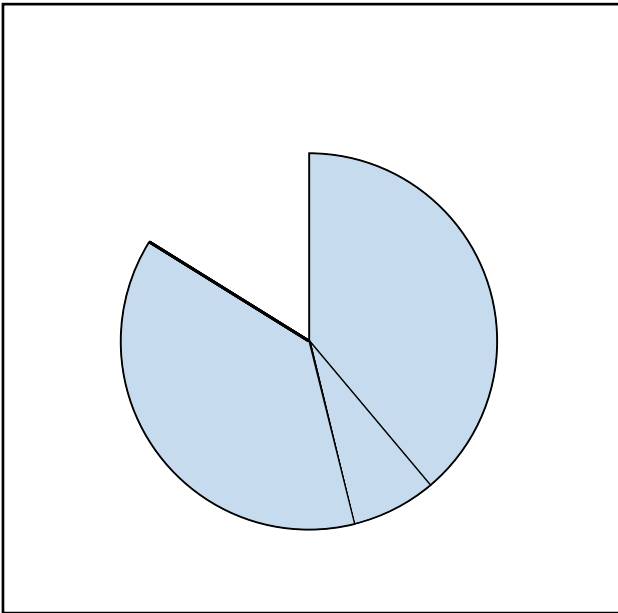


Table III.85

**Imports of agricultural products and manufactures of European Union, Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2001**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value			Annual percentage change				Value			Annual percentage change		
	2000	2000	2001	2000	2000	2001		2000	2000	2001	2000	2000	2001

Agricultural produ.6

Table III.86

## Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2000

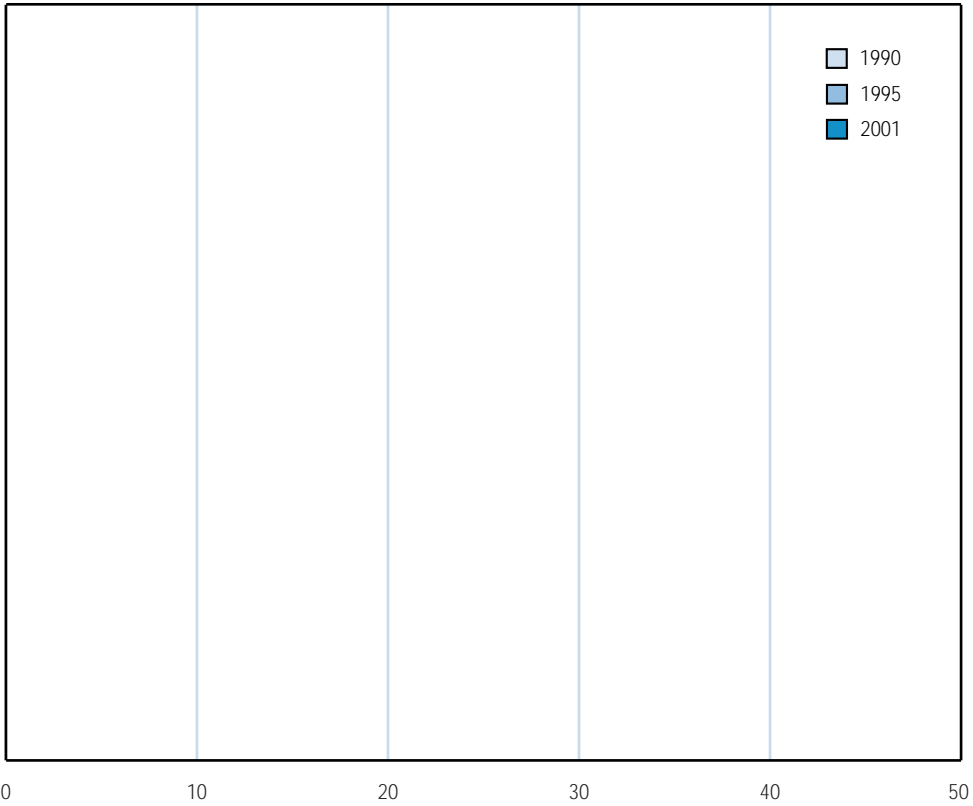
(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transport	Travel		Other services		
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Total LDCs	5900	29	21	35	44	36	34
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	295	49	30	21	0	31	70
Bangladesh	283	13	32	6	18	81	50
Benin	126	33	13	50	60	16	27
Bhutan	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	28	37	17	34	48	29	35
Burundi	2	38	43	52	38	9	19
Cambodia	159	...	44	...	40	...	16
Cape Verde	99	50	46	20	41	30	13
Central African Republic	11	51	3	16	36	33	61
Chad	25	18	5	34	50	47	45
Comoros	36	63	13	29	80	8	6
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	...	30	...	30	...	40	...
Djibouti	75	65	57	16	9	19	33
Equatorial Guinea	10	...	1	...	81	...	18
Eritrea	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	387	81	56	2	15	17	30
Gambia	101	9	9	88	78	3	13
Guinea	36	1	...	...	...	...	...

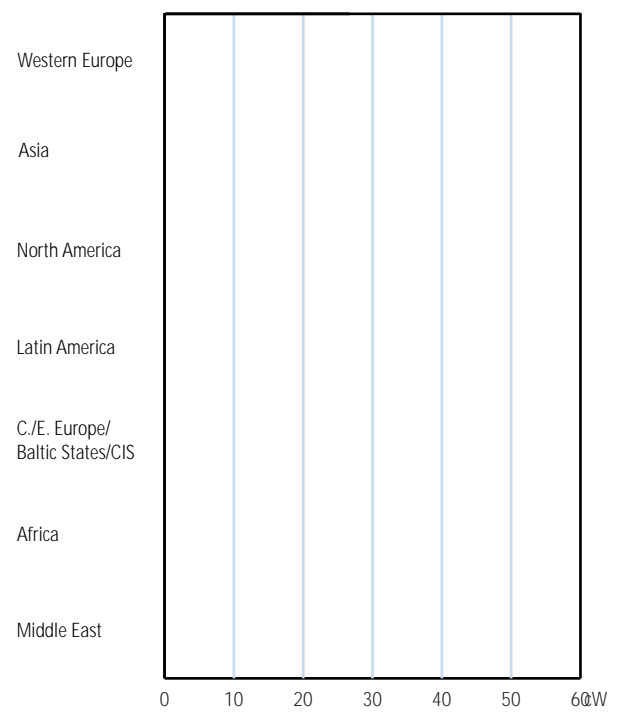




World exports of commercial services by cate



## 2. Agricultural products



Trade by sector



Table IV.6

## Exports of agricultural products by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	547.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	1	-1
Western Europe								
World	227.8	100.0	100.0	45.2	41.6	2	-4	-2
Western Europe	172.8	78.2	75.8	35.3	31.6	2	-5	-2
Asia	13.6	4.8	6.0	2.2	2.5	4	1	-6
North America	12.3	4.6	5.4	2.1	2.2	3	0	0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.1	3.1	4.9	1.4	2.0	6	-3	14
Africa	7.7	4.1	3.4	1.8	1.4	0	3	-1
Middle East	5.6	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.0	-1	-3	-10
Latin America	3.5	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	1	5	-4
North America								
World	103.8	100.0	100.0	19.7	19.0	2	8	-3
Asia	34.0	38.7	32.8	7.6	6.2	1	11	-6
North America	33.6	21.3	32.4	4.2	6.1	6	5	1
Latin America	14.9	8.4	14.3	1.7	2.7	7	8	6
Western Europe	13.8	20.4	13.3	4.0	2.5	-2	6	-7
Africa	2.9	3.2	2.8	0.6	0.5	1	4	-8
Middle East	2.8	3.3	2.7	0.6	0.5	0	13	-12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.6	4.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	-7	9	14
Asia								
World	99.7	100.0	100.0	17.4	18.2	3	5	-1
Asia	60.5	56.8	60.7	9.9	11.0	4	6	-2
Western Europe	14.1	17.2	14.1	3.0	2.6	1	-1	-4
North America	13.4	11.4	13.4	2.0	2.4	5	11	-3
Middle East	4.7	5.1	4.7	0.9	0.9	2	7	3
Africa	3.1	2.7	3.1	0.5	0.6	4	-3	6
	6	4	5e	14.1	18	4		4

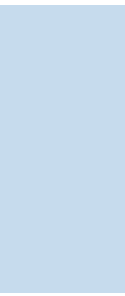






Table IV.9

## Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports					
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a				
World	414610	583000	547960	552240	547460	12.2	9.1				
Argentina	7482	11349	11968	11933	12199	60.6	45.8				
Australia	11628	14717	15292	16446	16563	29.3	26.1				
Bangladesh	329	446	386	418	503	19.7	7.7				
Belize	99	131	143	...	...	91.7	86.3				
Bolivia	245	328	395	457	428	26.5	33.3				
Brazil	9779	15673	15980	15467	18431	31.1	31.7				
Bulgaria	...	1304	736	605	600	...	11.8				
Cameroon	723	839	816	659	666	36.1	38.1				
Canada	22339	32214	32599	34789	33574	17.5	12.9				
Chile	2779	5922	5917	6399	6966	33.2	39.9				
China	10060	14997	14209	16384	16626	16.2	6.2				
Colombia	2514	3695	3341	3121	2884	37.2	23.5				
Costa Rica	927	1848	1951	1812	1668	64.0	33.3				
Côte d'Ivoire	2374	2793	2800	2308	...	77.3	59.4				
Czech Rep.	-	2072	1773	1901	1942	-	5.8				
Ecuador	1236	2389	2574.63	0 TD(1)Tj0.48	0 TD(2)T48	0 TD(2)T48	0 T444	0 TD(d)Tj0.463	0 TD(o)Tj0.464	0 T88.464	0 T88.TD33.97



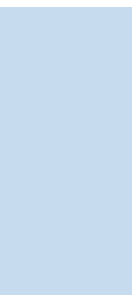


Table IV.14

**Exports of mining products by region, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001	
		1990	2001	1990	2001				
World	790.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	46	-8	
Western Europe	179.2	100.0	100.0	24.2	20.2	-	14.0	0.1	
World						Western Europe	14.0	0.1	19.172



### 3.1 Fuels

Table IV.15

#### World trade in fuels, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

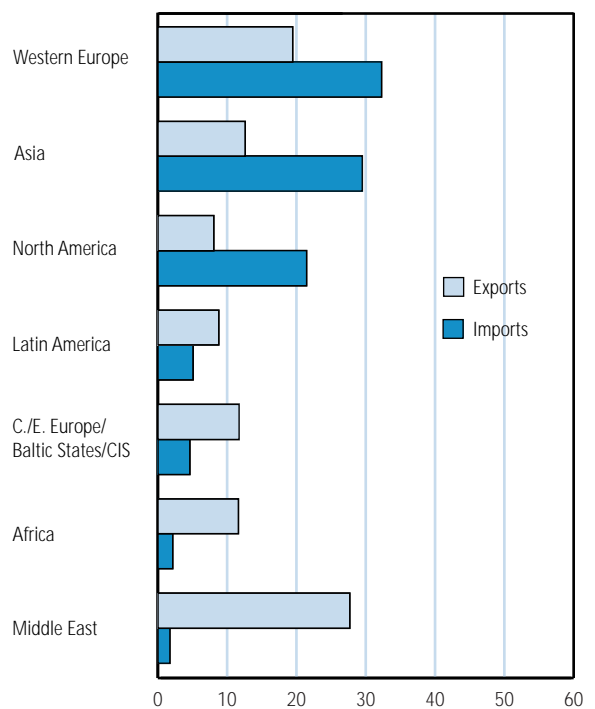
aeee

Trade by sector

Chart IV.5

#### Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2001

(Percentage)



Table

Table IV.19

## Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Argentina	333	844	676	910	798	8.2	3.9
Australia b	2170	2883	3814	5898	5106	5.4	8.5
Bahrain	1827	1385	1171	2108	...	49.2	45.5
Bangladesh	566	421	480	738	969	15.6	11.5
Belarus	-	...	1526	2585	...	-	29.9
Brazil	6045	6491	5846	8872	8416	26.8	14.4
Bulgaria	...	1531	1191	1741	1605	...	22.2
Canada b	7313	5948	7151	12481	12381	6.3	5.6
Chile	1099	1334	1861	3014	2730	14.2	15.8
China	1259	5127	8912	20637	17466	2.4	7.2
Costa Rica	219	273	324	486	...	11.0	7.6
Côte d'Ivoire	...	474	536	838	...	...	33.0
Croatia	-	871	859	1145	1174	-	14.6
Cyprus	270	286	315	491	471	10.5	12.0
Czech Rep. b	-	1964	1886	3089	3308	-	9.1
El Salvador	140	241	358	595	502	11.0	10.0
European Union (15)	139379	122190	125126	199942	187702	8.9	8.0
Intra-imports c	37430	...	...	...	...	3.8	...
Extra-imports	101949	84700	83423	137704	128749	17.7	14.1
Ghana	...	...	532	629	716	...	23.6
Guatemala	278	410	447	620	763	16.8	13.6
Honduras	153	199	246	382	400	16.3	13.7
Hong Kong, China	1996	3705	3681	4533	4038	2.4	2.0
retained imports	1567	2126	3131	4102	3692	5.0	11.8
Hungary	1470	1805	1715	2690	2768	14.2	8.2
India	6495	8661	14343	17643	...	27.5	34.4
Indonesia	1937	3007	3726	6071	5523	8.9	17.8
Israel	1354	1673	2142	3587	3496	8.1	10.0
Jamaica	380	351	380	586	...	19.7	18.2
Japan	57453	53916	49885	77425	70226	24.4	20.1
Jordan	471	477	450	194	699	18.1	14.4
Kenya	424	413	439	642	...	19.1	20.7
Korea, Rep. of	11023	19013	22875	38077	34069	15.8	24.1
Latvia	-	385	315	392	373	-	10.7
Lebanon	...	...	555	1029	1293	...	17.7
Lithuania	-	708	713	1185	1275	-	20.3
Malaysia	1487	1736	1968	3940	3867	5.1	5.2
Mauritius	132	138	161	244	223	8.2	11.2
Mexico d	1125	1502	3089	5516	5524	2.6	2.9
Morocco	1168	1173	1324	2039	1936	16.9	17.7
Nepal	50	123	144	236	...	7.5	15.0
New Zealand	727	744	880	1446	1128	7.6	8.5
Nicaragua	121	181	142	307	308	18.9	17.3
Norway	1178	947	1033	1193	1339	4.3	4.1
Pakistan	1529	1890	2098	3598	2918	20.6	27.5
Panama	244	342	408	628	...	15.9	18.6
Paraguay	192	205	220	297	351	14.2	16.4
Peru	327	664	660	1156	970	12.4	13.3
Philippines	1943	2623	2575	4095	3586	14.9	11.4
Poland	2533	2651	3281	5308	5082	21.9	10.1
Romania	2906	2195	1067	1583	1871	38.2	12.0
Singapore	9632	10030	10080	16219	14594	15.8	12.6
retained imports	9545	9934	9966	16106	14172	22.3	23.5
Slovak Rep. b	-	1535	1457	2236	2247	-	15.2
South Africa b	...	2225	2438	3826	3736	...	14.7
Sri Lanka	333	364	306	551	447	12.4	7.5
Switzerland	3155	2317	2390	3822	3855	4.5	4.6
Taipei, Chinese	5953	7142	8170	13074	11848	10.9	11.0
Thailand	3084	4775	4830	7549	7474	9.3	12.0
Tunisia	493	572	556	902	913	8.9	9.6
Turkey	4622	4619	5375	7515	6576	20.7	16.2
Ukraine e	-	...	5305	5653	...	-	40.5
United States	68741	62984	79273	139622	129014	13.3	10.9
Zimbabwe b	288	239	245	...	...	15.6	11.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

d Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4. Manufactures

Table IV.20

### World trade in manufactures, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	4477
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-01	6
2000	10
2001	-4
Share in world merchandise trade	74.8

Table IV.21

### Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	1312.0	3	1	-3
Intra-Asia	551.2	9	25	-12
Asia to North America	349.0	6	15	-12
Intra-North America	283.5	7	9	-9
Asia to Western Europe	224.7	5	12	-11
Western Europe to North America	221.1	7	8	0

Table IV.22

### Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2001

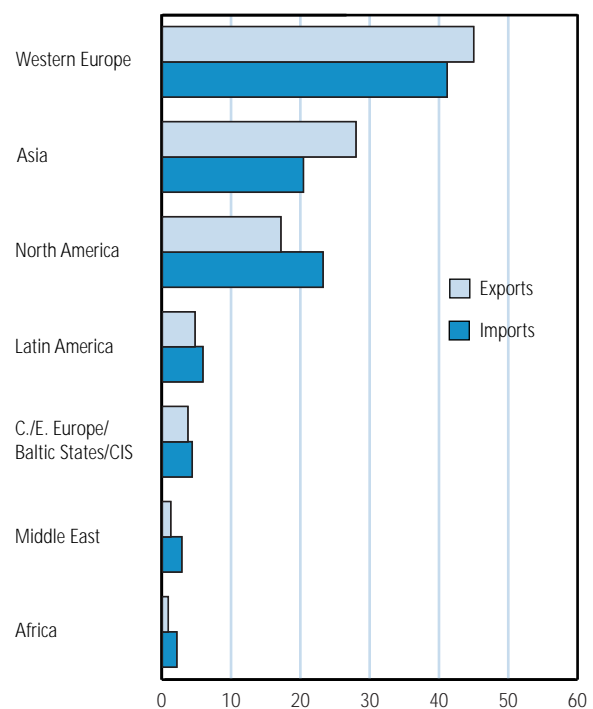
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
World	74.8	74.8
North America	77.0	79.2
Latin America	59.9	77.3
Western Europe	80.9	75.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	56.4	74.7
Africa	25.3	70.8
Middle East	21.8	75.2
Asia	83.3	70.0

Chart IV.6

### Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.23

**Exports of manufactures by region, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	4476.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	10	-4
Western Europe								
World	2009.6	100.0	100.0	54.2	44.9	4	3	-1
Western Europe	1312.0	70.6	65.3	38.3	29.3	3	1	-3
North America	221.1	8.3	11.0	4.5	4.9	7	8	0
Asia	172.8	8.2	8.6	4.4	3.9	5	11	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	129.8	4.1	6.5	2.2	2.9	8	10	12
Middle East	56.7	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.3	4	4	8
Latin America	52.2	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.2	7	5	0
Africa	51.7	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.2	2	-5	5
Asia								
World	1247.9	100.0	100.0	24.4	27.9	7	18	-10
Asia	551.2	36.0	44.2	8.8	12.3	9	25	-12
North America	349.0	33.0	28.0	8.1	7.8	6	15	-12
Western Europe	224.7	22.0	18.0	5.4	5.0	5	12	-11
Middle East	37.2	2.9	3.0	0.7	0.8	7	15	5
Latin America	36.3	2.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	11	23	-6
Africa	18.9	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.4	8	4	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14.5	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	5	22	10
North America								
World	763.3	100.0	100.0	15.2	17.0	7	12	-7
North America	283.5	35.9	37.1	5.5	6.3	7	9	-9
Asia	159.2	23.1	20.9	3.5	3.6	6	19	-11
Western Europe	155.1	25.1	20.3	3.8	3.5	5	10	-4
Latin America	134.7	11.7	17.7	1.8	3.0	11	20	-7
Middle East	16.1	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.4	6	-10	3
All other regions	14.6	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	7	9	19
Latin America								
World	207.8	100.0	100.0	2.3	4.6	13	19	-2
North America	156.1	59.7	75.1	1.4	3.5	15	20	-2
Latin America	32.1	16.6	15.4	0.4	0.7	12	17	2
Western Europe	12.4	13.2	6.0	0.3	0.3	5	9	-5
Asia	5.0	7.4	2.4	0.2	0.1	2	8	-1
All other regions	1.8	3.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	1	14	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>a</sup>								
World	161.0	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.6	...	17	11
Western Europe	98.0	43.5	60.9	0.9	2.2	15	18	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	37.5	32.0	23.3	0.7	0.8	...	19	14
Asia	9.1	12.3	5.6	0.3	0.2	4	5	0
North America	7.6	2.4	4.7	0.0	0.2	18	27	8
Middle East	2.9	3.4	1.8	0.1	0.1	5	24	4
Africa	1.9	2.9	1.2	0.1	0.0	3	-5	8
Latin America	1.8	3.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	1	23	-4
Middle East								
World	51.5	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.2	9	14	-1
North America	14.0	16.4	27.2	0.1	0.3	14	33	-6
Western Europe	12.8	32.4	24.8	0.3	0.3	6	4	-7
Asia	8.7	19.6	16.9	0.2	0.2	7	2	4
Middle East	8.1	17.9	15.7	0.2	0.2	7	21	12
Africa	2.2	2.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	14	17	-2
All other regions	2.3	7.5	4.5	0.1	0.1	4	11	6
Africa								
World	35.7	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.8	5	10	2
Western Europe	21.7	62.1	60.7	0.5	0.5	5	12	2
Africa	4.9	11.6	13.8	0.1	0.1	7	-1	-3
North America	3.8	5.9	10.7	0.1	0.1	11	22	11
Asia	3.0	10.5	8.4	0.1	0.1	3	4	-3
All other regions	1.9	9.4	5.3	0.1	0.0	0	21	3

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.24

**Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union and Japan by region, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports			Imports	
Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Annual percentage	

Table IV.25

**Imports o**

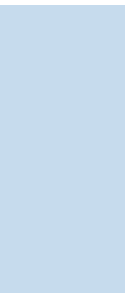




Table IV.26

## Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	1881.9	50.7	50.3	42.0	4	0	3	-1
Extra-exports	760.4	21.3	18.1	17.0	5	-2	7	2
United States	602.4	13.0	12.1	13.5	7	3	13	-7
Japan	373.7	11.2	11.5	8.3	3	8	14	-17
China a	235.8	0.8	1.9	5.3	16	7	28	7
Hong Kong, China	182.0	-	-	-	8	1	17	-5
domestic exports	18.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	-3	-9	6	-15
re-exports	163.2	-	-	-	12	3	18	-4
Canada	161.0	2.7	3.1	3.6	7	13	10	-8
Korea, Rep. of	135.5	1.4	2.5	3.0	8	13	20	-13
Mexico a	134.8	0.4	1.1	3.0	16	16	20	-3
Taipei, Chinese	116.4	1.6	2.6	2.6	6	8	22	-18
Singapore	102.6	0.8	1.6	2.3	10	6	19	-13
domestic exports	52.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	8	8	10	-18
re-exports	50.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	12	3	33	-7
Switzerland	75.8	2.4	2.5	1.7	2	1	0	3
Malaysia a	70.4	0.2	0.7	1.6	15	18	16	-11
Thailand	48.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	11	10	20	-7
India b	33.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	10	15	16	...
Indonesia	31.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	12	22	34	-11
Above 15	4022.6	87.2	92.5	89.8	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	1760.9	41.0	45.9	37.8	4	2	4	-3
Extra-imports	639.4	12.2	14.3	13.7	6	5	9	-4
United States	905.5	11.2	15.4	19.4	8	11	15	-6
Japan	197.5	2.3	4.1	4.2	6	12	20	-7
China a	189.9	1.1	1.7	4.1	15	17	28	12
Hong Kong, China	182.5	-	-	-	9	-2	20	-5
retained imports	19.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	-1	-29	30	-13
Canada c	182.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	6	8	9	-9
Mexico a	167.3	1.5	1.3	3.6	16	18	...	1
Singapore	93.2	1.2	1.8	2.0	7	8	19	-15
retained imports	42.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	3	13	7	-23
Korea, Rep. of	84.6	0.9	1.8	1.8	6	37	32	-14
Taipei, Chinese	81.8	0.9	1.5	1.8	8	10	27	-26
Switzerland	69.0	2.3	2.4	1.5	2	2	1	0
Malaysia a	59.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	9	12	25	-12
Australia c	49.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	4	8	6	-16
Thailand	46.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	6	18	20	0
Brazil	44.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	12	-16	10	3
Above 15	3951.5	70.4	84.4	84.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table IV.28

**Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-01**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Algeria	6.66	6.97	6.15	6.10	...	68.1	66.6
Ar OpOp							a

## 4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.29

### World trade in iron and steel, 2001

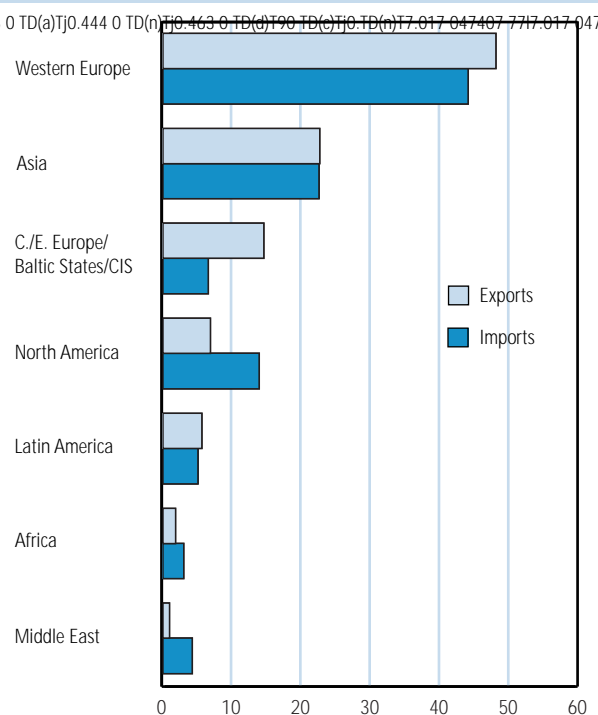
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	130
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-01	2
2000	14
2001	-8
Share in world merchandise trade	2.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	2.9

Chart IV.7

### Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector



Table IV.33

## Iron and steel imports of the European Union and the United States by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2000	2001				2000	2001
World	52699	100.0	11	-8	World	14995	100.0	18	-22
Western Europe	42873	81.4	8	-8	Western Europe	4362	29.1	19	-16
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4726	9.0	24	0	Asia	3811	25.4	16	-27
Asia	1944	3.7	34	-19	Latin America	2939	19.6	15	-17
Latin America	1116	2.1	35	-19	North America	2518	16.8	9	-14
Africa	1123	2.1	30	-6	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	943	6.3	40	-45
North America	725	1.4	9	1	Africa	383	2.6	18	-34
Middle East	120	0.2	149	-31	Middle East	39	0.3	96	-20
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	40161	76.2	8	-8	European Union (15)	4003	26.7	19	-16
Russian Fed.	1178	2.2	56	-16	Canada	2518	16.8	9	-14
Turkey	810	1.5	16	11	Jap				

Table IV.34

## Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
		2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	57.87	52.9	57.0	44.7	0	-16	9	-7
Extra-exports	17.71	22.0	17.5	13.7	0	-20	13	-2
Japan	13.54	20.4	11.8	10.5	1	-9	10	-9
Russian Fed. a	6.00	-	-	4.6	-	-15	33	-10
United States	5.97	4.2	3.3	4.6	5	-10	16	-6
Korea, Rep. of	5.83	2.2	3.4	4.5	4	-18	13	-13
Ukraine a, b	4.88	-	-	3.5	-	-14	30	...
Taipei, Chinese	3.77	0.4	0.8	2.9	14	11	30	-18
China c	3.15	...	1.2	2.4	9	-19	65	-28
Brazil	3.14	1.1	3.4	2.4	-1	-15	17	-14
Canada	2.80	2.3	1.9	2.2	3	-8	11	-13
Turkey	2.47	0.0	1.4	1.9	5	-5	6	34
South Africa	2.18	1.6	2.0	1.7	0	-5	19	-21
Hong Kong, China	1.49	-	-	-	9	-18	4	-21
domestic exports	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12	-20	-18	-42
re-exports	1.48	-	-	-	10	-18	4	-21
Czech Rep. c	1.41	-	-	1.1	-	-21	6	15
India b	1.37	0.1	0.2	1.0	19	25	35	...
Above 15	114.37	85.3	86.6	87.9	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	52.70	36.4	45.2	37.2	0	-16	11	-8
Extra-imports	12.54	6.2	7.6	8.8	4	-21	23	-6
United States	14.99	10.1	9.5	10.6	3	-21	18	-22

Ch4199 -1.661 TD(3)TJ0.48 0 TD(aa)TJ0.203 058 0

## 4.2 Chemicals

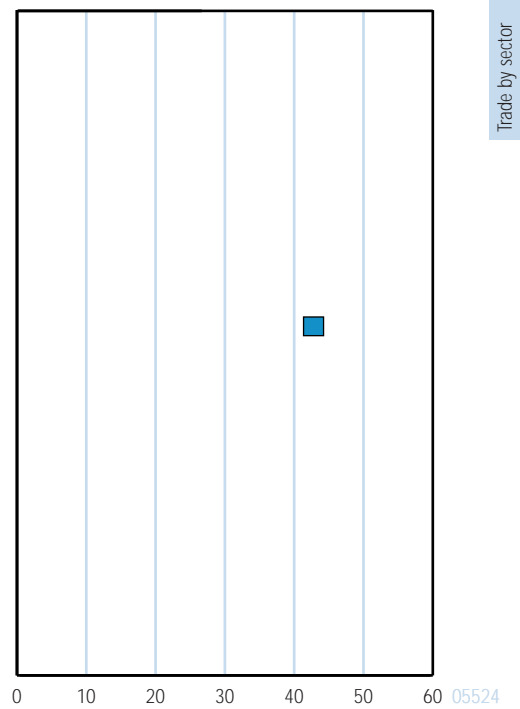




Table IV.38

**Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	Share in		Annual percentage change
	Region's exports	World exports	
2001	1998	2001	





Table IV.43

## Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000
World	827.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	22	-14
Asia								
World	382.2	100.0	100.0	45.9	46.2	10	25	-16
Asia	183.7	29.8	48.1	13.7	22.2	15	33	-15
North America	103.8	37.9	27.2	17.4	12.5	6	16	-21
Western Europe	74.8	27.3	19.6	12.5	9.0	7	19	-16
Latin America	7.3	1.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	10	24	-12
Middle East	3.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	9	30	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	7	38	17
Africa	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	6	0	-1
Japan								
World	82.6	100.0	100.0	22.4	10.0	2	18	-24
Asia	37.1	26.7	45.0	6.0	4.5	7	28	-22
North America	25.1	38.8	30.3	8.7	3.0	0	10	-27
Western Europe	17.8	29.5	21.6	6.6	2.2	-1	16	-23
All other regions	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.1	0.3	-2	10	-19
Other economies in Asia								
World	299.6	100.0	100.0	23.5	36.2	14	27	-13
Asia	146.6	32.7	48.9	7.7	17.7	18	34	-13
North America	78.8	37.1	26.3	8.7	9.5	11	19	-19
Western Europe	57.0	25.1	19.0	5.9	6.9	11	21	-13
All other regions	13.0	4.2	4.3	1.0	1.6	15	29	3
Western Europe								
World	247.6	100.0	100.0	32.0	29.9	9	15	-10
Western Europe	171.1	76.2	69.1	24.4	20.7	8	12	-11
Asia	28.0	6.5	11.3	2.1	3.4	15	30	-9
North America	16.6	6.7	6.7	2.1	2.0	9	18	-13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14.8	3.3	6.0	1.1	1.8	15	28	4
Middle East	6.0	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.7	12	25	14
Africa	5.1	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.6	6	10	-8

Table IV.44

## Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	23359	100.0	22	-23	World	172835	100.0	22	-20
North America	10331	44.2	16	-26	Asia	119016	68.9	18	-22
Asia	7925	33.9	21	-23	Latin America	29428	17.0	28	1
Latin America	1901	8.1	37	-5	Western Europe	12370	7.2	17	-14
Western Europe	1124	4.8	45	-47	North America	9314	5.4	51	-41
Middle East	85	0.4	62	12	Middle East	1476	0.9	87	-28
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	67	0.1	136	20	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1126	0.7	20	-27
Africa	12	0.0	31	-50	Africa	105	0.1	18	-38
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	10331	44.2	16	-26	Mexico	27698	16.0	32	2
Japan	2003	8.6	13	-29	Japan	25051	14.5	12	-32
Mexico	1826	7.8	41	-5	China	22272	12.9	32	-1
China	1413	6.0	45	9	Malaysia	17418	10.1	22	-14
Taipei, Chinese	1188	5.1	1	-21	Taipei, Chinese	14875	8.6	20	-22
Above 5	16760	71.7	18	-22	Above 5	92439	53.5	22	-14
European Union (15)	1079	4.6	45	-47	Korea, Rep. of	14441	8.4	33	-29
Korea, Rep. of	901	3.9	45	-24	European Union (15)	11580	6.7	17	-14
Malaysia	846	3.6	27	-32	Singapore	10563	6.1	2	-27
Singapore	538	2.3	13	-25	Canada	9314	5.4	51	-41
Philippines	381	1.6	38	-43	Philippines	6367	3.7	17	-27
Thailand	375	1.6	18	-9	Thailand	4548	2.6	9	-225.116 0 TD60)TJ0.48 09

Table IV.44 (continued)

## Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	285536	100.0	16	-12	World	52477	100.0	38	-14
Western Europe	159831	56.0	12	-11	Asia	35815	68.2	46	-11
Asia	75306	26.4	18	-14	North America	11821	22.5	20	-19
North America	30856	10.8	20	-16	Western Europe	3853	7.3	34	-19
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9309	3.3	38	10	Latin America	658	1.3	120	-10
Middle East	1698	0.6	30	-13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	204	0.4	28	-13
Latin America	1680	0.6	39	-31	Middle East	120	0.2	-21	-9
Africa	503	0.2	-23	0	Africa	6	0.0	48	-56
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	156587	54.8	12	-11	United States	11388	21.7	19	-20
United States	28910	10.1	17	-15	China	8117	15.5	51	-14
Japan	17264	6.0	13	-24	Taipei, Chinese	6889	13.1	66	-27
China	14933	5.2	45	12	Malaysia	5313	10.1	41	-17
Taipei, Chinese	11337	4.0	25	-10	Korea, Rep. of	5140	9.8	42	-20
Above 5	229031	80.2	15	-11	Above 5	36847	70.2	54	-14
Korea, Rep. of	7242	2.5	34	-24	European Union (15)	3761	7.2	35	-19
Malaysia	7184	2.5	2	-14	Philippines	3542	6.8	54	-10
Singapore	7109	2.5	8	-25	Singapore	3051	5.8	26	-19
Hungary	5010	1.8	24	5	Thailand	2278	4.3	38	-8
Philippines	3712	1.3	5	-9	Indonesia	1006	1.9	37	19
Thailand	2705	0.9	13	-14	Mexico	500	1.0	-4	-8
Hong Kong, China	2257	0.8	-5	-24	Canada	432	0.8	81	-15
Canada	1944	0.7	71	-28	Hong Kong, China	421	0.8	97	1
Czech Rep.	1713	0.6	66	94	Hungary	182	0.3	23	-16
Switzerland	1372	0.5	7	-16	Costa Rica	132	0.3	219	-13
Israel	1332	0.5	41	-18	Israel	118	0.2	-22	-9
Mexico	1295	0.5	64	18	Switzerland	71	0.1	22	-22
Indonesia	1125	0.4	27	-5	Brazil	24	0.0	4990	-63
Poland	1037	0.4	2	14	Australia	24	0.0	-22	-56
Turkey	903	0.3	21	4	Viet Nam	23	0.0	57	-18
Above 20	274971	96.3	-	-	Above 20	52413	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.45

## Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
		2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	241.76	35.9	31.1	29.2	9	8	15	-10
Extra-exports	85.17	12.4	9.1	10.3	11	7	22	-9
United States	126.69	19.5	17.3	15.3	8	10	22	-17
Japan	82.60	21.1	22.4	10.0	2	7	18	-24
Singapore	61.78	3.2	6.4	7.5	11	5	22	-16
domestic exports	31.80	2.5	4.9	3.8	7	5	8	-23
re-exports	29.98	0.7	1.5	3.6	19	6	47	-7
China a	52.26	0.1	1.0	6.3	29	19	44	20
Hong Kong, China	50.16	-	-	-	13	5	30	0
domestic exports	3.02	2.0	1.6	0.4	-4	-16	11	-24
re-exports	47.14	-	-	-	17	8	32	2
Taipei, Chinese	45.83	3.2	4.7	5.5	11	16	30	-21
Malaysia a	44.87	1.4	2.7	5.4	17	28	18	-14
Korea, Rep. of	44.18	2.0	4.8	5.3	11	35	37	-25
Mexico a	34.38	0.1	1.5	4.2	20	22	29	1
Philippines a	20.75	0.8	0.6	2.5	25	29	5	-17
Thailand	16.21	0.0	1.2	2.0	15	7	23	-13
Canada	12.84	2.0	1.9	1.6	8	8	47	-38
Hungary a	6.80	0.5	0.2	0.8	27	28	31	-5
Indonesia	5.94	0.1	0.0	0.7	42	26	145	-18
Above 15	799.92	91.8	97.6	96.7	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	285.54	41.5	42.3	33.5	8	8	16	-12
Extra-imports	128.95	20.1	21.9	15.1	6	8	22	-13
United States	172.84	15.9	21.1	20.3	10	13	22	-20
Hong Kong, China	57.47	-	-	-	15	1	36	-3
retained imports	10.33	1.7	1.4	1.2	8	-18	52	-22
Japan	52.48	2.6	3.7	6.2	15	21	38	-14
China a	49.56	0.6	1.3	5.8	26	38	46	12
Singapore	44.20	2.6	4.5	5.2	11	14	28	-18
retained imports	14.22	1.9	2.9	1.7	4	24	7	-35
Mexico a	32.83	0.9	1.5	3.9	19	26	...	10
Taipei, Chinese	29.12	1.4	2.5	3.4	13	23	33	-25
Malaysia a	27.64	1.6	1.9	3.2	15	16	28	-15
Korea, Rep. of	26.33	1.3	2.6	3.1	12	49	38	-23
Canada b	23.36	4.1	3.5	2.7	8	10	22	-23
Thailand	13.40	0.2	1.1	1.6	13	21	44	-5
Philippines a	11.26	0.8	0.7	1.3	17	4	-5	-6
Australia b	8.23	1.5	1.4	1.0	6	19	17	-24
Brazil	7.18	0.7	0.5	0.8	15	-5	33	-9
Above 15	794.29	77.5	90.0	93.2	-	-	-	-7

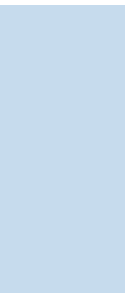




Table IV.47

**Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-01**

Trade by sector

## 4.4 Automotive pr

Table IV.51

## Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
	2001							
World	564.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	4	-2
Western Europe								
World	275.6	100.0	100.0	54.4	48.8	4	-1	0
Western Europe	199.2	78.2	72.3	42.6	35.3	4	-4	-2
North America	28.5	8.9	10.3	4.9	5.0	6	0	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.6	1.3	6.0	0.7	2.9	20	14	16
Asia	13.1	5.7	4.7	3.1	2.3	3	14	5
Africa	6.5	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.2	2	4	22
Latin America	6.1	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.1	11	4	6
Middle East	5.3	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	7	28	18
North America								
World	118.4	100.0	100.0	19.1	21.0	6	4	-7
North America	87.7	77.6	74.1	14.8	15.5	6	0	-10
Latin America	15.5	7.7	13.1	1.5	2.8	11	36	-3
Western Europe	7.8	6.3	6.6	1.2	1.4	7	-7	14
Asia	4.7	5.9	3.9	1.1	0.8	2	23	-17
All other regions	2.7	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.5	5	15	27
Asia								
World	107.2	100.0	100.0	22.4	19.0	4	9	-6
North America	53.4	51.1	49.8	11.5	9.5	4	13	-4
Asia	19.6	17.8	18.2	4.0	3.5	4	27	-10
Western Europe	16.9	21.4	15.7	4.8	3.0	1	-10	-15
Middle East	8.1	4.1	7.5	0.9	1.4	10	11	15
Latin America	5.2	2.4	4.8	0.5	0.9	10	23	-6
Africa	2.5	2.5	2.3	0.6	0.4	3	-5	-13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	16	-27	-14
Japan								
World	80.2	100.0	100.0	20.8	14.2	2	6	-9
North America	43.9	51.5	54.8	10.7	7.8	2	9	-7
Asia	13.3	16.9	16.5	3.5	2.3	2	23	-12
Western Europe	11.8	22.1	14.7	4.6	2.1	-2	-13	-20
Middle East	5.4	4.2	6.7	0.9	1.0	6	3	16
Latin America	3.6	2.5	4.5	0.5	0.6	8	14	-7
Africa	1.6	2.5	1.9	0.5	0.3	-1	-4	-17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	12	19	-13
Latin America								
World	39.3	100.0	100.0	2.3	7.0	17	19	3
North America	31.0	70.5	78.9	1.6	5.5	18	23	2
Latin America	6.0	12.7	15.4	0.3	1.1	19	29	3
Western Europe	1.6	14.3	4.1	0.3	0.3	4	-35	-8
All other regions	0.6	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	12	11	89

Table IV.52

**Imports o**

Table IV.53

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2001

Table IV.54

## Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	318960	456420	556460	576750	564560	9.4	9.4
Argentina	200	1374	1806	2105	2061	1.6	7.7
Australia	719	1053	1809	2151	2268	1.8	3.6
Belarus	-	...	662	740	...	-	10.1
Brazil	2034	2955	3868	4682	4819	6.5	8.3
Canada	28442	43064	60531	60656	54971	22.3	21.2
China b	...	621	1040	1581	1892	...	0.7
Colombia	6	83	75	226	433	0.1	3.5
Czech Rep. b	-	1509	4120	4665	5448	-	16.3
European Union (15)	171579	235523	274123	270116	270896	11.4	11.8
Intra-exports	125828	166324	197869	186735	184390	12.8	13.0
Extra-exports	45751	69199	76254	83381	86506	8.6	9.9
Hong Kong, China	354	1147	745	764	920	0.4	0.5
domestic exports	27	10	25	23	14	0.1	0.1
re-exports	328	1137	720	741	906	0.6	0.5
Hungary b	648	659	4715	4765	5323	6.5	17.5
India	198	568	463	...	...	1.1	1.3
Japan	66230	80680	82733	88082	80169	23.0	19.9
Korea, Rep. of	2301	9166	13035	15194	15428	3.5	10.3
Mexico b	4708	14258	26039	30655	30677	11.6	19.3
Norway	305	469	469	459	493	0.9	0.9
Oman	119	459	512	605	...	2.2	5.6
Philippines b	23	218	456	583	634	0.3	2.0
Poland	374	996	2211	3973	4228	2.6	11.7
Romania	354	153	161	195	229	7.1	2.0
Russian Fed. c	-	...	723	1050	1039	-	1.0
Singapore	348	886	633	678	649	0.7	0.5
domestic exports	82	106	92	90	91	0.2	0.1
re-exports	266	780	541	588	558	1.5	1.0
Slovak Rep.	-	344	1880	2394	2267	-	17.9
Slovenia	-	970	1120	1075	1202	-	13.0
South Africa	...	730	1546	1708	1485	...	5.1
Switzerland	591	716	856	788	896	0.9	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	829	1674	1894	2226	1780	1.2	1.5
Thailand	108	486	1758	2401	2658	0.5	4.1
Turkey	153	642	1438	1517	2291	1.2	7.3
United States	32547	52505	62923	67195	63421	8.3	8.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.55

**Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-01**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	95	1 5005

## 4.5 Textiles

Table IV.56

### World trade in textiles, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	147
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-01	3
2000	6
2001	-5
Share in world merchandise trade	2.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.3

Table IV.57

### Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2001

(Billion dollars and per

Table IV.58

### Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

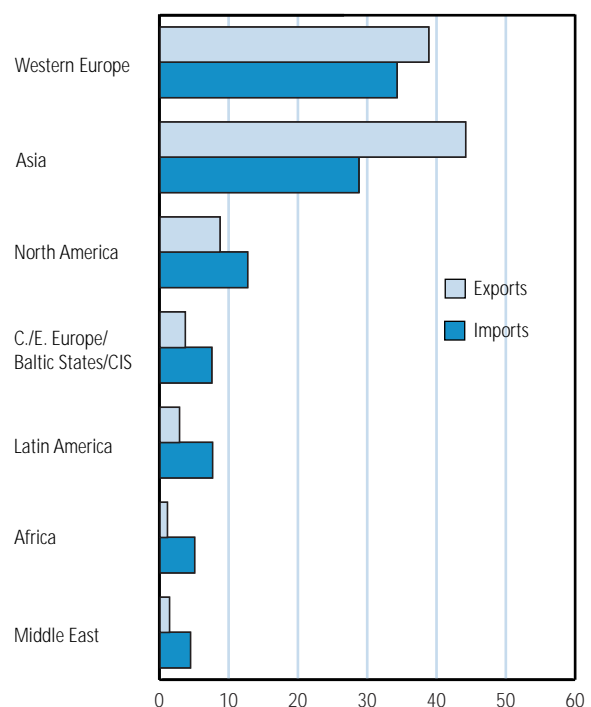
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	1.3	1.4
Latin America	1.2	3.3
Western Europe	2.3	2.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	4.3
Africa	1.0	5.7
Middle East	0.8	3.9
Asia	4.3	3.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.4	1.6
Other Asia	5.7	3.9
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.3	3.3
North America	1.7	1.8
Latin America	1.9	4.3
Western Europe	2.8	2.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.3	5.8
Africa	4.1	8.0
Middle East	3.7	5.2
Asia	5.2	4.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.7	2.6
Other Asia	6.8	5.3

Chart IV.11

### Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector



Table IV.59

**Exports of textiles by principal region, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percent)

Table IV.60

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	3811	100.0	3	-8	World	15429	100.0	12	-4
North America	2426	63.7	2	-9	Asia	7675	49.7	11	-3
Asia	797	20.9	8	-8	Western Europe	3123	20.2	8	-7
Western Europe	384	10.1	1	-4	North America	1929	12.5	9	0
Latin America	143	3.8	11	3	Latin America	1909	12.4	17	-4
Middle East	24	0.6	4	-11	Middle East	453	2.9	76	8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	15	0.4	6	-12	Africa	174	1.1	19	6
Africa	14	0.4	9	17	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	166	1.1	1	-12
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2426	63.7	2	-9	European Union (15)	2578	16.7	7	-7
European Union (15)	337	8.8	-1	-4	Canada	1983	12.9	15	2
China	250	6.6	25	2	China	1929	12.5	9	0
Korea, Rep. of	114	3.0	10	-13	Mexico	1516	9.8	17	-4
India	112	2.9	9	-4	India	1132	7.3	14	-6
Above 5	3239	85.0	3	-8	Above 5	9137	59.2	11	-3
Mexico	87	2.3	9	0	Pakistan	1057	6.9	24	8
Pakistan	84	2.2	9	-16	Korea, Rep. of	935	6.1	9	-5
Taipei, Chinese	79	2.1	3	-24	Taipei, Chinese	761	4.9	-2	-5
Japan	40	1.1	-4	-6	Japan	515	3.3	6	-18
Indonesia	38	1.0	-12	-18	Turkey	445	2.9	18	-2
Turkey	32	0.8	25	-2	Thailand	350	2.3	17	-4
Brazil	26	0.7	22	-3	Israel	275	1.8	12	18
Thailand	21	0.6	12	-4	Hong Kong, China	216	1.4	6	-10
Hong Kong, China	21	0.5	-21	-16	Brazil	193	1.3	31	-9
Israel	14	0.4	32	38	Indonesia	193	1.3	17	-6
Bangladesh	12	0.3	11	74	Egypt	129	0.8	22	10
Switze									

Table IV.60 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2001				2000	2001
World	45620	100.0	-5	-6	World	4747	100.0	9	-4
Western Europe	32020	70.2	-7	-8	Asia	3635	76.6	10	-3
Asia	7807	17.1	3	-5	Western Europe	723	15.2	1	-2
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2884	6.3	12	9	North America	305	6.4	9	-14
North America	1281	2.8	-3	-15	Latin America	30	0.6	0	-11
Africa	716	1.6	10	-3	Middle East	28	0.6	3	-30
Middle East	626	1.4	-3	-13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16	0.3	18	-17
Latin America	240	0.5	-5	11	Africa	10	0.2	17	0
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	28545	62.6	-8	-9	China	2131	44.9	18	5
Turkey	2005	4.4	0	6	European Union (15)	667	14.1	0	-3
China	1833	4.0	21	0	Korea, Rep. of	312	6.6	3	-22
India	1763	3.9	2	-2	Indonesia	304	6.4	3	-6
United States	1209	2.7	-2	-14	United States	296	6.2	9	-14
Above 5	35355	77.5	-6	-7	Above 5	3711	78.2	10	-2
Switzerland	1039	2.3	-9	-6	Taipei, Chinese	237	5.0	8	-15
Pakistan	995	2.2	-3	2	India	182	3.8	10	5
Czech Rep.	883	1.9	12	12	Pakistan	109	2.3	-28	-29
Korea, Rep. of	803	1.8	10	-7	Thailand	109	2.3	7	-9
Japan	587	1.3	-8	-14	Viet Nam	92	1.9	20	-2
Poland	587	1.3	12	8	Malaysia	85	1.8	14	-8
Indonesia	518	1.1	-4	-8	Philippines	30	0.6	9	10
Taipei, Chinese	464	1.0	-10	-18	Switzerland	27	0.6	10	5
Thailand	285	0.6	-10	-15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	26	0.5	10	-29
Hungary	273	0.6	6	5	Turkey	25	0.5	30	22
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	252	0.6	-13	-19	Brazil	16	0.3	-2	-13
Egypt	242	0.5	17	-18	Hong Kong, China	16	0.3	8	30
Slovak Rep.	214	0.5	9	8	Bangladesh	10	0.2	13	-25
Slovenia	213	0.5	0	9	Canada	8	0.2	14	11
Tunisia	190	0.4	18	26	Uzbekistan	8	0.2	19	-32
Israel	187	0.4	-8	-10	Peru	7	0.2	36	22
Romania	187	0.4	18	27	Egypt	6	0.1	-9	-18
Estonia	134	0.3	27	7	Mexico	6	0.1	19	-4
Lithuania	130	0.3	1	-1	Australia	6	0.1	-9	-33
Bangladesh	126	0.3	14	6	Macao, China	4	0.1	103	18
Brazil	121	0.3	5	11	Malta	4	0.1	-	1129
Russian Fed.	121	0.3	44	3	South Africa	2	0.0	-22	44
Malaysia	110	0.2	-17	1	Singapore	2	0.0	-4	-35
Morocco	110	0.2	19	14	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	6	-22
Norway	91	0.2	-9	-1	Tanzania, United Rep. of	1	0.0	49	-17
Bulgaria	86	0.2	-6	34	Romania	1	0.0	-8	-15
Nepal	78	0.2	-12	-23	Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	20	-31
Syrian Arab Republic	77	0.2	102	-3	Russian Fed.	1	0.0	27	9
Hong Kong, China	76	0.2	4	13	Lithuania	1	0.0	250	72
Latvia	74	0.2	2	-15	Israel	1	0.0	-50	-55
Canada	72	0.2	-8	-24	Czech Rep.	1	0.0	-15	126
South Africa	66	0.1	-5	-12	New Zealand	1	0.0	2	-40
Uzbekistan	63	0.1	26	14	Nepal	1	0.0	24	-14
Viet Nam	61	0.1	4	17	Myanmar	1	0.0	5	-11
Croatia	58	0.1	4	1	Belarus	1	0.0	-71	268
Above 40	44928	98.5	-	-	Above 40	4741	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table IV.62

**Exports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-01**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	104330 l	151580 l	146230	154740	146980	3.1	2.5
Argentina	158	292	237	257	222	1.3	0.8
Australia	152	383	389	347	290	0.4	0.5
Bangladesh	343	432	413	...	...	20.5	7.6
Belarus	-	...	345	410	...	-	5.6
Brazil	769	999	822	900	855	2.4	1.5
Bulgaria	...	173	120	121	137	...	2.7
Canada	687	1377	2032	2205	2163	0.5	0.8
Chile	33	85	98	116	116	0.4	0.7
China b	7219	13918	13043	16135	16826	11.6	6.3
Colombia	133	278	237	268	264	2.0	2.2
Croatia	-	124	82	87	85	-	1.8
Czech Rep. b	-h hh						

Table IV.63

## Imports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 (9)Tj0.48 0 TD6a
Argentina	53	428	632	656	526	1.9	2.9
Australia (9)Tj0.48 0 TD6b	1442	1790	1667	1635	1292	3.9	2.9
Ban gladesh	452	1481	1342	1383	1531	12.9	18.9
Brazil	252	1362	898	1112	982	1.9	1.9
Bul garia	299	417	505	799			
2325	3204	3996	4132	3811	2.9	1.9	
203	479	381	431	383	2.9	2.9	
5292	10914	11079	12832	12573	9.9	5.9	
75	383	413	558	553	1.9	4.9	
-	210	160	249	355	-	4.9	
D6b	928	1122	1198	1269	-	3.9	
Egypt	211	280	334	398	1.9	1.9	
European (9)Tj0.48 0 TD6c	224	286	364	367	8.9	7.9	
European (9)Tj0.48 0 TD6d	50370	51037	48706	45620	3.9	2.9	
(9)Tj0.48 0 TD6e	36133	36133	36133	36133	3.9	3.9	
(9)Tj0.48 0 TD6f	14237	17009	17125	17460	2.9	1.9	
don	10182	16859	12562	13717	12177	12.9	6.9
(9)Tj0.48 0 TD6g	4140	4858	1514	1451	1014	13.9	3.9
Hun gary (9)Tj0.48 0 TD6h	888	1146	1078	1073.9	3.9		
785	1308	866	1251	1088.9	3.9		
820	758	759	675	2.9	1.9		
5985	4547	4939	4747.9	1.9			
113	172	304	4.9	6.9	1946	3959	3001
Kuwait 68		262	206	499	2.9		3359

## 4.6 Clothing

Table IV.64

### World trade in clothing, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	195
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-01	6
2000	7
2001	-1
Share in world merchandise trade	3.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.4

Table IV.65

### Major regional trade partners in clothing, 2001

(Percentage of total regional trade)

Region	Partner	Percentage
Western Europe	Asia	32.0
	North America	27.0
Asia	Western Europe	27.0
	North America	20.0
North America	Western Europe	20.0
	Asia	15.0
Latin America	Western Europe	10.0
	Asia	5.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	Western Europe	5.0
	Asia	5.0
Africa	Western Europe	5.0
	Asia	2.0
Middle East	Western Europe	2.0
	Asia	2.0

Table IV.66

### Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	3.3	3.3
North America	0.9	4.9
Latin America	5.8	2.6
Western Europe	2.3	3.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.0	3.0
Africa	5.1	1.8
Middle East	1.1	2.6
Asia	5.9	2.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	5.2
Other Asia	8.6	0.8
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	4.4	4.4
North America	1.2	6.2
Latin America	9.6	3.4
Western Europe	2.8	4.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.0	4.0
Africa	20.0	2.6
Middle East	4.9	3.4
Asia	7.1	3.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	8.2
Other Asia	10.3	1.2

Chart IV.12

### Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2001

(Percentage)

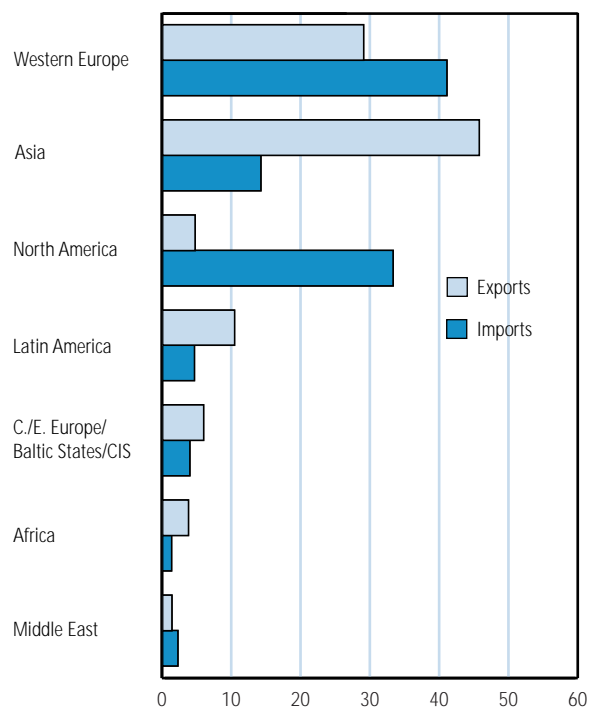


Table IV.67

## Exports of clothing by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	195.03	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	7	-1
Asia								
World	88.73	100.0	100.0	43.6	45.5	6	14	-2
North America	35.44	44.7	39.9	19.5	18.2	5	15	-1
Asia	23.64	18.6	26.6	8.1	12.1	9	18	-3
Western Europe	21.04	29.9	23.7	13.0	10.8	4	9	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.89	2.3	3.3	1.0	1.5	9	27	6
Middle East	2.63	2.7	3.0	1.2	1.4	7	23	5
Latin America	2.03	1.0	2.3	0.4	1.0	15	27	3
Africa	1.04	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	11	24	-3
Western Europe								
World	56.30	100.0	100.0	43.6	28.9	2	-5	1
Western Europe	42.00	82.7	74.6	36.0	21.5	1	-7	-2
North America	4.32	5.8	7.7	2.5	2.2	4	11	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.83	3.7	6.8	1.6	2.0	8	-2	19
Asia	3.08	5.2	5.5	2.3	1.6	2	4	8
Middle East	1.29	1.1	2.3	0.5	0.7	9	2	7
Africa	1.14	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.6	8	-16	3
Latin America	0.48	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	8	3	10
Latin America								
World	20.05	100.0	100.0	3.3	10.3	17	15	-5
North America	18.78	79.2	93.7	2.6	9.6	19	15	-5
Latin America	1.02	12.4	5.1	0.4	0.5	8	12	8
Western Europe	0.19	7.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	-3	32	-28
All other regions	0.05	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	4	-40	72
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS								
World	11.34	100.0	100.0	2.6	5.8	...	3	20
Western Europe	9.68	70.2	85.4	1.8	5.0	16	1	18
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.77	22.8	6.7	0.6	0.4	...	18	28
North America	0.73	5.3	6.5	0.1	0.4	16	18	46
All other regions	0.04	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0	-26	8
North America								
World	8.96	100.0	100.0	2.7	4.6	11	6	-16
Latin America	5.24	47.4	58.5	1.3	2.7	13	6	-23
North America	2.61	18.2	29.1	0.5	1.3	16	8	-5
Asia	0.60	14.8	6.7	0.4	0.3	3	5	-8
Western Europe	0.42	16.9	4.7	0.5	0.2	-1	-7	-1
All other regions	0.09	2.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	1	-9	-8







Table IV.69

## Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	47.09	42.0	37.7	24.1	1	-5	-6	-1
Extra-exports	15.75	10.4	10.5	8.1	3	-8	0	7
China a	36.65	4.0	8.9	18.8	13	0	20	2
Hong Kong, China	23.45	-	-	-	4	1	8	-3
domestic exports	9.26	11.5	8.6	4.7	0	-1	4	-7
re-exports	14.18	-	-	-	8	2	12	-1
Mexico a	8.01	0.0	0.5	4.1	27	18	11	-7
United States	7.01	3.1	2.4	3.6	10	-6	4	-19
Turkey	6.63	0.3	3.1	3.4	6	-8	0	1
India b	6.03	1.5	2.3	3.1	9	8	17	...
Bangladesh	5.11	0.0	0.6	2.6	21	-2	14	20
Indonesia	4.53	0.2	1.5	2.3	10	47	23	-4
Korea, Rep. of	4.31	7.3	7.3	2.2	-5	5	3	-14
Thailand	3.58	0.7	2.6	1.8	2	-2	9	-5
Romania	2.77	...	0.3	1.4	20	3	14	19
Dominican Republic a, d	2.71	0.0	0.7	1.4	12	9	11	-6
Tunisia	2.60	0.8	1.0	1.3	8	-4	-6	17
Taipei, Chinese	2.48	6.0	3.7	1.3	-4	-10	6	-18
Above 15	148.77	77.4	81.4	76.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	79.26	54.3	50.6	38.7	3	-1	-3	-1
Extra-imports	47.93	23.0	25.2	23.4	5	1	2	1
United States	66.39	16.4	24.0	32.4	9	6	14	-1
Japan	19.15	3.6	7.8	9.3	7	11	20	-3
Hong Kong, China	16.10	-	-	-	8	3	8	1
retained imports	1.92	0.9	0.7	0.9	9	9	-12	11
Canada c	3.92	1.7	2.1	1.9	5	0	12	6
Mexico a	3.84	0.3	0.5	1.9	19	-2	...	-5
Switzerland	3.23	3.4	3.1	1.6	-1	-3	-5	0
Russian Fed. d	2.67	-	-	1.3	-	-30	31	-9
Singapore	1.70	0.3	0.8	0.8	6	17	14	-10
retained imports	0.46	0.2	0.3	0.2	3	25	8	-18
Korea, Rep. of	1.63	0.0	0.1	0.8	24	51	71	25
Australia c	1.62	0.8	0.6	0.8	8	9	12	-13
United Arab Emirates b, d	1.38	0.6	0.5	0.7	10	5	14	
China a	1.27	0.1	0.0	0.6	35	3	8	7
Norway	1.23	1.7	1.1	0.6	0	-3	-7	-4
Taipei, Chinese	0.93	0.0	0.3	0.5	11	-7	15	-6
Above 15	190.13	84.2	92.3	92.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.70

## Exports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-01

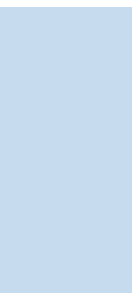
(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	108100	158300	184600	196780	195030	3.2	3.3
Bangladesh	643	1969	3721	4244	5111	38.5	78.3
Bulgaria	...	236	569	698	793	...	15.5
Cambodia c	...	...	654	985	1125	...	72.5
Canada	328	1016	1881	2077	1944	0.3	0.7
China b	9669	24049	30078	36071	36650	15.6	13.8
Colombia	460	552	427	520	572	6.8	4.7
Costa Rica b	54	50	386	385	...	3.7	6.6
Croatia	-	673	524	469	490	-	10.5
Czech Rep. b	-	515	671	634	652	-	2.0
Dominican Republic b, c	782	1721	2602	2880	2712	36.0	50.9
Egypt	144	253	278	...	239	4.2	5.8
El Salvador b	184	700	1409	1673	1724	31.6	60.2
European Union (15)	40782	48458	50228	47421	47088	2.7	2.1
Intra-exports	29444	33518	35611	32733	31335	3.0	2.2
Extra-exports	11338	14940	14617	14688	15753	2.1	1.8
Honduras	64	299	439	473	544	7.7	41.3
Hong Kong, China	15406	21297	22371	24214	23446	18.7	12.3
domestic exports	9266	9540	9570	9935	9263	31.9	45.7
re-exports	6140	11757	12800	14279	14183	11.5	8.3
Hungary b	375	1032	1311	1221	1342	3.8	4.4
India	2530	4110	5153	6030	...	14.1	14.2
Indonesia	1646	3376	3857	4734	4531	6.4	8.0
Israel	482	663	731	729	602	4.0	2.1
Jamaica	83	287	159	149	...	7.2	11.5
Jordan	11	29	58	115	296	1.0	12.9
Korea, Rep. of	7879	4957	4871	5027	4306	12.1	2.9
Lithuania	-	205	454	482	523	-	11.4
Macao, China	1111	1377	1630	1849	1663	65.3	72.3
Malaysia b	1315	2266	2253	2257	2071	4.5	2.4
Mauritius	619	808	920	948	860	51.9	56.6
Mexico b	587	2731	7772	8631	8011	1.4	5.1
Morocco b	722	797	2496	2401	2338	16.9	32.9
Nepal	50	111	138	209	...	24.4	26.0
Pakistan	1014	1611	1846	2144	2136	18.1	23.1
Peru	120	202	414	504	506	3.7	7.1
Philippines b	1733	2420	2243	2536	2384	21.4	7.4
Poland	384	2304	2201	1884	1949	2.7	5.4
Romania	363	1360	2040	2328	2774	7.3	24.4
Russian Fed. c	-	240	352	246	250	-	0.2
Singapore	1588	1464	1603	1825	1632	3.0	1.3
domestic exports	995	587	471	504	395	2.9	0.6
re-exports	593	877	1132	1321	1237	3.3	2.2
Slovak Rep.	-	257	536	516	573	-	4.5
Slovenia	-	659	461	390	351	-	3.8
Sri Lanka	638	1758	2287	2812	2398	33.4	49.8
Switzerland	686	715	673	619	664	1.1	0.8
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3251	2862	3022	2477	5.9	2.0
TFYR Macedonia	-	113	320	318	319	-	27.3
Thailand	2817	5008	3453	3757	3575	12.2	5.5
Tunisia	1126	2322	2375	2227	2603	31.9	39.4
Turkey	3331	6119	6516	6533	6627	25.7	21.2
Ukraine c	-	...	514	570	...	-	3.9
United States	2565	6651	8269	8629	7012	0.7	1.0
Uruguay	153	131	106	103	80	9.0	3.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.



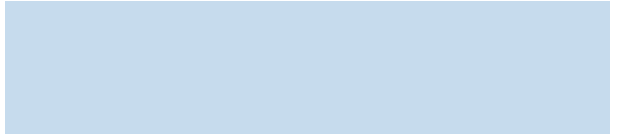
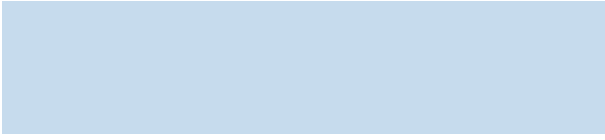


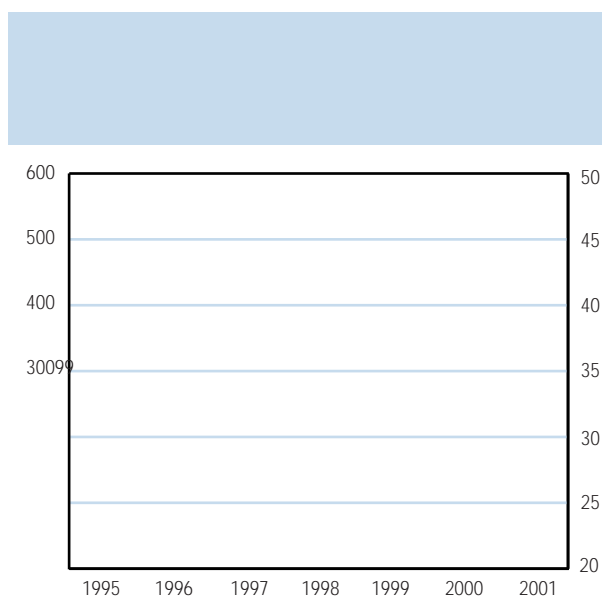
Table IV.74

**Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	Share in world exports/imports	Annual percentage
-------	--------------------------------	-------------------

## 5.2 Travel services







### 5.3 Other commercial services

Chart IV.17  
**World exports of other commercial services  
and share in total commercial services, 1995-01**  
(Billion dollars and percentage)

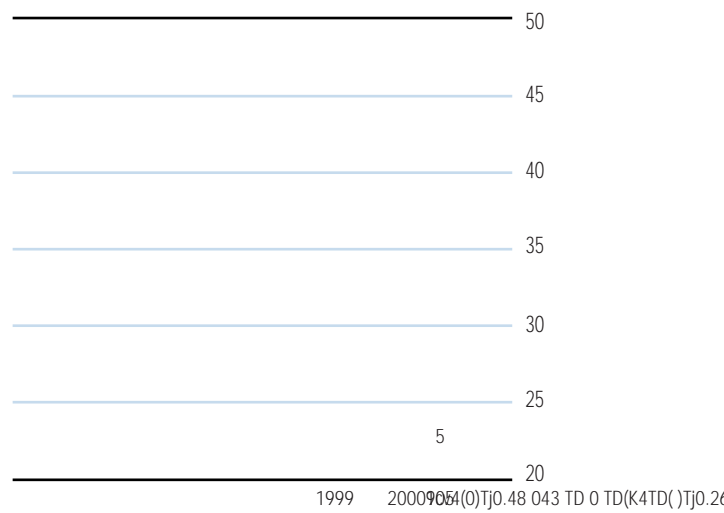


Table IV.80

## Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	128.6	15.3	19.7	10	6	8	4
United Kingdom	72.6	8.4	11.1	10	13	5	-2
Germany	42.4	7.6	6.5	6	5	-3	-1
Japan	36.4	6.8	5.6	6	-8	16	-8
France	31.3	10.1	4.8	0	-11	1	2
Netherlands	25.2	3.9	3.9	7	9	-1	3
Belgium-Luxembourg	25.0	4.6	3.8	6	8	7	1
Italy	22.9	7.4	3.5	0	-23	-5	19
Canada	18.1	2.6	2.8	8	4	6	-6
Hong Kong, China	17.7	2.0	2.7	11	2	14	2
Austria	17.3	2.7	2.6	7	15	8	4
Spain	16.4	1.5	2.5	13	13	8	14
Singapore	16.2	2.0	2.5	10	46	12	2
Ireland	15.8	...	2.4	...	-1	11	25
India	15.5	0.7	2.4	20	44	38	23
Above 15	500.0	75.9	76.7	8	5	7	3
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	64.5	8.2	10.4	9	-3	20	-7
Germany	62.0	9.5	10.0	7	11	-2	3
Japan	48.1	11.1	7.8	4	-5	-4	-1
United Kingdom	30.9	3.9	5.0	9	13	8	-8
Italy	29.5	8.6	4.8	1	-19	1	14
Ireland	29.3	...	4.7	...	-8	9	25
Netherlands	26.8	3.6	4.3	9	9	8	8
France	26.2	7.0	4.2	2	-8	-6	9
Belgium-Luxembourg	20.7	4.3	3.3	4	5	7	4
Canada	20.7	3.6	3.3	6	7	5	-2
Austria	19.2	1.8	3.1	13	19	5	6
Spain	19.1	2.1	3.1	11	14	2	10
Korea, Rep. of	14.8	1.1	2.4	15	2	26	-1
China	13.8	0.1	2.2	38	16	1	12
India	13.6	0.7	2.2	18	50	12	51
Above 15	440.0	66.7	70.9	8	2	5	4

# Appendix tables

Table A1

## World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1992-01

(Index, 1990=100)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World merchandise exports										
Value										
Total merchandise a	108	108	123	147	153	158	156	162	183	175
Agricultural products	108	104	119	140	145	143	136	131	132	131
Mining products	93	88	94	109	127	131	104	121	178	164
Manufactures	112	112	129	155	160	167	171	177	194	186
Unit value										
Total merchandise a	100	95	99	110	109	103	97	96	98	95
Agricultural products	99	94	100	112	111	104	97	93	89	88
Mining products	87	81	80	87	99	95	71	85	121	110
Manufactures	103	99	103	114	112	105	102	100	97	96
Volume										
Total merchandise a	109	113	124	133	139	154	161	168	186	183
Agricultural products	110	111	120	125	130	137	140	141	147	149
Mining products	107	109	118	126	125	136	143	140	144	146
Manufactures	108	113	125	136	143	159	166	175	198	193
World merchandise production										
Total merchandise	100	100	103	107	111	116	118	121	127	126
Agriculture	103	103	106	108	113	116	117	121	122	123
Mining	100	102	104	106	109	112	114	112	116	116
Manufacturing	99	99	102	107	110	116	119	123	131	129
World real GDP	102	103	105	108	111	115	117	121	126	127

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A2

Network of world  $n_{w(t)}$  0.70 9.016 68.101 774.634 774.639 T

Table A2 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by region, 1999-01

(Billion dollars)

Total	Africa		Middle East	Total	Asia			Destination			Origin	
	South Africa	Other Africa	Total		Japan	Aust./ N. Zealand	Other Asia		1999	2000		2001
						Total	China	Other				
118.74	23.93	94.81	140.91	1159.11	273.59	73.08	812.44	132.60	679.84	1999	World	
123.16	27.18	95.98	154.50	1420.67	337.85	76.65	1006.18	173.72	832.46	2000		
127.26	26.14	101.12	163.15	1298.44	310.31	71.49	916.64	175.97	740.67	2001		
10.99	3.00	7.99	22.16	196.89	63.14	14.53	119.23	14.90	104.33	1999	North America	
12.01	3.45	8.56	20.41	230.14	71.36	15.37	143.41	18.76	124.66	2000		
13.36	3.40	9.97	20.62	206.87	62.91	13.91	130.06	21.96	108.10	2001		
2.81	0.64	2.17	2.77	18.59	6.97	0.62	11.00	2.23	8.77	1999	Latin America	
2.86	0.66	2.20	2.99	21.24	7.61	0.78	12.85	3.87	8.98	2000		
3.69	0.88	2.81	3.97	22.2								

Table A3

## Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1991-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>APEC (21)</b>											
Total exports	1426	1535	1636	1865	2189	2284	2444	2345	2494	2930	2700
Intra-exports	972	1065	1165	1366	1599	1639	1749	1624	1778	2135	1938
Extra-exports	455	470	471	499	590	645	695	721	716	796	762
Total imports a	1450	1560	1694	1955	2281	2441	2577	2396	2627	3180	2969
Intra-imports	993	1090	1202	1400	1637	1714	1811	1704	1890	2264	2076
Extra-imports	457	470	492	556	645	727	766	692	737	915	893
<b>EU (15)</b>											
Total exports	1493	1584	1489	1703	2084	2155	2141	2233	2236	2312	2291
Intra-exports	988	1045	941	1076	1334	1360	1323	1411	1426	1442	1417
Extra-exports	504	540	549	627	750	795	818	822	810	870	874
Total imports	1579	1654	1488	1691	2051	2101	2090	2212	2261	2401	2334
Intra-imports	990	1048	943	1079	1338	1364	1327	1415	1430	1446	1421
Extra-imports	589	606	544	612	713	738	763	797	831	954	913
<b>NAFTA (3)</b>											
Total exports	592	629	662	739	856	923	1014	1014	1068	1224	1149
Intra-exports	249	274	304	354	394	433	495	520	580	682	637
Extra-exports	342	355	358	385	462	489	519	494	488	543	512
Total imports b	676	738	800	917	1008	1082	1208	1271	1421	1682	1578
Intra-imports	241	266	294	342	380	422	482	512	574	670	624
Extra-imports	435	473	506	574	628	660	726	759	847	1012	954
<b>ASEAN (10)</b>											
Total exports	165	186	212	262	321	340	353	329	359	427	385
Intra-exports	35	39	47	65	82	87	88	72	80	103	90
Extra-exports	130	147	165	197	239	254	265	257	279	324	295
Total imports	184	201	232	281	354	375	372	278	300	367	336
Intra-imports	32	37	44	55	67	74	75	63	68	87	77
Extra-imports	152	164	187	226	287	302	297	215	232	280	260
<b>CEFTA (7)</b>											
Total exports	-	-	56	66	88	92	99	109	110	125	138
Intra-exports	-	-	9	10	13	13	13	14	13	15	17
Extra-exports	-	-	47	56	75	79	86	96	97	110	121
Total imports	-	-	70	78	104	120	128	141	139	156	168
Intra-imports	-	-	8	8	12	13	13	13	13	15	17
Extra-imports	-	-	62	69	92	108	115	128	126	141	151
<b>MERCOSUR (4)</b>											
Total exports	46	50	54	62	70	75	83	81	74	85	88
Intra-exports	5	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

Table A4

**World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1991-01**

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World a	3515000	3767000	3777000	4293000	5122000	5390000	5575000	5490000	5700000	6430000	6155000
North America	549335	583055	610305	678355	777370	827145	903465	896770	931575	1058080	1006000



Table A4 (continued)

**World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1991-01**

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Slovenia	-	6681	6083	6828	8316	8312	8372	9048	8604	8733	9251
Spain	60177	64334	64603	76696	97849	107243	100756	111973	104431	115252	109681
Sweden	55217	56118	49934	65822	80440	84916	82757	84767	84888	87134	75259
Switzerland	278	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240

Table A4 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Egypt	3705	3063	3105	3476	3450	3539	3921	3130	3559	4689	4128
Equatorial Guinea	86	58	75	66	127	232	497	423	750	1285	1970
Eritrea	-	15	36	65	81	95	54	28	20	35	30
Ethiopia	189	169 I	199	372	422	417	587	561	449	482	420
Gabon	2243	2082	2295	2350	2713	3184	3024	1908	2499	3149	2626
Gambia	38	57	67	35	16	21	15	27	7	8	9
Ghana	617	1252	974	1425	1724	1669	1635	1795	1720	1630	1700
Guinea	755	657	665	626	702	709	684	750	730	750	825
Guinea-Bissau	20	6	28	33	24	28	48	27	51	62	55
Kenya	1108	1339	1374	1587	1878	2067	2053	2008	1747	1734	1945
Lesotho	67	109	133	143	160	187	196	194	172	220	282
Liberia	340	350	300	350	400	512	500	610	500	500	615
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11235	9942	8590	8954	8975	9903	9656	6659	7947	13423	11650
Madagascar	335	327	335	450	507	509	516	538	584	824	940
Malawi	469	396	320	342	405	481	537	514	442	355	310
Mali	312	342	478	335	441	433	561	556	571	545	740
Mauritania	439	425	423	410	499	491	406	350	373	300	280
Mauritius	1195	1302	1299	1347	1538	1802	1592	1645	1554	1490	1521
Morocco	4284	3973	3991 I	5556	6881	6881	7032	7153	7367	7428	7116
Mozambique	162	139	132	157	168	217	222	230	263	364	703
Namibia	1213	1341	1289	1321	1371	1357	1363	1218	1234	1461	1500
Niger	307	333	287	225	286	325	272	334	287	283	275
Nigeria	12264	11886	9908	9415	12342	16153	15207	9855	13856	20975	19150
Rwanda	93	66	66	41	54	60	88	60	60	53	85
Sao Tome and Principe	6	5	5	8	5	4	5	5	4	3	4
Senegal	701	673	707	791	993	986	905	968	1027	920	1080
Seychelles	49	48	51	51	52	140	113	122	145	170	183
Sierra Leone	145	149	118	115	42	47	17	7	6	13	28
Somalia	91	118	117	136	145	150	157	127	119	120	110
South Africa b	23279	23440	24222	25308	27853	29221	31027 I	26362	26707	29983	29284
Sudan	305	319	417	503	555	620	594	596	780	1807	1630
Swaziland	591	639	680	781	956	892	961	970	897	811	810
Tanzania, United Rep. of	342	416	450	519	682	784	753	589	543	663	780
Togo	253	275	136	328	378	441	424	393	391	363	432
Tunisia	3699	4019	3802	4657	5475	5516	5559	5738	5872	5850	6606
Uganda	200	142	179	409	460	587	555	501	519	461	457
Zambia	1083	756	826	927	1040	1037	915	816	756	746	870
Zimbabwe	1532	1445	1567	1884	2118	2406	2541	2111	1887	1925	1770
Middle East	122600	134400	126200	136800	151600	174800	182200	142500	184600	261400	236800
Bahrain	3513	3465	3726	3616	4112	4700	4384	3270	4140	5703	5545
Cyprus	952	987	867	968	1229	1391	1250	1061	997	954	975
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18661	19868	18080	19434	18360	22391	18381	13118	21030	28345	25270
Iraq	370	560	550	510	496	731	4600	5500	12750	20603	15905
Israel	11921	13119	14825	16884	19046	20610	22503	22993	25794	31404	29019
Jordan	1130	1215	1246	1424	1769	1816	1836	1802	1832	1897	2293
Kuwait	1088	6571	10248	11260	12785	14889	14224	9554	12218	19438	16142
Lebanon	539	560	452	470	816	1020	643	662	677	715	871
Oman	4871	5428	5299	5545	6068	7346	7630	5508	7231	10852	11074
Qatar	3210	3841	3245	3213	3651	4447	5570	5030	7214	11594	10870
Saudi Arabia	47797	50280	42395	42614	50040	60729	60732	38822	50761	77583	68200
Syrian Arab Republic	3429	3093	3146	3047	3563	3999	3916	2890	3464	4634	4490
United Arab Emirates	24436	24756	21250	26922	27753	28085	34020	30750	34090	43600	42900
Yemen	659	619	856	934	1945	2675	2504	1496	2440	4079	3205





Table A5 (continued)

**World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1991-01**

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Slovenia	-	6142	6529	7304	9492	9423	9357	10110	9952	10107	10144
Spain	93306	997581	77525	88863	113537	121221	115670	136662	135343	156145	142740
Sweden	49990	50017	42713	55458	65036	66930	65596	68403	68579	72881	62562
Switzerland	66485	65723	60828	67997	80152	79264	75960	80094	79857	83584	84077
TFYR Macedonia	-	1206	1199	1484	1719	1627	1779	1915	1796	2085	1630
Turkey	21047	22872	29174	23270	35709	43627	48559	45921	40692	54503	40573
United Kingdom	209947	221551	209318	234076	267250	287332	307518	321231	324893	343274	331793
Yugoslavia	-	4634	550	750	900	4102	4799	4820	3296	3711	4837





Table A6

**World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01**

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World	826100	924400	942400	1039400	1190600	1275900	1326400	1340900	1379400	1465100	1458200
North America	167300	178900	187600	205200	224000	245800	264200	271100	284800	309700	299000
Canada	19550	20030	21211	23210	25425	28601	30724	33040	34826	37550	35643
United States	147750	158850	166400	181960	198610	217210	233430	2380290			



Table A6 (continued)

**World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01**

(Million dollars)

1991

Table A6 (continued)

## World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Middle East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27700	30100	35000	32600
Bahrain	411	543	652	819	683	666	637	725	749	830	...
Cyprus	1568	2217	2045	2398	2715	2609	2544	2657	2898	2930	3067
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	484	457	1048	410	533	743	1018	1380	977	1357	2200
Israel	4647	5780	5940	6549	7713	7909	8275	9096	10805	14260	11275
Jordan	1333	1435	1560	1543	1689	1830	1717	1810	1689	1623	1591
Kuwait	756	1269	1027	1189	1143	1262	1507	1496	1298	1571	1523
Oman	...	13	13	13	13	237	268	276	273	283	...
Saudi Arabia	2908	3466	3283	3347	3480	2772	4257	4730	5380	4785	5182
Syrian Arab Republic	866	1085	1383	1616	1632	1540	1344	1422	1415	1481	...
Yemen	89	120	135	104	141	147	168	133	141	174	...
Asia	144300	165200	187400	221200	262100	286300	300200	259700	271200	304200	302600
Australia	10644	10854	11611	13767	15741	18106	18057	15830	17006	17908	15725
Bangladesh	344	393	435	419	469	223	266	252	266	283	...
Bhutan	25	23	25	20	15	17	17	21	22	30	...
Cambodia	...	50	59	45	103	152	150	98	120	159	...
China	6864	9108	10992	16354	18430	20567	24504	23879	26165	30146	32903
Fiji	382	413	438	489	524	566	616	472	505	...	...
Hong Kong, China	20574	24290	27690	31142	34338	38295	38514	35673	36564	41548	42426
India	4905	4893	5034	6031	6763	7179	8926	11067	14006	17670	20390
Indonesia	2822	3391	3878	4680	5342	6462	6792	4340	4453	5060	...
Japan	43465	47621	51611	56776	63966	66382	68136	61795	60313	68303	63670
Korea, Rep. of	9690	10479	12479	16233	22133	22648	25439	24828	25766	29746	29602
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	19	36	55	56	68	79	78	116	101	...	...
Macao, China	1769	2245	2479	2723	3154	3252	3163	2845	2710	3280	3760
Malaysia	4285	4880	6294	9200	11438	14966	15569	11400	11800	13649	14034
Maldives	107	153	158	195	230	286	309	329	340	345	...
Mongolia	27	29	25	35	47	43	50	75	73	...	...
Myanmar	56	102	232	256	350	417	508	611	491	509	...
Nepal	201	210	284	527	592	679	795	433	454	410	...
New Zealand	2509	2580	2804	3599	4400	4560	4207	3680	4228	4270	4165
Pakistan	1266	1294	1330	1444	1432	1546	1446	1303	1264	1284	...
Papua New Guinea	267	329	307	235	321	432	397	318	248	...	...
Philippines	3313	4565	4617	6749	9323	12929	15130	7465	4778	3935	3115
Samoa	27	33	33	40	53	62	59	58	47	46	...
Singapore	13730	16102	18497	22939	29556	29860	30400	19052	23904	26960	26358
Solomon Islands	24	29	36	42	35	47	64	52	51	44	...
Sri Lanka	524	602	619	729	800	741	850	892	940	915	...
Taipei, Chinese	8389	10140	13229	13115	14927	16154	17021	16660	17135	19832	20303
Thailand	7132	9162	10877	11425	14652	16704	15619	13074	14542	13785	12932
Tonga	13	13	12	13	22	30	31	23	19	...	...
Vanuatu	60	65	64	70	75	85	80	108	106	...	...
Viet Nam	449	724	772	1283	2147	2243	2530	2616	2493	2702	...

Note: Due to fr6.2870 (0)0.59 0.48 0.667 0 TD(u)Tj0.556 0 TD(e)Tjuj0.556 0 TD(e)Tjuj0.667 0 TD(6)Tj0.48 0 TD(5)Tj0.48 0 TD(2)Tj2.62 0 TD(1)Tjb.667 0 TD(6)Tj059





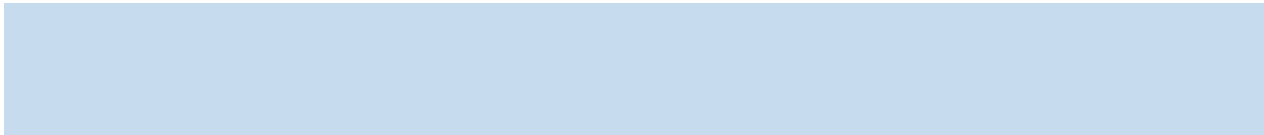












Table A8 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1999-01

(Billion dollars)

C./E. Europe/BS/CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia		Destination		Origin
1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001		
													Western Europe
10.00	9.71	11.11	7.52	7.73	7.65	6.33	6.16	5.56	14.38	14.53	13.63	13.63	Agricultural products
8.66	8.16	9.36	6.44	6.71	6.71	5.88	5.70	5.14	11.29	11.05	10.52	10.52	Food
1.34	1.56	1.76	1.08	1.02	0.94	0.45	0.45	0.43	3.09	3.47	3.11	3.11	Raw materials
3.80	4.37	4.78	2.04	3.17	2.73	1.55	2.04	1.62	5.92	6.97	5.87	5.87	Mining products
0.49	0.57	0.64	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.18	0.19	0.19	1.48	1.79	1.68	1.68	Ores and other minerals
1.90	2.07	2.15	1.34	2.39	1.96	0.75	1.24	0.78	1.53	1.32	1.17	1.17	Fuels
1.41	1.74	1.99	0.47	0.53	0.54	0.62	0.60	0.64	2.92	3.86	3.03	3.03	Non-ferrous metals
105.69	115.98	129.83	51.80	49.28	51.69	50.18	52.31	56.72	154.47	171.84	172.77	172.77	Manufactures



Table A9 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (15)		Japan		China		Mexico		Korea, Rep of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	21.16	9.05	2.68	1.56	3.40	0.05	0.94	0.19	0.37	0.26	0.47	0.04	32.60	14.28
	2000	21.85	9.93	3.13	1.58	3.78	0.05	1.02	0.23	0.51	0.28	0.62	0.05	34.79	15.27
	2001	22.00	10.10	2.54	1.56	3.28	0.05	1.07	0.24	0.64	0.30	0.45	0.05	33.57	15.55

Table A10

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	10.60	20.96	11.78	18.32	10.96	11.97	1.21	0.72	2.46	1.11	2.34	0.23
	2000	11.44	21.67	12.75	18.79	11.33	12.29	1.33	0.73	2.53	1.18	2.57	0.23	29.15	14.22
	2001	11.58	21.84	13.40	18.23	10.89	12.23	1.49	0.81	2.28	1.11	2.41	0.27	27.71	13.92
Food	1999	8.12	10.08	9.34	15.86	7.83	10.60	1.15	0.64	2.26	0.93	2.16	0.17	20.74	10.36
	2000	8.55	10.89	9.71	16.17	7.45	10.93	1.26	0.62	2.32	0.96	2.34	0.19	22.40	11.47
	2001	8.99	12.08	10.64	15.68	7.49	10.81	1.39	0.68	2.08	0.93	2.18	0.23	21.09	11.50
Raw materials	1999	2.48	10.88	2.44	2.46	3.13	1.38	0.06	0.08	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.06	5.47	2.47
	2000	2.89	10.78	3.03	2.62	3.88	1.36	0.07	0.10	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.04	6.75	2.76
	2001	2.58	9.76	2.76	2.55	3.41	1.42	0.10	0.13	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.04	6.61	2.42
Mining products	1999	6.13	25.16	5.55	29.21	4.31	10.31	0.06	4.29	0.32	13.23	0.35	14.61	5.28	5.51
	2000	7.09	40.31	8.41	47.03	5.04	17.95	0.11	6.15	0.45	23.65	0.36	24.66	6.29	7.84
	2001	7.59	42.43	6.87	39.82	5.54	16.29	0.08	4.30	0.28	20.96	0.38	23.32	5.78	6.95
Ores and other minerals	1999	1.57	1.49	0.50	1.54	1.30	0.70	0.01	0.11	0.04	0.65	0.03	0.03	1.74	1.01
	2000	1.64	1.61	0.58	1.45	1.43	0.74	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.57	0.04	0.04	2.41	1.32
	2001	1.54	1.41	0.53	1.40	1.49	0.60	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.04	2.58	1.08
Fuels	1999	2.26	17.64	3.47	25.00	1.66	6.88	0.05	1.01	0.18	11.38	0.16	14.42	2.15	2.94
	2000	2.78	31.97	6.14	42.32	1.87	13.15	0.08	1.69	0.22	21.35	0.16	24.37	2.09	4.77
	2001	3.78	34.71	4.95	35.17	1.96	11.71	0.04	1.49	0.21	18.66	0.17	23.08	1.75	4.19
Non-ferrous metals	1999	2.31	6.03	1.58	2.67	1.36	2.73	0.01	3.17	0.10	1.20	0.16	0.17	1.39	1.56
	2000	2.68	6.73	1.69	3.26	1.74	4.06	0.02	4.35	0.19	1.73	0.16	0.25	1.79	1.75
	2001	2.27	6.30	1.39	3.25	2.10	3.98	0.02	2.75	0.02	1.77	0.16	0.20	1.45	1.67
Manufactures	1999	143.24	140.43	117.48	117.58	140.39	183.75	4.06	6.86	6.47	3.23	16.88	10.96	146.79	380.02
	2000	153.60	153.45	141.51	139.94	153.36	203.79	4.33	9.79	7.28	3.87	15.04	14.93	173.77	442.44
	2001	138.62	139.62	132.12	137.94	147.91	202.87	4.93	9.72	9.10	4.36	15.54	14.05	154.14	396.94
Iron and steel	1999	2.77	2.68	1.41	3.05	0.50	4.36	0.02	1.23	0.18	0.49	0.07	0.02	0.50	4.52
	2000	3.18	2.92	1.64	3.52	0.71	5.20	0.04	1.73	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.05	0.63	5.23
	2001	2.81	2.52	1.74	2.94	0.63	4.36	0.04	0.94	0.13	0.38	0.09	0.04	0.53	3.81
Chemicals	1999	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2000	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2001	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table A10 (continued)

**Merchandise trade by prod**

Table A11

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Mexico

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	6.85	8.18	0.44	0.65	0.60	0.54	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02
	2000	7.60	9.38	0.46	0.81	0.67	0.68	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.23	0.57
	2001	7.61	10.35	0.53	0.94	0.59	0.66	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.23	0.67
Food	1999	6.18	6.44	0.37	0.53	0.54	0.46	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.36
	2000	6.92	7.28	0.36	0.64	0.60	0.58	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.001	0.	

Table A11 (continued)

**Merchandise tr**



Table A12

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - European Union (15)

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	11.14	14.04	3.17	19.79	176.72	176.96	8.93	8.75	7.18	12.37	5.65	1.64
	2000	11.34	14.76	3.38	19.69	167.95	167.87	8.65	8.91	7.24	11.11	5.48	1.70	13.26	15.60
	2001	11.37	13.23	3.13	19.96	163.92	163.99	9.65	9.31	7.11	11.47	4.83	1.65	12.33	15.28
Food	1999	10.03	8.93	2.88	17.67	148.97	149.68	7.63	4.32	6.13	9.83	5.23	1.18	9.93	11.32
	2000	10.13	8.69	3.07	17.06	138.75	139.17	7.14	4.28	6.26	8.44	5.07	1.13	9.88	10.84
	2001	10.13	8.24	2.87	17.68	137.73	138.23	8.01	5.03	6.22	8.91	4.44	1.15	9.36	10.94
Raw materials	1999	1.11	5.11	0.28	2.12	27.75	27.28	1.30	4.43	1.05	2.54	0.42	0.46	2.97	4.22
	2000	1.21	6.06	0.31	2.63	29.20	28.70	1.51	4.63	0.98	2.67	0.41	0.56	3.38	4.77
	2001	1.24	5.00	0.25	2.28	26.19	25.76	1.63	4.28	0.90	2.56	0.39	0.50	2.97	4.34
Mining products	1999	8.06	6.79	1.18	8.44	83.02	96.26	3.39	24.40	1.96	22.89	1.34	19.32	4.09	5.48
	2000	14.56	8.03	1.34	11.05	109.92	131.92	3.80	38.11	3.09	38.09	1.85	32.26	5.20	6.60
	2001	12.42	8.06	1.22	10.41	102.49	123.63	3.76	37.67	2.57	35.35	1.42	24.80	4.18	7.12
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.62	2.53	0.10	3.21	10.85	11.34	0.42	2.46	0.23	2.05	0.16	0.22	1.39	2.43
	2000	0.72	2.98	0.14	3.58	11.89	12.49	0.48	2.79	0.23	2.20	0.18	0.22	1.70	2.85
	2001	0.59	2.86	0.20	3.29	10.74	11.31	0.52	2.21	0.22	2.23	0.18	0.21	1.56	2.83
Fuels	1999	5.25	2.09	0.67	2.80	46.55	56.15	1.65	16.67	1.30	19.43	0.64	18.71	0.79	1.75
	2000	10.74	2.41	0.68	4.45	69.00	86.88	1.71	27.65	2.35	33.94	1.14	31.65	0.97	2.00
	2001	8.73	2.50	0.48	4.36	64.57	82.11	1.57	29.33	1.84	31.12	0.69	24.22	0.57	2.67
Non-ferrous metals	1999	2.19	2.17	0.41	2.44	25.63	28.77	1.32	5.28	0.44	1.42	0.54	0.38	1.91	1.29
	2000	3.10	2.64	0.52	3.02	29.02	32.56	1.61	7.66	0.51	1.96	0.53	0.38	2.54	1.75
	2001	3.10	2.70	0.53	2.75	27.19	30.21	1.68	6.12	0.51	2.00	0.56	0.36	2.05	1.62
Manufactures	1999	190.53	159.76	46.80	13.60	1260.73	1228.41	99.98	71.10	48.76	20.53	45.32	12.05	143.06	242.37
	2000	205.06	172.52	49.19	16.70	1270.96	1234.89	109.67	80.14	46.84	21.62	47.52	13.87	159.30	269.23
	2001	206.55	164.27	49.13	14.89	1231.01	1201.57	123.23	88.18	49.13	23.03	51.79	13.20	159.25	245.12
Iron and steel	1999	4.00	0.65	1.06	1.02	43.90	43.29	2.77	3.82	1.27	0.92	1.16	0.07	2.41	1.78
	2000	5.01	0.72	1.11	1.38	47.44	46.62	3.00	4.75	1.27	1.20	1.25	0.17	2.71	2.39
	2001	4.09	0.72	1.13	1.12	43.35	42.87	3.38	4.73	1.51	1.12	1.40	0.12	2.90	1.94
Chemicals	1999	31.40	22.39	8.06	1.63	198.73	196.12	13.68	5.25	7.36	1.44	6.59	2.04	24.31	11.92
	2000	34.78	24.46	8.29	1.91	205.45	201.91	15.06	6.36	7.05	1.69	6.61	2.55	25.36	12.64
	2001	37.00	25.60	8.91	1.99	210.13	207.58	17.27	6.07	7.32	1.59	6.98	2.70	24.95	12.85
Other semi-manufactures	1999	16.18	9.11	3.90	1.73	143.90	143.28	12.15	10.54	4.71	4.53	7.76	2.24	16.43	16.43
	2000	17.61	9.42	4.08	2.00	140.89	139.85	13.10	11.12	4.44	5.70	8.01	2.79	17.63	18.03
	2001	15.88	9.24	4.10	2.09	135.78	132.03	14.85	12.37	4.77	5.97	7.25	2.53	16.10	17.48
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	108.44	103.10	28.21	7.61	652.83	625.97	50.71	31.94	26.96	5.33	22.77	4.50	77.74	140.38
	2000	114.60	111.30	29.98	9.75	664.89	635.50	56.90	37.46	26.02	4.91	24.44	5.31	89.22	159.07
	2001	116.39	103.01	29.24	8.06	636.67	614.15	63.67	41.81	27.01	5.86	28.52	5.20	90.75	138.64
Power generating machinery	1999	12.74	14.31	1.06	0.16	20.62	19.79	1.11	1.04	1.23	0.19	1.74	0.87	4.47	2.75
	2000	13.22	16.11	1.31	0.21	19.52	18.70	1.15	1.26	1.29	0.25	1.87	0.61	5.11	2.83
	2001	14.92	15.04	1.28	0.25	21.23	20.61	1.38	1.41	1.25	0.17	2.32	0.62	5.59	2.95
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	25.25	14.83	10.28	0.65	124.66	121.07	15.24	4.96	8.86	0.69	6.91	0.59	22.81	14.21
	2000	25.62	16.21	9.24	0.76	119.73	115.71	15.65	5.40	7.70	0.91	6.97	0.65	23.75	15.87
	2001	23.79	14.64	9.65	0.76	113.31	109.66	18.32	6.35	8.33	1.16	8.07	0.61	25.98	14.61
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	15.51	30.67	3.43	1.74	168.57	159.57	10.90	6.13	4.90	0.66	4.10	1.50	23.08	74.47
	2000	18.42	36.73	4.22	2.43	188.57	178.61	13.92	8.44	5.47	0.50	5.11	1.95	30.12	87.71
	2001	15.83	30.86	3.78	1.68	167.46	159.83	14.51	9.31	5.00	0.50	5.79	1.70	27.28	75.31
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	8.62	9.18	2.67	0.50	64.22	63.23	8.32	6.03	3.06	0.95	3.05	0.49	8.71	17.78
	2000	9.72	10.69	2.54	0.71	65.68	64.57	9.28	6.81	2.90	1.09	3.04	0.60	9.93	22.52
	2001	9.13	9.9	2.81	0.61	62.20	61.33	9.10	8.20	3.10	1.09	3.04	0.60	9.93	22.52

Table A12 (continued)

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - European Union (15)**

(Billion dollars)

	Intra-EU	Extra-EU	United States	Switzerland	Japan	China	World b
t uj0.5376T							



Table A13 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - China

(Billion dollars)

		Japan		United States		EU (15)		Hong Kong, China		Korea Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	5.03	0.75	0.95	2.27	1.69	1.40	1.91	0.14	1.13	0.53	0.18	0.45	14.21	13.85
	2000	5.78	0.82	1.18	3.47	1.89	1.86	1.95	0.14	1.75	0.69	0.25	0.56	16.38	19.54
	2001	6.03	0.86	1.24	3.71	1.99	1.49	1.93	0.13	1.69	0.56	0.20	0.55	16.63	20.12
Food	1999	4.42	0.28	0.73	1.43	1.10	0.74	1.72	0.07	0.86	0.07	0.09	0.04	11.73	6.73
	2000	5.00	0.26	0.92	2.14	1.27	0.77	1.80	0.03	1.44	0.11	0.09	0.06	13.56	9.04
	2001	5.30	0.21	1.00	2.18	1.47	0.58	1.80	0.03	1.45	0.10	0.08	0.05	14.22	9.37
Raw materials	1999	0.61	0.47	0.23	0.84	0.60	0.66	0.20	0.07	0.27	0.46	0.10	0.41	2.48	7.13
	2000	0.78	0.56	0.26	1.33	0.62	1.08	0.16	0.11	0.31	0.58	0.15	0.50	2.82	10.50
	2001	0.73	0.65	0.24	1.53	0.52	0.91	0.13	0.09	0.24	0.46	0.12	0.51	2.40	10.76
Mining products	1999	1.78	1.45	0.63	0.78	0.94	0.83	1.67	0.22	1.16	2.05	0.38	0.90	8.47	17.70
	2000	2.78	1.42	1.13	1.07	1.12	1.16	2.07	0.57	1.54	2.71	0.52	1.24	12.43	33.94
	2001	2.72	1.81	0.78	1.10	1.23	1.17	2.13	0.61	1.78	2.57	0.66	1.30	13.05	31.82
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.26	0.24	0.16	0.38	0.20	0.22	0.05	0.04	0.15	0.02	0.04	0.05	1.07	4.08
	2000	0.31	0.31	0.19	0.61	0.23	0.42	0.05	0.26	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.08	1.22	6.56
	2001	0.31	0.55	0.18	0.78	0.28	0.56	0.06	0.32	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.07	1.31	8.15
Fuels	1999	1.14	0.24	0.20	0.19	0.31	0.32	0.94	0.06	0.63	1.40	0.17	0.06	4.66	8.91
	2000	1.97	0.23	0.69	0.10	0.39	0.34	1.15	0.15	0.97	2.02	0.25	0.11	7.86	20.64
	2001	2.00	0.28	0.37	0.10	0.51	0.22	1.19	0.15	1.21	1.93	0.45	0.19	8.40	17.47
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.38	0.97	0.28	0.21	0.43	0.28	0.68	0.11	0.37	0.63	0.17	0.79	2.75	4.72
	2000	0.50	0.88	0.25	0.36	0.49	0.40	0.88	0.17	0.42	0.67	0.23	1.05	3.36	6.75
	2001	0.41	0.98	0.23	0.22	0.44	0.39	0.88	0.14	0.42	0.61	0.18	1.04	3.34	6.21
Manufactures	1999	25.60	31.55	40.42	16.28	27.62	23.18	33.28	6.46	5.52	14.64	3.38	18.17	172.06	132.77
	2000	33.07	39.26	49.83	17.67	35.21	27.81	40.47	8.65	8.00	19.79	4.27	23.69	219.86	169.88
	2001	36.15	40.11	52.32	21.26	37.71	33.04	42.46	8.64	9.05	20.24	4.13	25.49	235.82	189.92
Iron and steel	1999	0.37	2.43	0.33	0.10	0.25	0.40	0.23	0.03	0.45	1.47	0.33	1.45	2.66	7.49
	2000	0.60	2.94	0.57	0.09	0.38	0.55	0.38	0.05	0.78	1.84	0.52	1.99	4.39	9.69
	2001	0.39	2.75	0.40	0.09	0.29	0.91	0.37	0.04	0.43	1.83	0.27	2.23	3.15	10.75

Table A14

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	0.28	2.24	0.02	0.51	0.14	1.84	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.09
	2000	0.30	2.33	0.01	0.61	0.13	1.86	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.12	5.24	6.49
	2001	0.27	2.15	0.01	0.61	0.12	1.75	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.10	4.62	6.11
Food	1999	0.24	1.81	0.01	0.47	0.11	1.20	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.08	3.25	5.17
	2000	0.26	1.81	0.01	0.55	0.10	1.23	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.10	3.28	5.28
	2001	0.23	1.59	0.01	0.54	0.09	1.19	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.09	2.91	5.17
Raw materials	1999	0.03	0.42	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.63	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	1.83	1.16
	2000	0.03	0.53	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.63	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	1.96	1.21
	2001	0.04	0.56	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.56	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.02	1.71	0.95
Mining products	1999	0.05	0.23	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.61	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.05	2.93	5.45
	2000	0.09	0.31	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.97	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.12	3.24	6.50
	2001	0.04	0.24	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.95	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.03	2.65	5.94
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.46	0.25
	2000	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.23
	2001	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.34	0.19
Fuels	19res a.0														

Table A14 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	3.68	2.38	0.22	1.90	0.14	1.74	0.22	0.53	0.18	0.34	0.11	0.26	5.53	11.32
	2000	3.93	2.47	0.24	1.93	0.12	1.77	0.18	0.48	0.15	0.36	0.08	0.26	5.69	11.73
	2001	3.52	2.39	0.22	1.78	0.10	1.67	0.11	0.43	0.10	0.26	0.06	0.19	5.03	11.06
Food	1999	2.07	2.14	0.20	1.59	0.11	1.12	0.18	0.44	0.12	0.16	0.09	0.23	3.63	8.94
	2000	2.19	2.21	0.21	1.53	0.09	1.14	0.12	0.38	0.10	0.16	0.07	0.22	3.66	9.17
	2001	1.95	2.17	0.19	1.38	0.07	1.11	0.09	0.34	0.07	0.15	0.05	0.17	3.26	8.75
Raw materials	1999	1.61	0.25	0.03	0.32	0.03	0.62	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.18	0.01	0.03	1.90	2.38
	2000	1.73	0.26	0.03	0.40	0.03	0.62	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.20	0.01	0.04	2.03	2.56
	2001	1.57	0.22	0.03	0.40	0.03	0.56	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.03	1.77	2.31
Mining products	1999	2.18	1.52	0.04	0.17	0.06	0.29	0.07	0.41	0.08	0.31	0.02	1.72	3.12	6.69
	2000	2.629													
	2001	1.62	0												
		2	.06	0.17	.06	0.17	.06	0.56	.02	.31	0.02	12	.62		



Table A15 (continued)

## Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
		Agricultural products	1999	0.10	3.58	0.07	0.16	0.04	0.10	0.03	0.19	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.09
	2000	0.12	3.81	0.07	0.17	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.07	0.45	5.24
	2001	0.10	3.42	0.06	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.40	4.63
												3.11	0.48	0.80	0.03
												0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04





Table A16 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (15)		China		Korea, Rep of		Taipei, Chinese		Hong Kong, China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	0.63	17.36	0.45	5.69	0.51	6.23	0.42	2.15	0.59	1.23	0.49	0.07	4.21	59.75
	2000	0.62	17.86	0.44	5.94	0.63	7.03	0.52	1.93	0.51	1.24	0.52	0.06	4.39	62.19
	2001	0.57	16.29	0.39	5.52	0.73	6.91	0.47	1.59	0.46	1.05	0.46	0.04	5.15	56.94
Food	1999	0.44	14.34	0.10	4.59	0.10	5.33	0.20	1.94	0.43	1.01	0.38	0.06	2.17	46.96
	2000	0.42	14.86	0.11	4.75	0.14	5.95	0.26	1.73	0.36	1.00	0.40	0.05	2.17	48.58
	2001	0.39	13.94	0.11	4.42	0.17	5.98	0.26	1.41	0.33	0.85	0.36	0.03	3.05	45.55
Raw materials	1999	0.19	3.02	0.34	1.10	0.40	0.90	0.22	0.21	0.17	0.22	0.11	0.00	2.05	12.79
	2000	0.20	2.99	0.32	1.19	0.49	1.07	0.27	0.20	0.16	0.23	0.12	0.00	2.22	13.61
	2001	0.17	2.35	0.28	1.09	0.56	0.94	0.21	0.18	0.13	0.20	0.10	0.00	2.09	11.39
Mining products	1999	0.85	2.15	0.35	1.07	1.03	2.22	1.01	2.15	1.05	0.23	0.45	0.04	6.30	66.81
	2000	(1)Tj0 TD(1)Tj0.24 0.00 TD(2)Tj0.9250 TD(3)Tj2.56126 TD(4)Tj0.48 0.45 TD(5)Tj0.02450 TD(6)Tj0.48 0 TD(7)Tj3.015 0 TD(8)Tj0.48 0 TD(9)Tj0.48 0 TD(10)Tj0.48 0 TD(11)Tj0 TD(12)Tj2.561													

Table A17

**Merchandise trade by product, re**



Table A18

**M**



Table A19

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-**

Table A19 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Taipei, Chinese

(Billion dollars)

Unit: 1 billion dollars







economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory (c.i.f. valuation).

## 2. Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

The following groupings are used in this report:

### A. Primary products

#### (i) *Agricultural products*

- *Food*: food and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22).
- *Raw materials*: hides, skins and furskins, raw; crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed); cork and wood; pulp and waste paper; textile fibres and their wastes; crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29).

#### (ii) *Mining products*

- *Ores and other minerals*: crude fertilizers (other than those classified in chemicals) and crude minerals; metalliferous ores and metal scrap (SITC divisions 27, 28).
- *Fuels*: (SITC section 3).
- *Non-ferrous metals*: (SITC division 68).

### B. Manufactures: (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

#### (i) *Iron and steel*: (SITC division 67).

#### (ii) *Chemicals*: organic chemicals (SITC division 51); plastics (SITC divisions 57, 58); inorganic chemicals (SITC division 52); pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54); other chemicals (SITC divisions 53, 55, 56, 59).

#### (iii) *Other semi-manufactures*: leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins; rubber manufactures, n.e.s.; cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture); paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard; non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.; manufactures of metals, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69).

#### (iv) *Machinery and transport equipment*: power generating machinery; other non-electrical machinery; office machines and telecommunications equipment; electrical machinery and apparatus; automotive products; other transport equipment (SITC section 7).

- *Power generating machinery*: power generating machinery and equipment minus internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, n.e.s. (SITC division 71 minus group 713).

- *Other non-electrical machinery*: machinery specialized for particular industries; metalworking machinery; general industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74).

- *Office machines and telecommunications equipment*: office machines and automatic data processing machines; telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment; thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776).

- *Electrical machinery and apparatus*: electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof; minus thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes; minus electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion engines and vehicles, and parts thereof (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783).

- *Automotive products*: motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public transport type vehicles) including station wagons and racing cars; motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles; road motor vehicles, n.e.s.; parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors; internal combustion piston engines for vehicles listed above; electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion engines and vehicles, and parts thereof (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784, and subgroups 7132, 7783).

- *Other transport equipment*: other transport equipment (railway vehicles, aircraft, spacecraft, ships and boats, and associated parts and equipment); motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized; trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers; internal combustion piston engines for aircraft, and parts thereof, n.e.s.; internal combustion piston engines, marine propulsion; internal combustion piston engines, n.e.s.; parts, n.e.s., for internal combustion piston engines listed above (SITC division 79, groups 785, 786, and subgroups 7131, 7133, 7138, 7139).

#### (v) *Textiles*: (SITC division 65).

- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".

- (i) *communication services* (telecommunications, postal and courier services);
- (ii) *construction services*;
- (iii) *insurance services*;
- (iv) *financial services*;
- (v) *computer and information services* (including news agency services);
- (vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;
- (vii) *other business services*, comprising trade related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and
- (viii) *personal, cultural, and recreational services* including audiovisual services.

---

### 3. Coverage and comparability

Although in recent years the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved, recorded trade figures still lack comparability across countries and are subject to significant distortions.

*First*, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. *Second*, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered, especially when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. *Third*, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. *Fourth*, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. *Fifth*, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, or for trade flows by origin and destination.

The implementation of BPM5 will result in an improvement of country comparability over time. However, given that these improvements are being made gradually, they also result in a number of breaks in series. The borderline between goods and services, as well as the borderlines between the components of commercial services differ in BPM4 and BPM5. Examples of such differences are:

- (i) most processing transactions are included under *goods* on a gross basis in BPM5, while in BPM4 only the value of the fees paid for processing are included in services;
- (ii) goods procured in ports, such as fuels and provisions, are included in *goods* in BPM5, and in services (*transport*) in BPM4;
- (iii) in BPM4, insurance services are normally measured by the net premiums defined as premiums less claims, while in BPM5, *insurance services* reflects the "normal" service

charge, i.e. administrative services and part of the earnings; the rest of the net premiums or the actual risk premiums is recorded under current transfers or in the financial account in case of life insurance; in addition, freight insurance is part of transport in BPM4, and part of insurance services in BPM5; and

- (iv) the expenditure of seasonal and border workers is included in labour income in BPM4, and in *travel* in BPM5.

## II.3 Other definitions and methods

---

### 1. Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 1990 and 2000, for example, data for calendar year 1990 were taken as the beginning point, and data for calendar year 2000 as the end point.

---

### 2. Commodity prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF *International Financial Statistics*. Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights.

---

### 3. Merchandise trade volume and unit value indices

The volume and unit value indices are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported volume and unit value indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. *First*, export and import unit values are adjusted to the extent possible for differences in coverage and, in cases of missing data, completed with Secretariat estimates. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each

significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate “anomalies” linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 1990-2000 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies – especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

---

## **6. Re-exports**

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise tr

These sources are supplemented by national publications and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product come mainly from the UNSD *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between the two sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. For countries that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Macao, China; and Taipei, Chinese) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on

trade in commercial services by origin and destinations (Tables III.6 and III.7) are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook* and *World Development Indicators*.