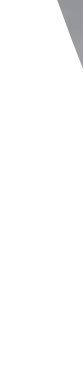


WTO 2004



4.2

4.35	♩	מ	2003	127
4.36	M	מ	2003	127
4.37		מ	2003	127
C 4.8		מ	2003	127
4.38	E	מ	2003	128
4.39	L	מ	2003	129

4.3

4.40	♩	מ	2003	130
4.41	M	מ	2003	130
4.42		מ	2003	130
C 4.9		מ	2003	130
4.43	E	מ	2003	131
4.44	I	מ	2003	132
4.45	L	מ	2003	134
4.46	E	מ	1990-03	135
4.47	I	מ	1990-03	136

4.4 A

4.48	♩	מ	2003	137
4.49	M	מ	2003	137
4.50		מ	2003	137
C 4.10		מ	2003	137
4.51	E	מ	2003	138
4.52	I	מ	2003	139
4.53	L	מ	2003	140
4.54	E	מ	1990-03	141
4.55	I	מ	1990-03	142

4.5

4.56	♩	מ	2003	143
4.57	M	מ	2003	143
4.58		מ	2003	143
C 4.11		מ	2003	143
4.59		מ	2003	144
4.60		מ	2003	145
4.61	L	מ	2003	148
4.62		מ	1990-03	149
4.63		מ	1990-03	150

4.6

4.64	♩	מ	2003	151
4.65	M	מ	2003	151
4.66		מ	2003	151
C 4.12		מ	2003	151
4.67	C	מ	2003	152
4.68	C	מ	2003	153
4.69	L	מ	2003	155
4.70	C	מ	1990-03	156
4.71	C	מ	1990-03	157

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5.1

4.72	♩	מ	2003	158
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Abbe ad b

ACP	A C P G
ANDEAN	A C M
APEC	A -P E C
A EAN	A E -A N
AF A	A EAN F A
BOP	B P
BPM5	B P M
CACM	C A C M
CA ICOM	C C M
CEF A	C E F A
CEMAC	E M C C
	A
CI	C I
COME A	C M E A

1. 2003

Trade growth strengthened in the course of 2003, driven above all by demand expansion in the United States and East Asia. The 4.5 per cent gain in real merchandise exports on a year to year basis does not reveal the vigour of the expansion in the course of the year. Although foreign direct investment decreased globally, capital flows to the emerging economies recovered in 2003.

Output expanded in the manufacturing and mining sectors, and strong growth also continued in agricultural production. Merchandise trade again increased faster than output. The excess of merchandise trade over output growth is well documented, while data for the services sector are unavailable at the global level. However, partial information available for the United States indicate that the gap between trade and output growth is likely to be far smaller for the services sector than for merchandise.

Commodity price developments and exchange rate adjustments left their mark on international trade flows measured in dollar terms. The direction of exchange rate changes in 2003 is generally considered to have been helpful in partially correcting prevailing imbalances. However, the major source of the global imbalance is between dis-saving in the United States and strong savings in East Asia, and this situation barely changed in 2003. The depreciation of the US dollar has so far been insufficient to arrest the rise in the US current account deficit. The recent rise in oil prices contributes to an even further rise in the US trade deficit.

Higher commodity prices, in particular for fuels, contributed significantly to a rebound in the merchandise exports of oil exporting countries in the Middle East, Africa and among the transition economies. In a departure from past trends, prices of agricultural and mining products increased faster than those of manufactured goods. In 2003, the value of world merchandise exports rose faster than exports of commercial services. Higher commodity prices boosted the value of merchandise trade. The expansion of services trade in 2003 was dampened by reduced demand for travel services.

Changes from past trends could be observed in the commodity structure of world merchandise trade in 2003 and for the 2000-03 period. Two aspects of these changes are notable. First, following the burst of the IT bubble, global trade in office and telecom equipment lagged well behind total growth of merchandise trade, having been the most dynamic product category in world exports throughout the 1990s. In 2003, this was the only product group which did not regain or exceed the previous 2000 peak level. Second, growth in exports of chemicals began to accelerate after 2000 relative to overall merchandise trade growth due to a surge in demand for pharmaceutical products.

Among the more prominent features of world merchandise trade by region three developments stand out. First, the continued rise in the US trade deficit sustained output in other regions; this deficit is rising both in relation to US GDP (3 per cent) and world trade (5.5 per cent of goods and services combined). All six regions outside North America recorded a surplus in their goods and services balances in 2003. In Asia and in particular East Asia, the surplus has led to a large build-up of foreign exchange reserves.

Second, the rise of China as a major exporter and importer has attracted the attention of many observers. China's surging

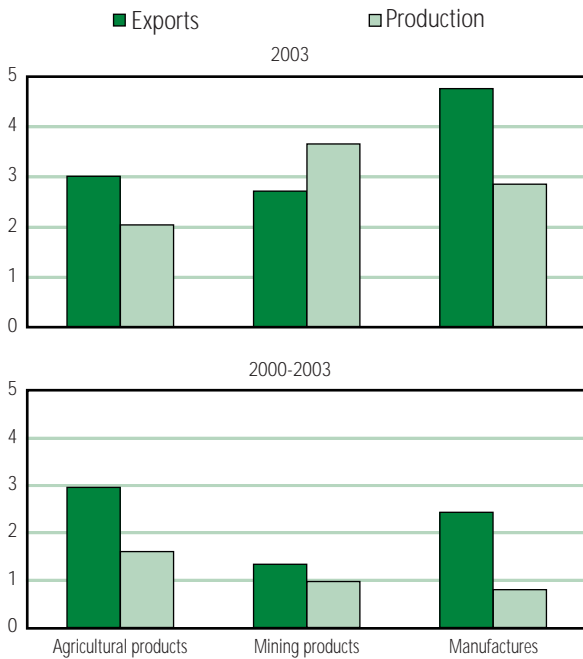
import demand for oil and other primary commodities such as copper and soybeans has contributed significantly to higher price levels. China's increased purchases of investment goods, semi-manufactured goods and machinery parts have sustained output and exports in many East Asian economies. China replaced Japan as the biggest Asian market both for Asian and EU exporters. Although China's imports expanded faster than exports in 2003, the country still recorded a significant trade surplus.

In 2003, as in the second half of the 1990s, China's merchandise export growth was two times faster than that of world exports. China became the largest source of imports in Japan and the second largest for the European Union after the United States. On the United States market, China replaced Mexico as the second largest supplier after Canada in 2003. China's shares in world exports of office and telecom equipment, and textiles and clothing range from nearly 13 per cent to 23 per cent. In office and telecom equipment, its exports have become larger than those of the United States, Japan and the extra-regional exports of the European Union. China is also the world's largest supplier of textiles and clothing if intra-EU trade is not taken into account.

Third, linked with the rise of China as a major global trader, a dramatic change in regional trade flows resulted from the new division of labour in Asia. Many producers in Japan and other high income economies in the region no longer export their finished goods to North America and Western Europe but ship high value added components to China for assembly and send the end products from China through their affiliates to the Western markets. These high income countries have also shifted large parts of their labour intensive industries such as clothing to China. The consequence of these shifts is that the share of Asia in United States and EU(15) merchandise imports has changed only a little in the 1990-2003 period, as sharply rising supplies from China replaced shrinking supplies from other Asian suppliers.

Prospects for world trade in 2004 improved on balance since the beginning of the year. While the sharp increase in oil

Chart 1
Annual percentage change
2000-03



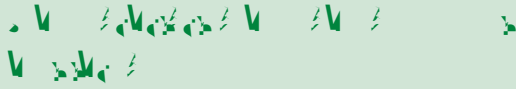
mining production (3.7 per cent), but continued to exceed that of agriculture (2 per cent) in 2003. Mining was the only sector for which output growth in 2003 exceeded the average expansion in the second half of the 1990s. However, the volume of trade in mining products is estimated to have expanded less than merchandise trade in general.

At almost 5 per cent, world exports of manufactured goods again recorded the strongest volume of trade growth among all sectors. Trade in agricultural products is estimated to have grown by 3 per cent in real terms in 2003, which was slightly less than in the preceding year. Comparing sectoral trade volume developments in 2003 with those in the second half of the 1990s, it becomes evident that despite the strength of the upswing in the course of 2003, the average rates in 2003 were still lower than the corresponding rates recorded in the 1995-2000 period.

Trade expansion in 2003 exceeded that of output in the agricultural and manufacturing sectors, but somewhat surprisingly, not in the mining sector in 2003.

The comparison of merchandise trade and output developments by sector is a traditional feature of this report. Unfortunately, a lack of data makes it impossible to do the same thing for services at a global level. However, partial information is available for some developed countries. Comparing trade of services (exports plus imports) with GDP growth, one finds that trade in services expanded markedly faster than GDP in the EU, but only slightly faster in the United States between 1991 and 2000. However, thereafter the ratio of services trade to GDP decreased slightly up to 2003 (see Chart 2).

Another question is whether trade in private (or commercial) services increased faster than the output of services industries (excluding government). For the United States, such data on



Merchandise trade statistics are generally established through customs measuring cross-border flows of goods. Statistics on trade in commercial services are derived from statistics included in a country's balance of payments, measuring transactions between residents of the country and non-residents. These conventional trade statistics are used as

World trade in $\text{US\$ billion}$ showed almost the opposite developments to those of office and telecom equipment. In the 1990s, iron and steel products recorded the weakest growth of all manufactured goods (3 per cent), but the strongest growth in 2003. Although price developments were an important feature, the most important factor in 2003 was the surge in import demand from Asia, which contrasted sharply with the absolute decline in North America's imports (see Table IV.1). Within three years, China replaced the United States as the world's largest steel importer. On the export side, Ukraine emerged as the third largest exporter of iron and steel products ahead of the Russian Federation and the Republic of Korea (see Table IV.34).

In 2003, world exports of $\text{US\$ billion}$ rose by 19 per cent,

Asia's exports of automotive products recorded divergent developments by region. While shipments to North America, the region's major market, stagnated in 2003, intra-regional trade and exports to Western Europe rose by more than one third, reflecting stronger demand in Asia and more attractive price conditions in the latter market (see Table IV.51).

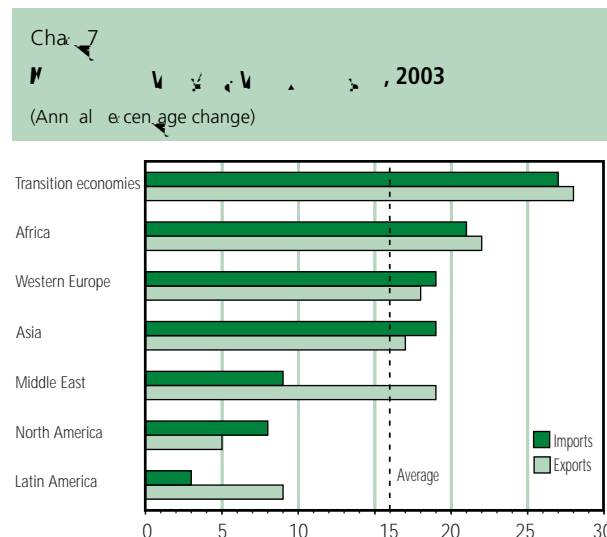
International trade in textiles and clothing expanded far less rapidly than total trade in manufactured goods in 2003, despite the further partial lifting of quota restrictions under the ATC at the beginning of the year. There are no indications in developed country statistics that the prices of these two product groups were weaker than for other manufactured goods, implying that trade was also relatively weak if measured in real terms. While the value changes of world textiles and clothing were generally moderate in both 2003 and over the 2000-03 period, marked shifts could be observed between regions and also within the Asian region.

Asia is the principal exporting region for both textiles and clothing, accounting for about 45 per cent of world exports in each product group. While Asia's shares remained stable in 2003 and decreased only slightly over the last three years, major changes could be observed among the leading Asian suppliers of textiles and clothing. Four major Asian suppliers (Rep. of Korea, Chinese Taipei, Japan and Indonesia) recorded a steep value decline of their shipments between 2000 and 2003. In contrast, China and Pakistan increased their textiles exports by two thirds and more than one quarter respectively. The gains in market share of these two countries combined constituted nearly 6 per cent of world trade over the three years 2000-03, which was nearly matched by the losses of the four traders indicated above (see Table IV.61). For Asia's clothing exports, a similar development can be observed. A contraction of clothing exports of Hong Kong China, Indonesia, Bangladesh, Thailand, the Republic of Korea and Chinese Taipei, ranging from 5 per cent to 30 per cent between 2000 and 2003, contrasts with a marked expansion of clothing exports from China (44 per cent or \$16 billion), Viet Nam (95 per cent), Cambodia (62 per cent) and Pakistan (26 per cent) (see Table IV.69).

Clothing exports of Western Europe and the transition countries expanded significantly faster than world trade in 2003, largely due to exchange rate developments. Within these regions the exports of Turkey and Romania are notable, with exports up by about one quarter in 2003 and more than one half since 2000.

North American and Latin American exports of clothing continued to shrink in 2003 for the third consecutive year, leading to a further erosion of these regions' share in world markets. Mexico, which alone accounts for one third of Latin America's clothing exports, recorded an even steeper decline than the region as whole. In contrast to Latin American exports, African exports of clothing rose steadily faster than world trade over the last three years, and went up by more than one quarter alone in 2003. Although Africa's estimated share in world exports of clothing remained small (less than 4 per cent), it exceeded that of North America for the first time in 2003.

in the preceding year and exports recovered, the corresponding growth rates weakened in Canada. The region's import expansion continued to exceed its real export growth for the seventh year in a row. North America's real merchandise exports rose by only 1.5 per cent, or less than half the rate of global trade. Imports, however, expanded at 5 per cent, which was somewhat faster than world trade. The increase in the North American merchandise trade deficit measured in constant prices in 2003 was equivalent to one fifth of global trade expansion, underlining the continued stimulus provided by this region to world trade.



Although year to year trade volume changes in 2003 remained moderate and well below those reported for the 1990s, the expansion of trade from the cyclical trough in the first quarter up to the fourth quarter was quite strong.

North America's export and import prices both rose by about 3 per cent in 2003, after declining in the preceding year. Price developments were quite different by sector. Strong price increases are reported for both agricultural and mining products, while prices for manufactured products increased only marginally.

The dollar value of North America's merchandise exports rose by 5 per cent, to \$997 billion, and for merchandise imports the increase was 8 per cent, to \$1549 billion in 2003. The expansion of commercial services trade (both exports and imports) lagged somewhat behind that of merchandise trade (Table 3).

The large differences observed in the value growth of the North American merchandise exports by sector in 2003 can often be attributed to different price developments. Exports of fuels and agricultural products rose by 24 per cent and 8.5 per cent respectively, with most of the increase due to price changes. The value increase of 3.5 per cent for manufactured goods, however, reflects mainly volume changes, as prices remained almost unchanged. Among manufactured goods, exports of chemicals

4. North America

The acceleration in North America's economic growth in 2003 conceals divergent developments between Canada and the United States. While US GDP growth expanded faster than

⁵ EU imports from Turkey and Romania increased slightly faster than those from China between 2000 and 2003, and exceeded those of China in 2003 (see Table IV.68).

⁶ US exports of goods and services expanded by 8.5 per cent on a seasonally adjusted annual basis between the first and the fourth quarter of 2003.

that of Venezuela contracted by 9 per cent. Argentina's GDP recovered strongly which partially offset the decline of the previous years, while Mexico's economy continued to expand moderately. The volume of Latin America's merchandise exports rose by 5 per cent and the contraction of imports in 2001-02 was followed by only a moderate upswing. Nominal export growth of merchandise and commercial services, at 9 per cent and 7 per cent respectively, matched the average growth rates recorded in the 1990s. As the region's export expansion continued to exceed that of imports for both merchandise and commercial services, the regional trade surplus increased further (see Table 4).

The recovery in the region's merchandise trade was held back by the sluggish growth of shipments to North America, its principal market, and the failure of some countries in the region to grasp the opportunities provided by the rise in global demand for primary commodities, in particular fuels. The recovery in intra-regional trade, by 9 per cent in 2003, did not fully offset its contraction in 2002. The share of intra-regional trade in exports stayed at 15.6 per cent in 2003 or more than five percentage points below the 1977 peak level of 21 per cent. Merchandise shipments to Western Europe and Asia advanced by 17 per cent and 20 per cent, to new record levels. Exports to China, the region's largest market in Asia, surged to \$9.2 billion, only slightly less than the region's shipments to Africa and the Middle East combined. Exports to the transition economies and Africa rose by more than one third, but even combined account for less than 3 per cent of the region's merchandise exports (see Table III.23).

Latin America's exports by product group varied in 2003 as exports of ores and minerals, iron and steel, fuels and food increased between 15 per cent and 21 per cent while exports of automotive products and clothing stagnated and those of office and telecom equipment contracted (Table III.22).

The region's recovery in commercial services exports was driven by a sharp rise in transportation services, which increased by 13 per cent, to \$12.1 billion. The region's travel receipts recovered by nearly 9 per cent to a new record level of \$33 billion in 2003. Other commercial services exports decreased to \$15.5 billion in 2003, mainly due to a further sharp decline in Mexican exports.

Looking at the merchandise trade performance of individual countries one notices that 30 out of 35 countries recorded positive value growth, the best result since 1997. The arithmetic average growth for exports and imports was also stronger than

the weighted average of the region, indicating that many smaller traders performed better than the regional average in 2003.

The variation in the trade performance of individual countries in the region continued to differ sharply in 2003. While Brazil, Chile, Uruguay and some oil exporters (such as Ecuador, Trinidad and Tobago and the Netherlands Antilles) reported merchandise export gains of between 16 per cent and 21 per cent, those of Venezuela and several Caribbean islands decreased (Table III.29). In respect of commercial services exports, the strength of the recovery in Argentina's exports and the double digit growth in Chile, the Dominican Republic, Panama and Jamaica contrast with the stagnation of the services exports of Mexico and the decline of those of Columbia in 2003 (Table III.29).

Western Europe

In 2003, economic growth in Western Europe remained somewhat below 1 per cent for the second year in a row. The stagnation in the first half was followed by a moderate pick-up of economic activity in the second half of the year. Real import growth expanded by about 2 per cent while exports of goods and services stagnated. Trade growth gained momentum in the last two quarters of 2003, in line with stronger economic activity. Dollar prices for both exports and imports rose by about 18 per cent, reflecting to a large extent the appreciation of West European currencies – in particular that of the euro *vis-à-vis* the US dollar.

The region's merchandise exports rose by 17.5 per cent to \$3145 billion and imports by 19 per cent to \$3178 billion in 2003 (Table 5). Several trade developments in 2003 differed from those typically observed in the 1990s, as trade in both agricultural and mining products expanded somewhat faster than trade in manufactured goods. The relatively weak trade growth in manufactures can be attributed largely to the dismal performance of one product group – office and telecom products. Western Europe's exports and imports of this product group registered only a weak recovery in 2003 (2.5 per cent and 6 per cent respectively) while trade in manufactures without office and telecom products rose as much as total merchandise trade. The sluggishness of Western Europe's trade in office and telecom equipment is entirely due to the shrinkage

of EU intra-trade by 3 per cent in 2003 (in euro terms this reflects a contraction of nearly 20 per cent). This development is somewhat surprising, as it cannot be explained by weak demand (as extra-regional imports rose by 17 per cent) nor by a loss in competitiveness (as extra-regional exports went up by 15 per cent). It is therefore most likely that the contraction of intra-EU trade in this product group is – at least partly – linked to statistical recording problems of EU intra-trade, aggravated by the arrest of carousel trade used for VAT tax fraud.

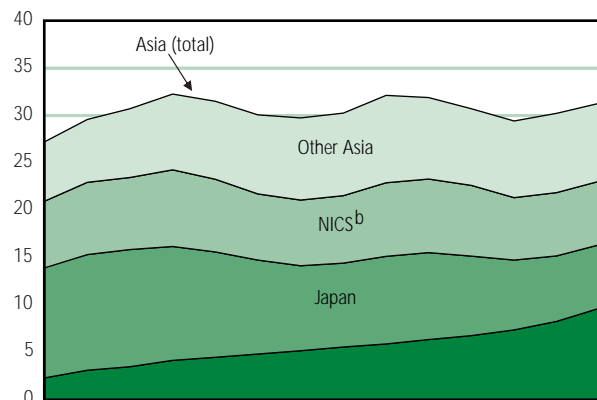
Western Europe's textiles trade also remained sluggish in 2003 if one takes into account that the rise in the dollar export values by about 12 per cent is equivalent to a decrease in euro terms. The share of textiles in Western Europe's exports fell to a record low of 2.1 per cent of total merchandise exports and largely reflects the relative decline in output of the textiles and clothing industry.

The most dynamic trade growth among manufactured goods in West European trade in 2003 was recorded by iron and steel, automotive products and chemicals. Iron and steel benefited from a strong cyclical recovery in global demand and a strengthening of prices in international markets.^o West European exports and imports of automotive products expanded by somewhat more than one fifth in 2003. Particularly buoyant trade was reported with Central and Eastern Europe, stimulated by intra-firm trade and shipments to China. However, exports to these two markets still accounted for less than 6 per cent and 2 per cent respectively of Western Europe's exports to all regions. Shipments to North America rose by 13 per cent, accounting for \$41 billion or 7 per cent of Western Europe's automotive products exports. Latin America was the only region to which West European exports of automotive products shrank in 2003.

The acceleration of Western Europe's merchandise trade in 2003 was not evenly shared across regions. Above average growth was recorded for both exports and imports with the transition economies, Asia, the Middle East and Africa, while trade with North America was, measured in dollar terms, rather sluggish. North America remained Western Europe's largest export market but has fallen behind the transition economies as a supplier to Western Europe (Table III.55). The share of West European intra-regional trade remained slightly above two thirds in 2003, expanding in line with overall exports and imports. Another noteworthy development is the change in Western Europe's trade with Asia. Imports from China amounted to \$115.4 billion in 2003 and exceeded not only those from Japan, but also those from the NICs(6) combined. More than one half of Western Europe's merchandise trade deficit with

Asia (\$128 billion, f.o.b.-c.i.f.) now accrues in its trade with China. Office and telecom equipment have become the largest product in Western Europe's import from China and are more than two times larger than clothing imports from this country (\$31.9 billion and \$13.5 billion respectively). The sharp increase of China's market share in Western Europe should be seen in connection with the declining share of other Asian suppliers. Chart 9 shows that the share of Asian suppliers in EU imports remained roughly stable between 1993 and 2003, as the increased share of China was balanced by a decline in the share of Japan.

Chart 9
Asia's share in EU imports, 1993-2003 (Percentage)



^aExcluding EU-intra trade.

^bComprising Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; the Republic of Korea and Singapore.

Performance of individual West European traders differed markedly in 2003. The Federal Republic of Germany, France and the Netherlands reported a marked acceleration in both merchandise exports and imports. The highest trade growth, however, was recorded by Turkey and Greece, with imports up by more than one third. In 2003, both countries recorded outstanding economic growth of 5.3 per cent and 4.2 per cent respectively, well above the average regional growth rate (0.8 per cent). Ireland's trade, which was by far the most dynamic in Western Europe in the second half of the 1990s, recorded the lowest trade growth among the regional traders. Several factors played a role, ranging from a marked slowdown in economic activity, a contraction of non-residential investment combined with a fall in FDI inflows, an arrest of carousel trade which had inflated bilateral trade flows with the United Kingdom, and perhaps also changes in the corporate tax regime (Table III.36).

GDP growth in the region, at 5.8 per cent in 2003, was greater than world economic growth by a substantial margin for the fourth consecutive year. The stronger economic activity also stimulated trade growth. Both exports and imports recorded double-digit growth in 2003, making the transition economies one of the most dynamic traders in 2003 (Table 6). Merchandise exports and imports were up by more than one quarter due to a number of quite distinct factors – high prices for fuels and metals, a significant appreciation of many currencies, and the integration of Central/Eastern Europe in the global production networks for automobiles and electronics.

Commercial services exports and imports rose by somewhat more than 15 per cent. Receipts of travel services recorded a marked acceleration in growth compared with the preceding year, expanding at 16 per cent – that is, as fast as transportation services, the region's largest services category.

Africa

A favourable world economic environment, with strong demand for Africa's major export products, contributed to the pick-up in the region's economic growth. Africa's GDP growth is estimated to have reached 3.6 per cent in 2003, the highest expansion rate since 2000. Differences in economic growth among the 53 African countries remained large. While most of the oil exporting African economies expanded by more than 5 per cent, South Africa, the region's largest economy, experienced a deceleration in economic activity. Real merchandise trade growth in the region was boosted above all by a higher export volume of mining products (in particular fuels), the region's principal export sector. Sharply higher commodity prices, combined with increased export volumes, resulted in a marked increase in the region's export value. The rise in export earnings sustained the growth of imports, which rose by more than 20 per cent, to \$165 billion in 2003. The region's merchandise exports continued to exceed its imports for the fourth consecutive year (Chart III.13). In contrast to the region's surplus in merchandise trade, the region's commercial imports continued to exceed exports, although the former are

estimated to have increased by 16 per cent, which was less rapid than exports in 2003 (Table 7). Data on Africa's commercial services exports are fragile, but the available information indicates that Africa's commercial services exports were the most dynamic of all regions in 2003, and matched the global services trade expansion for the 1995-2003 period. This outstanding performance can be attributed largely to the expansion of travel receipts, which rose by one quarter in 2003 – more than twice as fast as global travel receipts.

Africa's merchandise exports expanded by 23 per cent, to \$173 billion in 2003, a new record level. Mining products rose sharply, by 24 per cent to \$95 billion following two years of contraction. Although the rise in African exports of manufactures and agricultural products was, at 22 per cent and 16 per cent respectively, smaller than those of mining products, these rates exceeded the respective growth rates of world exports.

Africa's merchandise exports to North America surged by nearly one half. This was the most dynamic regional trade destination in 2003. Shipments to Asia expanded roughly at the overall export growth rate, while those to Western Europe and Africa were somewhat less dynamic. Consequently, the share of intra-regional trade decreased slightly, but at 10.2 per cent, remained at one of the highest levels since 1990. Intra-African trade shares are markedly affected by oil price developments, as mining products play a smaller role in intra- than extra-regional trade of Africa. It is estimated that the share of intra-regional trade in manufactured and agricultural goods (approximately 18 per cent) is much larger than in the case of mining products.

The heterogeneity of the 53 African economies in size and resource endowments tends to limit the analytical value of aggregated regional data. As regards merchandise exports, the concentration of Africa's trade on a few major economies is striking. In 2003, three countries alone (South Africa, Algeria and Nigeria) accounted for nearly one half of all merchandise exports, and six countries for two thirds of the total (Table III.58). In respect to commercial services exports, the concentration is even greater than for merchandise, and only three countries (Egypt, South Africa and Morocco) accounted for more than one half of the regional total in 2003.

Comparing the region's merchandise export (import) growth with that of the arithmetic average and the median value for all 53 African countries over the last three years, it transpires that the African trade recovery was broadly based, though less sharp than suggested by the (weighted) regional average growth. In addition, the number of African countries reporting a decline in their export (import) value in 2003 dropped to four (six), the lowest level for the entire 1990-2003 period. Despite this overall improved picture, one has to take note that eight African countries exported less in 2003 than in 1990.

Middle East

The resumption of fuel exports from Iraq in 2003 remained below expectations and well below the levels prevailing prior to 2003. This development contributed, in a situation of strong global oil demand growth, to a further tightening of markets.

The increase in the region's merchandise exports by 19 per cent, to nearly \$300 billion, has to be attributed largely to the rise in oil prices, although the export volume also increased. Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, the Islamic Republic of Iran, and Kuwait expanded their merchandise exports between 23 per cent and 29 per cent in 2003, while those of Iraq continued to shrink. The strongest decrease in merchandise exports (12 per cent) is, however, reported by the Syrian Arab Republic (Table III.66).

Slower regional import growth (9 per cent to \$192 billion) in 2003 contributed to a trade surplus in excess of \$100 billion (fob-cif) (Table 8). Israel's merchandise imports were virtually stagnant, and shipments to Iraq contracted. Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates – the two largest traders in the Middle East – increased their imports by somewhat more than 10 per cent, only half the expansion rate of their merchandise exports.

The geographical distribution of Middle East merchandise exports has experienced a marked shift to Asia and North

Table 9

Economic growth in Asia, 1990-2003

(Annual percentage change)

	Asia					Japan					Developing Asia ^a				
	1990-00	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990-00	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990-00	2000	2001	2002	2003
GDP	3.3	4.2	1.5	1.5	3.5	1.5	2.8	0.4	-0.7	2.7	6.7	7.1	3.4	5.4	5.2
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	8	19	-9	8	17	5	14	-16	3	13	11	21	-7	10	19
Imports (value)	8	23	-7	6	19	5	22	-8	-3	14	10	25	-7	9	21
Exports (volume)	8	14	-3	10	12	3	9	-10	8	5	8	16	-1	12	15
Imports (volume)	8	16	-1	9	11	5	11	-2	2	7	8	16	-1	11	12
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	9	12	-1	7	8	5	13	-7	2	9	11	12	2	9	7
Imports (value)	8	8	-2	4	7	3	1	-7	0	3	12	13	1	6	7

^a Defined as Asia excluding Japan, Australia and New Zealand.

economic activity in Asia went together with faster trade growth. Merchandise exports and imports expanded by 12 per cent and 11 per cent respectively in real terms – rates much faster than those recorded for the 1990s. In 2003, real merchandise trade expansion in Asia was more than twice as fast as the rate of global trade growth (Table 9). Measured in current dollar values, however, Asia's merchandise trade growth only marginally exceeded that of world trade, as exchange rate appreciations were less frequent and less pronounced than in other regions.

Asia's merchandise trade growth was driven primarily by intra-regional trade, which rose by 20 per cent to \$950 billion in 2003. The share of intra-Asian trade recovered further to nearly one half of the region's total merchandise exports, but still remains below the peak reached before the outbreak of the Asian financial crisis in 1996. Asia's exports to China were particularly buoyant, rising by more than 40 per cent in 2003. China became the largest market for its Asian neighbours. China accounted for 10.1 per cent of Asia's exports in 2003, exceeding for the first time the share of Japan (8.8 per cent).

Asia's exports to North America, its largest market outside the region, rose by 7.5 per cent to \$430 billion, while shipments to Western Europe rose by 24 per cent to \$320 billion. Above average export growth can be observed in Asia's shipments to the transition economies and Africa (52 per cent and 24 per cent respectively) with each region accounting for 1.7 per cent

of Asia's exports. Asian exports to Latin America recovered by 3 per cent in 2003, following a 6 per cent accumulative contraction in the two preceding years.

Looking at the product pattern of Asia's exports, one notices that manufactured goods play a larger role than in any other region. Machinery and transport equipment alone accounted for one half of Asia's merchandise exports, while the shares for agricultural and mining products were rather small, at 6.3 per cent and 7.2 per cent respectively in 2003. The major contribution to the acceleration of Asia's export growth in 2003 was made by machinery and transport equipment other than automotive products. Exports of chemicals and iron and steel expanded by about one quarter while those of textiles and clothing increased by 11 per cent to 12 per cent (Table III.70).

Asia's commercial services exports rose by 8 per cent, to \$1795 billion in 2003. Exports of transportation services and other commercial services increased by 12 per cent and 14 per cent respectively, while travel receipts decreased by 4 per cent in 2003. Tourist arrivals declined sharply in East Asia, which led to a steep fall in travel receipts for China, Hong Kong, China, Malaysia, the Republic of Korea and Chinese Taipei. Although Australia, New Zealand and India benefited from a re-direction of the tourist flows, their increased travel receipts did not offset the decline in the East Asian region.

Table 10

World trade in 2003

(Billions of dollars, percentage)

RTA	Intra-trade				Share of intra-trade in:					
	Value 2003	Share in world exports			Exports			Imports		
		1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003
EU (15)	1795	26.6	23.1	24.6	64.0	62.4	61.9	65.2	60.3	61.7
NAFTA (3)	651	7.9	10.9	8.9	46.0	55.7	56.1	37.7	39.6	36.8
AFTA (10)	105	1.6	1.6	1.4	25.5	24.0	23.3	18.8	23.5	23.3
CEFTA (7)	29	0.3	0.3	0.4	16.2	13.0	13.6	12.3	10.2	11.3
MERCOSUR (4)	13	0.3	0.3	0.2	20.5	21.0	11.9	18.1	19.8	19.0
ANDEAN (5)	5	0.1	0.1	0.1	12.2	8.9	9.4	12.9	13.8	17.7
Total	25	36.7	36.2	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-



Trade of the six largest regional trade agreements is summarized in Table 10 (see also Table I.10 and Chart I.1). It should be noted, however, that the CIS members have now joined the European Union. The enlargement of the European Union will result in a moderate increase in the share of intra-regional trade in EU imports (61.7 per cent in 2003) and a small increase of intra-regional trade flows in world exports. The combined intra-trade of the six major RTAs accounted for 35.6 per cent of world merchandise exports, a share somewhat lower than in 1995 or in 2000.

The data provided in Table 10 suggest that a high level of intra-regional trade is positively related to the overall value of trade, market size, the depth of integration and income levels. Both the European Union and NAFTA have larger markets, higher income levels, larger trade volumes, and are more deeply integrated than ASEAN, Mercosur and the ANDEAN countries. The latter RTAs report a far smaller share of intra-trade than NAFTA or the European Union. In contrast to developments in the early 1990s, when intra-RTA trade was growing faster than extra-RTA trade, the record has been mixed for both the second half of the 1990s and in the 2000-03 period. Between 1995 and 2003, the share of intra-regional trade in the exports of the six RTAs increased only in the case of NAFTA. On the import side the record is mixed, with the share of intra-trade decreasing for the EU(15), NAFTA and CEFTA, but increasing for ASEAN, Mercosur and ANDEAN. As the first mentioned RTAs are all net importers of fuels, the rise in oil prices boosted the extra-regional trade share.

The review above excludes numerous smaller RTAs, in particular those in Africa and the Middle East, for which up-to-date information is incomplete. It also excludes the increasing number of bilateral free trade agreements between the major RTAs and countries outside the region (which are often members of another RTA) and all the non-reciprocal preferential trade

growth is reported by the transition economies, Asia and to a lesser extent Latin America. Exports of Western Europe and North America expanded by 18 per cent and 14 per cent respectively, which was less rapid than world exports.

The expansion of trade in goods and services measured in constant prices and adjusted for seasonal variations is provided for the OECD countries in Chart 10. The chart reveals that trade growth remained very strong up to the second quarter. For the OECD countries as a group, the available data indicate a year to year growth of 8 per cent for the exports of goods and services in the first half of 2004. An encouraging feature in the quarterly trade developments is the acceleration of trade in the European Union in the second quarter of 2004. The US rate of import expansion in the first half (nearly 10 per cent) exceeded those of Japan and the European Union. These volume developments indicate that the adjustment in exchange rates over the last two years has not been sufficient to stimulate US export growth beyond import growth levels, a precondition for reducing the United States current account deficit.

While the merchandise trade expansion in the first half of 2004 reached nearly 10 per cent, the momentum of this expansion is not expected to ease in the second half. The impact of higher oil prices on world GDP is expected to be rather small in 2004 but become more significant in 2005. According to IEA estimates a permanent \$10 rise in oil prices could lower global GDP growth by 0.4 per cent in the year following the oil price hikes. Given the stronger than expected recovery in Japan and major European countries, global economic growth in 2004 will most likely be stronger than projected at the beginning of the year. The higher than projected economic activity results in an upward revision of global trade growth for 2004, despite the sharp increase of oil price.

Real merchandise exports are now expected to increase by some 8.5 per cent in 2004, or nearly twice as fast as in the preceding year.

I. World trade in 2003 - Overview

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production by major product group, 1995-03
(Percentage)

	1995-00	00-01	01-02	02-03
World	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Manufactures	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Services	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Primary products	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
World production	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Manufactures	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Services	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Primary products	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
World exports	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Manufactures	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Services	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Primary products	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0

Note: 1995-00 = 1995-1999; 00-01 = 2000-2001; 01-02 = 2001-2002; 02-03 = 2002-2003.

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1995-03
(Percentage)

1995-00			00-01		
1995-00	00-01	01-02	1995-00	00-01	01-02
1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9

Note: 1995-00 = 1995-1999; 00-01 = 2000-2001; 01-02 = 2001-2002.

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (15) trade), 2003

(in million US dollars)

Country	Exports	Imports	Country	Exports	Imports
United States	1,143,110	1,143,110	China	1,143,110	1,143,110
Germany	1,143,110	1,143,110	United Kingdom	1,143,110	1,143,110
France	1,143,110	1,143,110	Japan	1,143,110	1,143,110
Italy	1,143,110	1,143,110	India	1,143,110	1,143,110
Spain	1,143,110	1,143,110	South Korea	1,143,110	1,143,110
Canada	1,143,110	1,143,110	United States	1,143,110	1,143,110
China	1,143,110	1,143,110	Germany	1,143,110	1,143,110
United Kingdom	1,143,110	1,143,110	France	1,143,110	1,143,110
Japan	1,143,110	1,143,110	Italy	1,143,110	1,143,110
India	1,143,110	1,143,110	Spain	1,143,110	1,143,110
South Korea	1,143,110	1,143,110	Canada	1,143,110	1,143,110
United States	1,143,110	1,143,110	China	1,143,110	1,143,110
Germany	1,143,110	1,143,110	United Kingdom	1,143,110	1,143,110
France	1,143,110	1,143,110	Japan	1,143,110	1,143,110
Italy	1,143,110	1,143,110	India	1,143,110	1,143,110
Spain	1,143,110	1,143,110	South Korea	1,143,110	1,143,110
Canada	1,143,110	1,143,110	United States	1,143,110	1,143,110
China	1,143,110	1,143,110	Germany	1,143,110	1,143,110
United Kingdom	1,143,110	1,143,110	France	1,143,110	1,143,110
Japan	1,143,110	1,143,110	Italy	1,143,110	1,143,110
India	1,143,110	1,143,110	Spain	1,143,110	1,143,110
South Korea	1,143,110	1,143,110	Canada	1,143,110	1,143,110

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2003

(...)

Rank	Country	Exports	Imports	Rank	Country	Exports	Imports
1	United States	1,100	1,100	1	United States	1,100	1,100
2	Germany	250	250	2	Germany	250	250
3	France	200	200	3	France	200	200
4	Japan	150	150	4	Japan	150	150
5	United Kingdom	100	100	5	United Kingdom	100	100
6	Italy	80	80	6	Italy	80	80
7	Spain	70	70	7	Spain	70	70
8	Canada	60	60	8	Canada	60	60
9	China	50	50	9	China	50	50
10	India	40	40	10	India	40	40
11	South Korea	35	35	11	South Korea	35	35
12	Sweden	30	30	12	Sweden	30	30
13	Australia	25	25	13	Australia	25	25
14	Brazil	20	20	14	Brazil	20	20
15	Mexico	15	15	15	Mexico	15	15
16	Indonesia	10	10	16	Indonesia	10	10
17	Argentina	8	8	17	Argentina	8	8
18	South Africa	7	7	18	South Africa	7	7
19	India	6	6	19	India	6	6
20	China	5	5	20	China	5	5
21	United States	4	4	21	United States	4	4
22	Germany	3	3	22	Germany	3	3
23	France	2	2	23	France	2	2
24	Japan	1	1	24	Japan	1	1
25	United Kingdom	1	1	25	United Kingdom	1	1

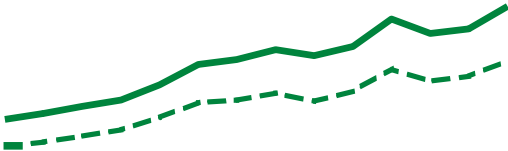
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21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
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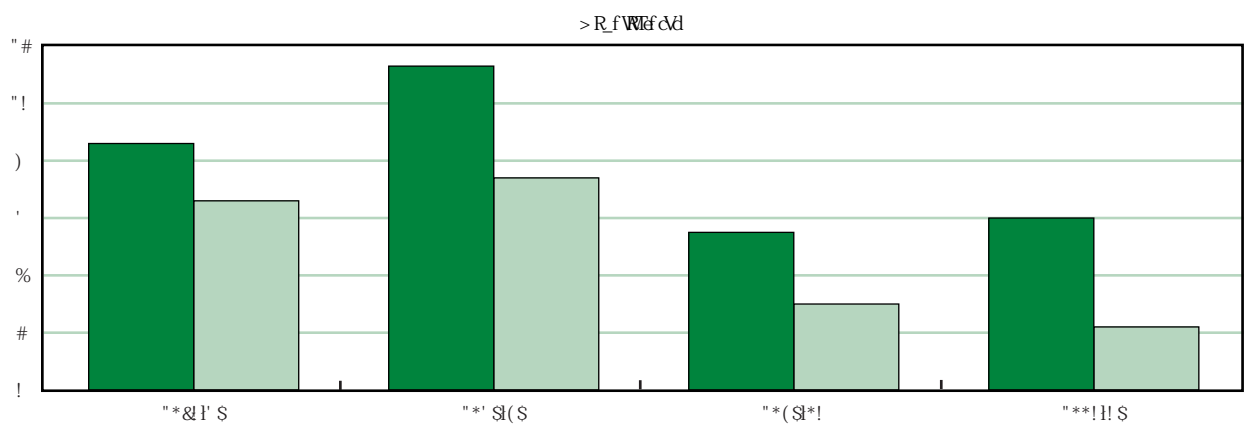
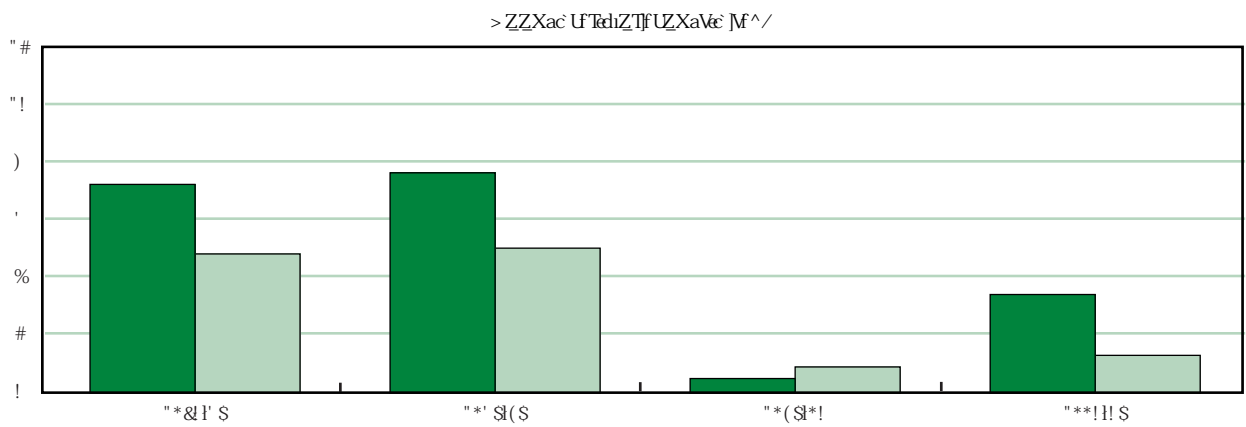
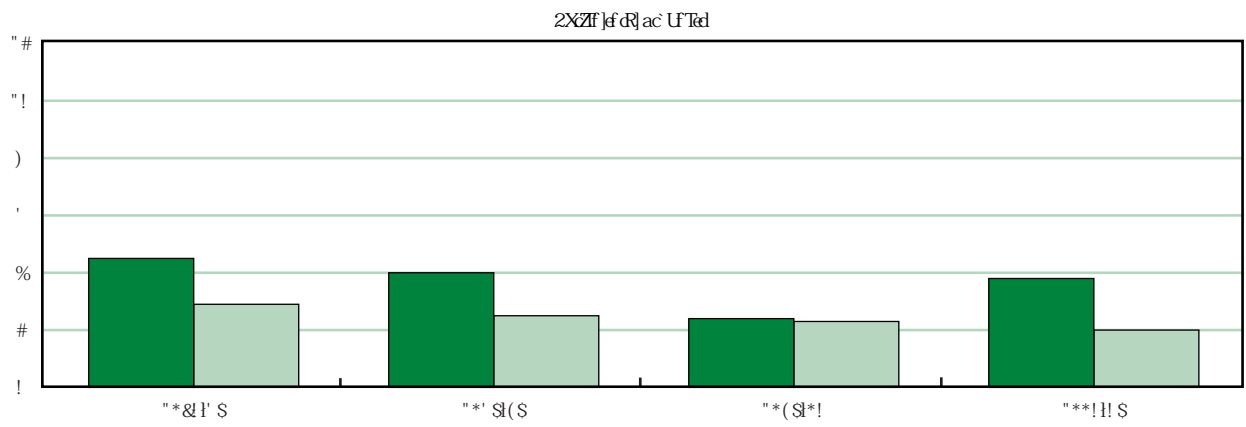
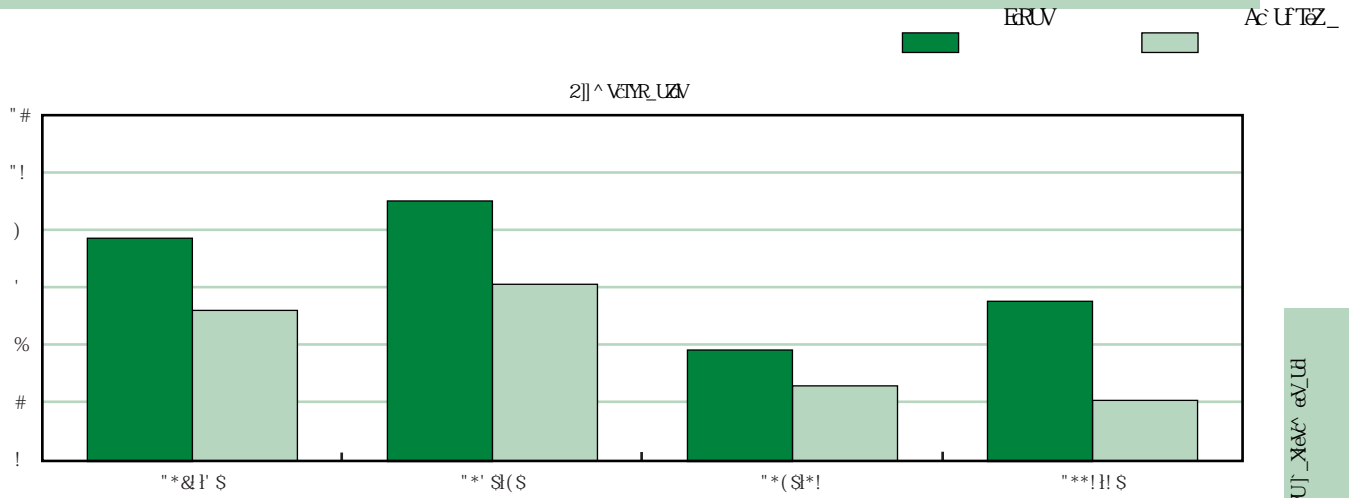


Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1990-03



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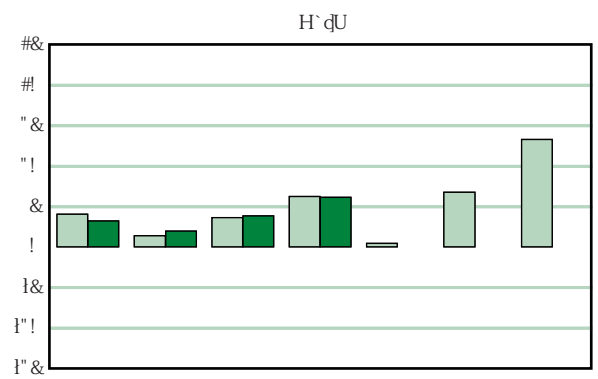
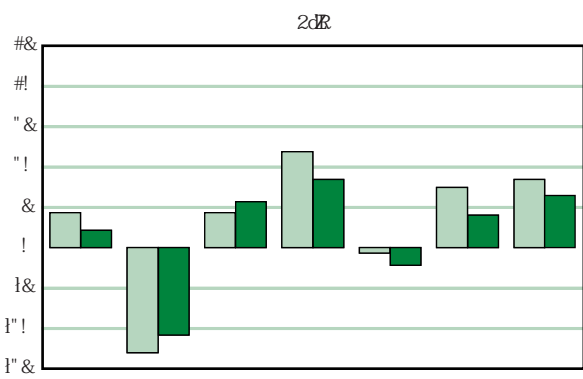
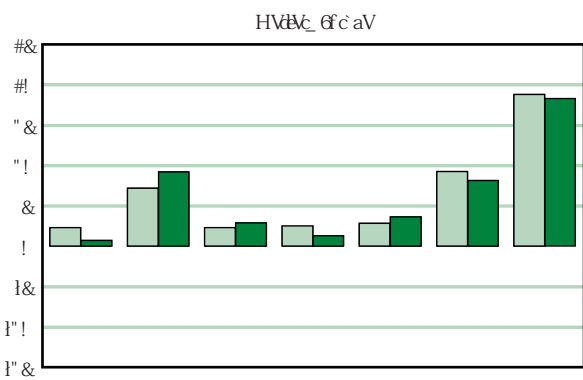
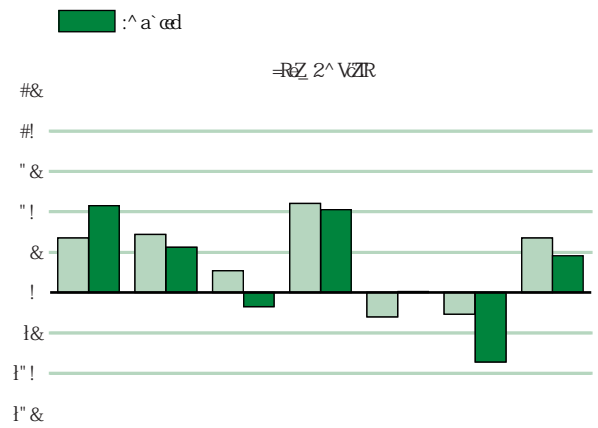
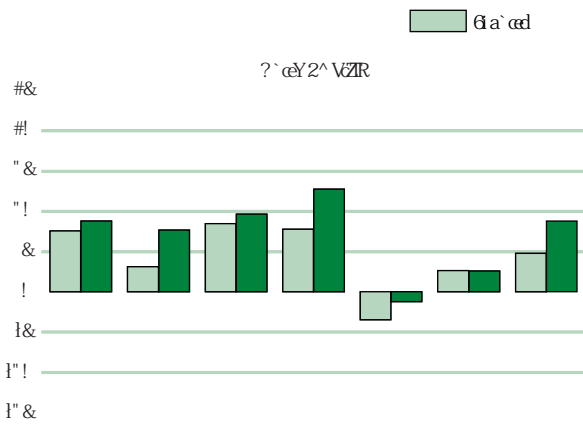
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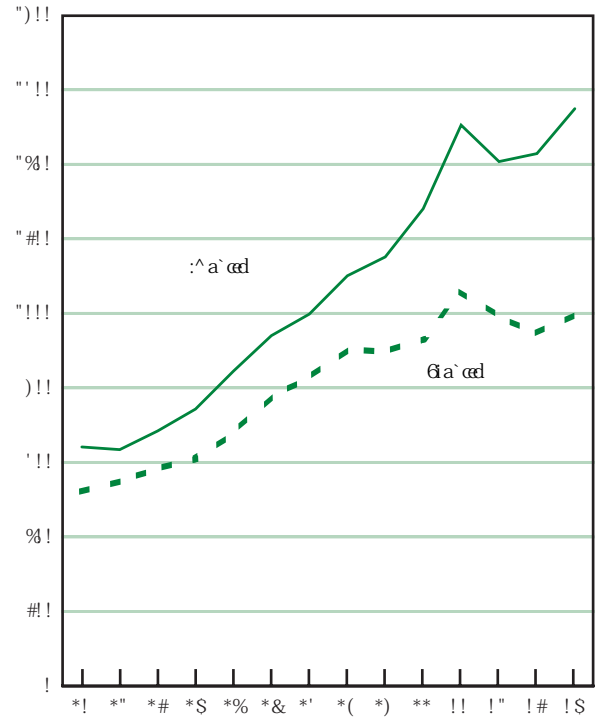
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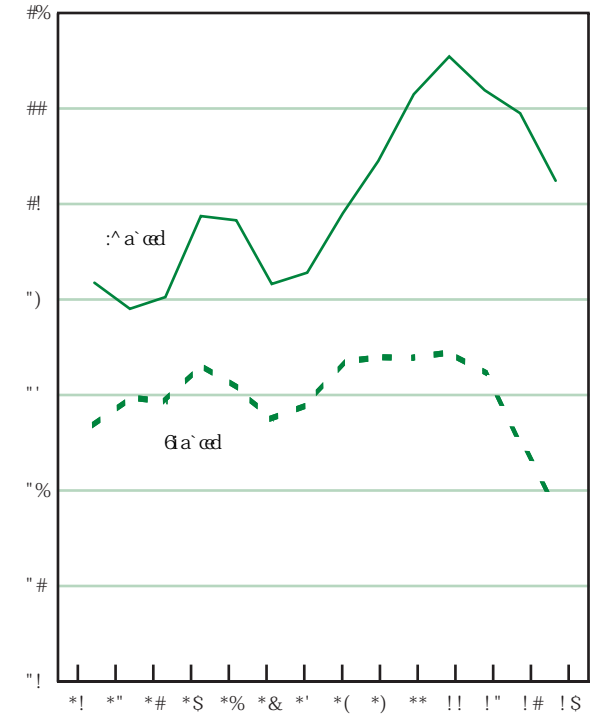
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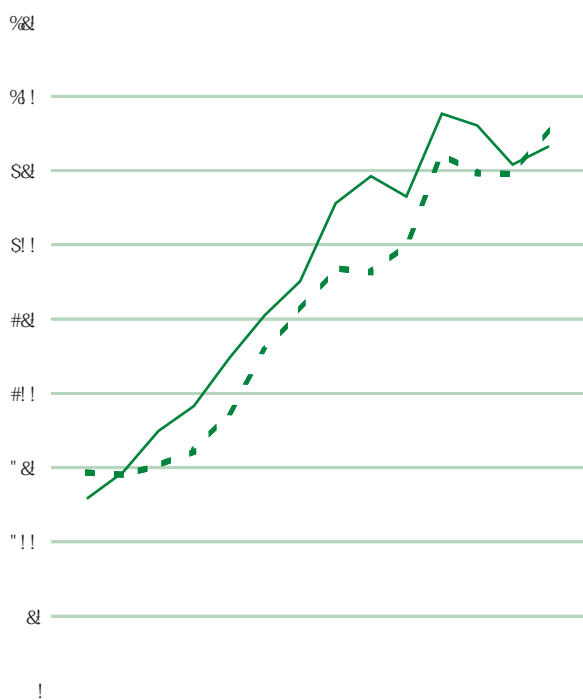
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fioCláa' fā



© 2018

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© 2018 aq! © 2018 qaz! zE

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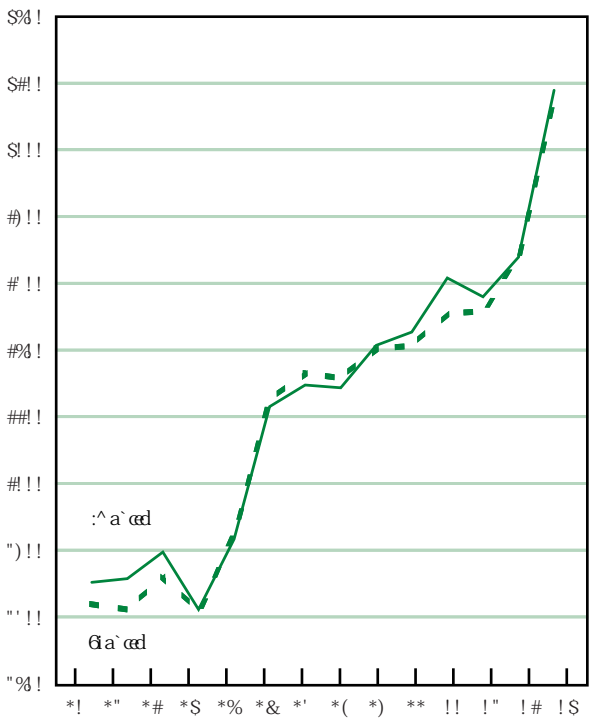
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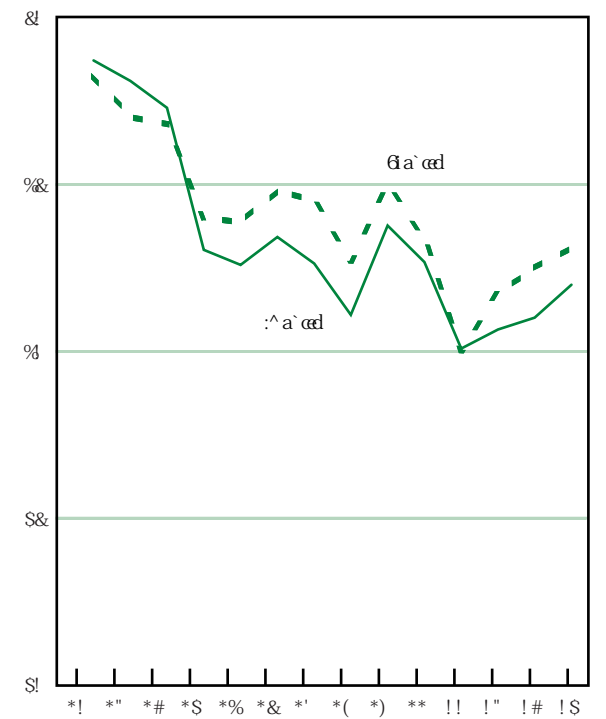


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CjRæZdR_UZV_TVWd	SŽ	# Ž	% Ž	# Ž	SŽ	# Ž
@æVcSfæVd dVgZVd	# Ž	#) Ž	#) Ž	#% Ž	#(Ž	#* Ž
AVd_RLTFjædæR_UcVæRZ_Rj dVgZVd	" Ž	" Ž	" Ž	# Ž	# Ž	# Ž 4 %

ú ú

ERUVSj dæZ_

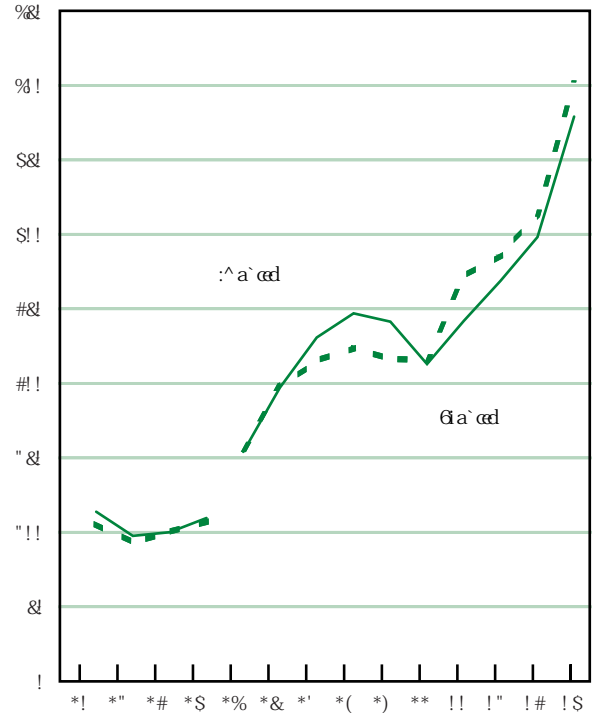
&Z 4V_ecR] R_U6RdeVc_ 6f c` aVLeYV 3R]eZTDeReVdR_UeYV 4:D1ecR_dZ _ VT _ ` ^ Z/d



BBUSj dZ_

fiOlaa"É½
> VcTYR_UZV ecRUV` VAV ecR] R_U6RdeVc_ 6f c` aVLeYV 3R]eZTDeReVdR_UeYV 4:DL" **!! \$
Ç ² ä! @É

fiOlaa"É½



Note: 1zô aOQd² a² a³ paO qagO" za² aÚQz%ed² a² a³³' É

@ä"É <

> VcTYR_UZVVi a`ced`WZšZšf c` aVLeV3RjeZTDReVdR_UeYV 4:DSj ^ Rl` cac UfTeXc` fa R_U^ RZ_ Uvčz_ReZ_ L#! ! \$

Ç ² äq! 0Y0 qāzŁz² e0 zE

ERUYSJ čVZ_

	GRfV	DRV		2_fRJaVfV_dRVTMR_XV			
	#!S	***&	#!S	#!!	#!"	#!#	#!S
4^ ^ ^ ` _hVRJeY` W_UaV_UV_eDRaV							
E dRj ^ VcTYR_UZV							
H` dJ	"*Sž	"!!ž	"!!ž	%	!	&	#
HVbč_ 6f c aV	(&š	Sž	S*ž	%	1#	"S	#*
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	'!žš	%ž	S*ž	S)	"	1"	#!
> ZZxAc UfTed							
H` dJ	"!%ž	"!!ž	"!!ž	&	1S	S	#S
HVbč_ 6f c aV	&šž	%š	&ž	&%	1"	"!	S"
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	#žš	S*ž	#!ž	&#	!	1"	S
> R_fVRf dđ							
H` dJ	'%ž	"!!ž	"!!ž	#!	'	#	S
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	#%ž	%ž	S(ž	#!	!	1S	%
HVbč_ 6f c aV	"&ž	##ž	#Sž	#"	1S	"	S*
2XZf jf dRj ac UfTed							
H` dJ	"(ž	"!!ž	"!!ž	"	&	"S	#&
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	(žš	%žš	%ž	#!	%	S	%š
2dž	%ž	#!ž	#ž	"S	%	")	"#
4V_eRjR_UGRbč_ 6f c aV							
E dRj ^ VcTYR_UZV							
H` dJ	"*#ž	"!!ž	"!!ž	"%	"#	"&	S!
HVbč_ 6f c aV	"%#ž	'%ž	(%ž	"S	"#	"	#*
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	SSž	#Sž	"(ž	"%	"	"	SS
> R_fVRf dđ							
H` dJ	"Sž	"!!ž	"!!ž	"&	"#	"(	S"
HVbč_ 6f c aV	"#&ž	'žš	('žš	"%	"#	"(	S!
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	#&ž	#!ž	"&ž	"&	"*	"	S%
2XZf jf dRj ac UfTed							
H` dJ	"%ž	"!!ž	"!!ž	1"	(*	#)
HVbč_ 6f c aV	)žš	&&ž	'!ž	1%	*	"#	#*
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	%ž	SSž	##ž	"	&	(	S!
> ZZxAc UfTed							
H` dJ	"#ž	"!!ž	"!!ž	S"	"	*	##
HVbč_ 6f c aV)ž	'&ž	'žš	#"	!	"	#!
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	Sž	#žš	#!ž	S)	%	1#	S&
3RjeZDRaV							
E dRj ^ VcTYR_UZV							
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> R_fVRf dđ							
H` dJ	"!žš	"!!ž	"!!ž	#%	"#	"	S!
HVbč_ 6f c aV	'ž	%ž	'Sž	S!	#	"&	S%
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	Sž	%žš	Sžš	"#	SS	"*	S"
2XZf jf dRj ac UfTed							
H` dJ	Sžš	"!!ž	"!!ž	'	"	"&	S!
HVbč_ 6f c aV	"ž	%ž	&ž	*	1%	"(	SS
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	"ž	&ž	S%ž	1&	SS	"#	S&
> ZZxAc UfTed							
H` dJ	#ž	"!!ž	"!!ž	"	*	%	#
HVbč_ 6f c aV	"ž	S&ž	&žš	)!	#&	#S	S%
4žšžf c aV3RjeZTDReVdR:4:D	!ž	'#žš	S&ž	&	"	1")	")

')

@ä"É à

=VRU_X^ VcTYR_UZMVi a` cèVdR_UZ` a` cèVdZ_4V_èRj_R_U6RdèVc_6f`c` aVLeYV3RjèZTDèVdR_UeYV4:DL#! ! S

Ç ² ä¶ ¼ qáz¿z² èJ zÈ

	GRfV	DRV		2_fRj aVIV_èWVYR_XV		
	#!S	***&	#!S	#!"	#!#	#!S
Gia`cèVd						
4Z5Z6f`c`aV3RjèZTDèVd4:D	% "Z#	"!!Z	"!!Z	&	"!	#)
GdèR_7MVRZ_	"S%Z%	%Z	SSZ&	l#	%	#&
A`R_U	&SZ&	"Z	"SZ&	"%	"%	S"
4MVCafSjZ	%Z	"!Z	"#Z	"&	"&	#!
9f_XRj	%#Z&	'Z&	"!Z	*	"S	#S
FvèZV	#SZ	'Z	èZ	"#	"!	#*
D`gR_CafSjZ	##Z	%S	èZ&	'	"&	&#
C^R_Z	"(Z	%Z	%Z%	"!	##	#!
<RVRèR_	"#Z	#Z	SZ#	l#	"#	SS
3VRfd	"!Z	#Z%	#Z&	#)	##%
3fXRèZ	(Z&	#Z	"Z	'	"#	S"
:`a`cèVd						
4Z5Z6f`c`aV3RjèZTDèVd4:D	S(*Z	"!!Z	"!!Z	""	""	#!
GdèR_7MVRZ_ R	(%#	S!Z	"*Z	#	"#	#S
A`R_U	')Z	"%Z	"(Z	S	"!	#S
4MVCafSjZ S	&Z	"#Z	"SZ&	"S	"	#
9f_XRj	%Z	(Z	"#Z	'	"#	#
C^R_Z	#%Z	èZ#	'Z&	"*	"&	S%
FvèZV	#SZ	(Z	'Z	"S	)	S
D`gR_CafSjZ S	##Z&	%Z&	èZ	"&	"#	S
3VRfd	"Z&	#Z	SZ	l%	"!	#!
3fXRèZ	"!Z	#Z	#Z	"#	"!	S
=èfR_Z	*Z	"Z	#Z	"'	"#S	#
>V`èR_UF^Z^+						
4V_èRj_R_UèRèVc_6f`c`aV						
Ga`cèVd	"*#Z%	%Z	%Z	"#	"&	S!
:`a`cèVd	##èZ	%Z&	èZ	*	"	#!
4:D						
Ga`cèVd	"*SZ	&(Z	%Z	!	&	#
:`a`cèVd	"S!Z	%Z	S%Z&	"'	*	#
3RjèZTDèVd						
Ga`cèVd	"èZ	SZ	SZ	"#	"&	#*
:`a`cèVd	#SZ	%Z	'Z	"!	")	S!

Om pbi èF qā ppeà- A¶ ¼ èZazèOzqāè¶ È
] ài- A¶ ¼ èZazèOzqāè¶ È

èRUVSj èVZ_



@ZL

4KTY

Dj gR

BBUSJ dVZ_



@Z	5VbZReZ_	3f]RzR	4kVY CvafSjZ R	Dj gR CvafSjZ R	9f_XRj	A]R_U	C ^ R_Z
GRfV							
E eRj	#!"	(# S	S %%%	"%(*	SS(#&	& #(&	"&&"
	#!#	(*) (	%*%#	"&"	S() (	&&" S	"() #
	#!S	"!) *!	&!))	##*"	%('!#	'!)!%	#!S
DRVZ e eRj							
CVZ_R_U^ Rj cefRZ_XaRe_Vc							
?`eY2^VZIR	#!"	#Z	%Z	#Z	%Z	SZ	SZ
	#!#	#Z&	%Z	!Z	SZ	SZ&	SZ
	#!S	#Z	SZ%	#Z	SZ&	#Z	#Z
=RZ_2^VZIR	#!"	#Z%	"Z	!Z	"Z	"Z	#Z
	#!#	#Z%	"Z%	!Z	"Z	"Z&	"Z
	#!S	#Z	"Z	!Z	"Z	"Z&	"Z
HVbZ_cfc aV	#!"	&&Z	' &Z	&#Z&	' !Z	' &Z	' #Z
	#!#	&Z	(SZ	&&Z&	&Z	' &Z	' SZ&
	#!S	&Z&	' SZ%	&SZ	&Z	' &Z	' SZ%
fc aVR_F_Z_1" &	#!"	%Z&	' "Z	%Z	&Z	' "Z%	&Z%
	#!#	&Z	')Z	&#Z%	&Z	&SW	%



BRUVSj cVZ_

@ @á"É³

:_eRl R_UZ_eVdCvXZ_Rj ^ VcIYR_UZiV_eRUV`VéYV3RjéTDeRvD.#! ! S

Ⓞ ℹ² äj! @YáO qáZlę² aĐ zÈ

	G a`æd					: ^ a`æd					
	GRfV			DRv		GRfV			DRv		
	H`dU	3RjéT DRvD R	2|| `eVc Tf_eXZd	3RjéT DRvD	2|| `eVc Tf_eXZd	H`dU	3RjéT DRvD	2|| `eVc Tf_eXZd	3RjéT DRvD	2|| `eVc Tf_eXZd	
3RjéTDRvD	" & (#S	#!)!	" S' %S	" Sž#	)' ž	3RjéTDRvD	#S! " &	" &&	#" %&*	' ž	* Sž#
Gé_Z	&& (	' %	% &	" "ž&	) )ž	Gé_Z	(*S!	%(	(& S	&ž	*%ž
=RjéTS	#) *S	%#)	#% &	"%ž	) &#	=RjéTS	&#%#	)%%	%&*)	" ž	) Sž
=ZfR_Z	(#S%	"! ""	' ##S	"%ž	)' ž	=ZfR_Z	*) %S	#* &	* &#)	Sž	*(ž

Ch² gºqz VáO YáO qáZlę² aĐ zÈ " ca ece O' CIO qá CæCE
 | ä GæCáO qz áZlę² g! lqz qá Yé " ácaZáz gOáO áZ - ä! ááO qz áZlę² zZáz gOáO qá äZlę²

ERUVSJ dVZ_

@ @á"Éþ

:_eRl R_UZ_eVdCvXZ_Rj ^ VcIYR_UZiV_eRUV`VéYV4:DL#! ! S

Ⓞ ℹ² äj! @YáO qáZlę² aĐ zÈ

	G a`æd					: ^ a`æd					
	GRfV			DRv		GRfV			DRv		
	H`dU	4:D	2|| `eVc Tf_eXZd	4:D	2|| `eVc Tf_eXZd	H`dU	4:D	2|| `eVc Tf_eXZd	4:D	2|| `eVc Tf_eXZd	
4:D	" *S!) (	S*#) %	" &S) !S	# žS	(*ž	4:D	" S! " " *	%S&'	)' &&%	SSž&	' ' ž&
2c^V_Z	' (	" ##	&&	") ž	)#ž	2c^V_Z	" # *	S" S	* &	#ž	(&ž
2kVSRZR	#&#	SS%	##&	" #ž	) (ž	2kVSRZR	# #	) &	" (&	S#ž%	' (ž
3VjRfd	**% %	SS&S	%&"	SSž	%žS	3VjRfd	" " & &	)!!'	S%*#	' *ž	S! ž%
8V dZ	%%%	##S	##"	ž žS	%ž	8V dZ	" ! &	S%#	("	S#ž	' (ž
<RZR_YdR	" #!!	#* &#	**%	#žž	((ž	<RZR_YdR	) S#(	S*#!	%#(	%ž	&žž
<jčýkCvafSIZ	ž #	# "	S)!	Sžž	' &ž%	<jčýkCvafSIZ	" (	%!	S! (	&žž	%žž
>`JU gR	(*"	%#%	S (	&Sž	%ž%	>`JU gR	" S*"	&S	)!'	%#ž%	&ž
Cf dR_7UVRZ_	" S%S(	# " ""	" "S#'	" &ž	)%ž	Cf dR_7UVRZ_	(%#S"	" %%S	&#)	# ž	(*ž
ERZ_ZR	(*)	" %	' &	" (ž&	)#ž&	ERZ_ZR	)"	' !!	#"	' )ž	S'ž
Efc^V_ZR	S #!	" %!	##!	S*ž	" ž	Efc^V_ZR	#& &	" " !!	" % &	%Sž	&žS
FvdZV	#S! !	' ! %)	" (!S#	# ž#	(Sž	FvdZV	#S! #"	" " &)	" " &S	ž ž	ž ž
FkSV_ZR	S# !	)' %	" S*'	# ž&	(Sž&	FkSV_ZR	#&(!	*) #	" &)	S)ž	' "ž

5VtZREZ_	@Zz	fcaR_F_Z_1' &			4V_eRjR_UGRtC_fcaV			FçVj		
	#!"	#!#	#!S	#!"	#!#	#!S	#!"	#!#	#!S	
4`^^`_hVRjY`W_UaV_UV_eDRAd	SSS%&	S) &*	&' S'	&#&	&"%	'*(S	"*(	##(%	#*S(
2c`V_Z	"(*	##	SS)))	#%	!	!	!	
2kVSRZR_	S!	%S	)"#	&	&S	(	##&	##(	S!)
3VRfd	"##)	"%!	"'*	S!	SS*	&!	#	#	#	
8V`çZ	#%&	#!	S&	"!"	*S	"S!	"%&	"!S	"&%	
<RRRYdR_	"%&	"&(	#S*	"'"	"(*	#)	"#	"&	#SS
<jçjkCafSjT	&%)%	"!%	'	&)	"(#%	%&	
>`JU`gR	SS'	S(&	&(#	##&	#&	#(#	#)	S*	%&	
Cf`dR_7UVRZ_	#%&#	#)S' %	S')S*)	#S%&	#'*	S'S&	*#%	"'")	"S' S	
ERZZZR_	S'	S!	%	S	'	S%	"'	"	#*	
Ff`c^`V_ZR_	##&	S!%	S' %	#	"	"S	"!&	"")	"'*	
F`dZV	%&%	&SS	'*(	")S	"*%&	#&S"	#)*	S'!	%S(
FkSVZR_	%&	"%	%S(	&	()	%	*!	*S	"S)

5VtZREZ_	@Zz	F_ZU DRAd			:RaR_			4YZR		
	#!"	#!#	#!S	#!"	#!#	#!S	#!"	#!#	#!S	
4`^^`_hVRjY`W_UaV_UV_eDRAd	S)S(	S)S(	S'*S	*&	"'"&	#'*#	S%(&"%	*#)*	
2c`V_Z	&	"#	"!S	!	"	%	#	#	&	
2kVSRZR_	'&	(!	"#	'&	S!	(#	"	*%	#S	
3VRfd	S&	"*	)%	S	)	"&	*	"'	S#
8V`çZ	"!(	**	"S"	'	'	"S	%)	#	
<RRRYdR_	"'S	'!&	"')	(S	*#	**	S#)	'!!	"&#	
<jçjkCafSjT	#)	S'	S*	"	"	'	(("%	#%&	
>`JU`gR	S'	S'	#&	&	!	"	#	#	(
Cf`dR_7UVRZ_	#(#%	#S**	#%&	"(	*%&	"('&	#("!	S&#"	'!S!
ERZZZR_	#*	SS	&	!	"	!	&	(#	
Ff`c^`V_ZR_	#%&	%&	S%	S#	&	#	S")((*	
F`dZV	#!&	#&&	#S"	S(&	"%&	#%&	&#(*#*	
FkSVZR_	"%&	"S)	#&(")	"(%&	&	"!%	"%&	

	5VdZRz_	6c'aR_ F_Z_1"&	4V_eR_R_UGRc_6c'aV	Fr'cY					
@ZZ	#!"	#!#	#!S	#!"	#!#	#!S			
4`^^`_hVR`W_UaV_UV_eDRA	%S%)	%!' #	'!&S	"' (#"	")#**	#!&S	%S!	&&!	((("S
2c^V_Z	(!	"&	"('	S	"	"S	!	!	!
2kVSR_R	"!&	"!(&	"#%#	"S	S%#	#%#	()	'S	"#"
3VRfd	"(	)"	"#"	S&S	%!	'SS	"	"	"#"
8V d_Z	#!	#!	S!	"!	"(	S	"#(	"S)	#(#
<RVR_YR	#&#	S%S	S*S&	S*&	&S%	&*"	*!	#!#	#'
<j'kC'afS'Z	"!&	"	"("!	*	"#	'	"	"
>`JU_gR	#&	#&	S&	&S	'S	"!!	S	&	"!
C'dR_7UVR_Z	S%!#	S(S'(	%'SS	"S#)	"%&("	"&((	S%S'	S)'S	&#!
FRZR	&S	'%	**	)&	"'"	"(S	"%	"%	&(&
Fr'c^V_ZR	"%#	"'S	#&	'&	"!&	"!"	(#	**	"#%
F\ZR_V	S''	S)%S	S)''	"&S	#S(	#)*	(&	*(	"S!%
FkSVZR	&%	('#	&)	"&S	*(	((	S	(&	*)

	5VdZRz_	F_ZAU DRA	;RaR	4YZR					
@ZZ	#!"	#!#	#!S	#!"	#!#	#!S			
4`^^`_hVR`W_UaV_UV_eDRA	)!'S	)S'	"!S(	%)	(S' #S	%S(	*' %#	"!'S(	"S" S&
2c^V_Z	S%	S#	S*	"	S	#	"	(#
2kVSR_R	#&	S(	"S	%	"	S	%	"	S&
3VRfd	"")	"S(	#S(	"%	&	)	S&	'%	*(
8V d_Z	S&	"*	'!	"	&	S	S	%)
<RVR_YR	S' %	S%)	%*	"!&	**	"&&	*'"	"S&&	"(#
<j'kC'afS'Z	S	&	"#	"	"!	"(%#	&	'*
>`JU_gR	(&	%#	%	!	!	"	"S	%)
FRZR	&S	"	"	"	"	"	"S	%)

FR'Vsj d'Z_

Q @á"È è

=VRUZ_XVi a` æVcdR_UZ` a` æVcd` W^ ^ VcIZ] dVogZTdZ_ 4V_æR] R_U6RdèVc_ 6f`c` aVL

eYV3R]eZTDReVdR_UeYV4:DL# ! S

Ç 2 äj! 0Y0 qázlgz² æJ zÈ

	CRfV	DMRV		2_fR]aVfV_dRWTYR_XV			
	#!S	**&	#!S	**&!	#!"	#!#	#!S
6a`æVd							
4Z6Zf`c` aVZReZTDReVd4:D	'*Z#	"!!Z	"!!Z	#)	"!	"'
Cf`dR_7UMRZ_	"S	#S%&	##Z	l#	"(#	")
A`R_U	"#S	#S&	"(Z	!	l'	S	#S
9f`Xrj	(Z	"Z	"Z%	%	#%	%	#
4kVYCVafS]Z	(Z	"%Z	"Z#	!	%	!	"
F`æZV	S	'S	(Z#	'	S	")	*
D]gR`CVafS]Z	S#	S&	%Z	l"	"	"#	")
3f`]RZ	SZ	S#	%Z&	)	l#	"#	S%
C`^R_Z	#Z&	SZ	SZ	S	"("'	'
6è`_Z	#Z#	"Z	SZ#	"	"!	%	#*
=æfR`_Z	"Z	"Z	#Z&	"(*	#("(
:^a`æVd							
4Z6Zf`c` aVZReZTDReVd4:D	()Z	"!!Z	"!!Z	#	"&	"%	"(
Cf`dR_7UMRZ_	#Z&	%Z#	SZ	l%	#S	"&	"'
A`R_U	"Z#	"S&	"Z%	!		!	#
4kVYCVafR` 6` #S		#					
F`	Ai	U	"	#			
D]gR`CVaf%	Ai	SZ)	—#	"		
3f`	Z	(Z`#	CS	"&	S%		
C`^R`	Ai						

BRUVSj cVZ_ Vaf R



FRUYSJ aXZ_

G a` aed

:^ a` aed

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
!" !# !S



	GRfV	DfRV	2_fRj aVcIV_dRwTYR_XV				
	#!S	***&	#!S	***&!!	#!"	#!#	#!S
E dRj ^VeTYR_UdVR							
H`qU	"(S#	"!!Z	"!!Z	'	l'	#	#S
HVbC_6c'aV	)S	&S	%Z	%	l%	l"	")
?`aY2^VZR	S#Z	"%Z	")Z	"!	l(	l&	%
2dR	slZ	"S	"(Z	*	l"S	##	##
2VZR	"(Z	*Z	"!Z	&	l'!	"("*
>ZZXac lFtd							
H`qU	*&Z	"!!Z	"!!Z	"#	l'"	lS	#(
HVbC_6c'aV	%#Z	&Z	%Z	"!	l(lS	")
?`aY2^VZR	#&Z	#Z	&l u		l"	l"S	"



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> VcTYR_UZVM a`ced`WvV6f`c`aVR_F_Z_1"&e`2WZRSj ac`UfTl#!!S

Ç ² aq! @Yá qáz lğz² æð zÉ

	GRFV	DRV		2_fRJaVtV_dRwTYR_XV			
	#!S	**&	#!S	**&!!	#!"	#!#	#!S
E`fRj^VcTYR_UZVM a`ced	(&Z	"!!Z	"!!Z	!	%	&	#"
2XZf jf`fRj ac`UfTl	)Z	"%Z	"Z	l#	l"	(	"S
7`U	(Z&	"Z	*Z	l#	!	'	"#
>ZZXac`UfTl	SZ%	SZ	%Z	)	l"	&	#
7Vd	#Z	#Z%	SZ%	"	l#	&	S!
>R_fWf d	'SZ	)Z	)S#	!	'	%	##
>RiZVj R_UeR`d`æVfZ^V_e	S&Z	%#Z%	%Z	#	%	#	#
A`hVcXVVRZX^RiZVj	#Z	"Z	#Z	'	l#	"S	&#
@æVc`_lVVRZj^RiZVj	"!Z&	"&Z	"S#	l#	*	'	"(
@WVR_UeVT^VfZ^V_e	&Z	&Z	(Z	"#	l)	lS	")
6VRZj^RiZVj R_URaaRf d	SZ	%Z	&Z	"	S	*	#
2fè`^`æVc`UfTl	)Z	*Z	"!Z	!	#S	'	#
@æVc`R`d`æVfZ^V_e	%Z	'Z	'Z	!	l)	l"((#
4V`Zj d	*Z&	"SZ	"#Z&	l"	')	"(
@æVc`d`Z^R_fWf d	'Z	)Z	)Z	l#	)	S	#
EMæVd	SZ	&Z	&Z	!	'	#	"#
:c`_R_UdWj	#Z	SZ%	#Z	l)	#	"#	#

Note:æoz`i`U`Az`O`B²`q²`z`è`l`g`g`i`²`æ`q`!`U`á`á`á`l`ğ`z`²`æ`ð`z`É`%`U`g`O`á`-`z`l`ğ`o`q`ó`z`æ`-`A`q`l`á`æ`á`p`b`è`É

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Q @a"Ép

> VcTYR_UZVZ a`ced`WvV6f`c`aVR_F_Z_1"&W^2WZRSj ac`UfTl#!!S

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GRFV

DRV

2_fRJaVtV_dRwTYR_XV

(Ž > ZUJV 6Rde



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> VcTYR_ UZIV ecRUV` VwYV > ZUJV 6Rde" **!! S

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> VcTYR_UZNVi a`æd`WèYV> ZUJVGRdeSj ^Rj`cac`UfTeXc`fa R_U^RZ_UVdeZ_ReZ_L#!!S

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GRfV

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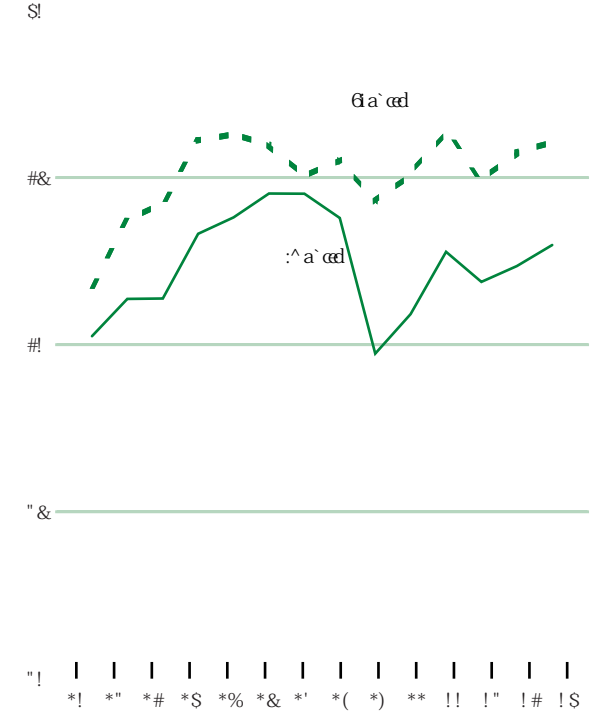
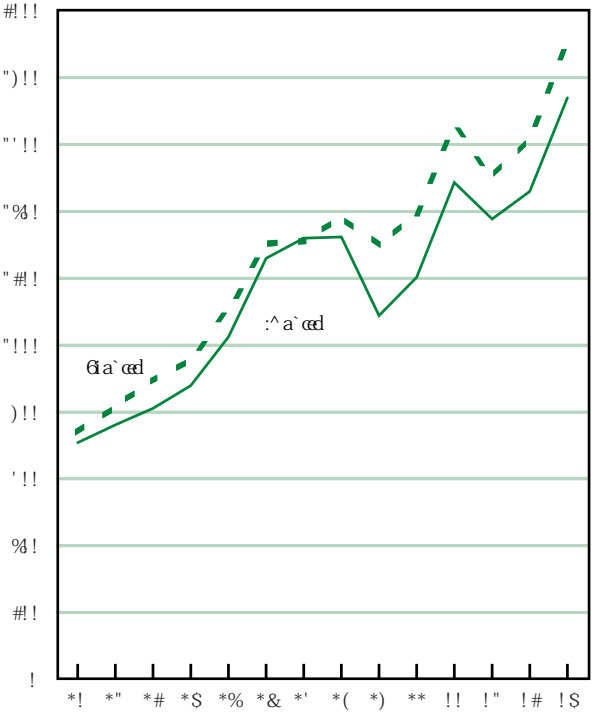
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 > VcTYR_UZIVecRUV`V2dZL" **!! S
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 DYRcV`V2dZL h`cJU^ VcTYR_UZIVecRUM
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> VcTYR_UZVMa`æd`VzdR Sj ac`UfTæL#! ! S

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	GRfV	DRVZ Ma`æd` VzdR		DRVZ h`dUMa`æd		2_fRjaVfV_dRVTYR_XV			
	#! ! S	***&	#! ! S	***&	#! ! S	***&! !	#! "	#! ! #	#! ! S
E æR^VcTYR_UZVMa`æd	"*!"Z%	"!!Z	"!!Z	#Z	#Z	&	l*)	"(
2XZf)ædR ac`UfTæL	"")Z	)Z	'Z	)Z%	"(Z	l#	l"	("#
7`U	*SZ	'Z	%Z	"(Z&	"(Z#	l"	#	("
CRh^RæZjd	#Z&	#Z	"Z	#Z	"*Z%	l%	l"	("%
> ZZxac`UfTæL	"S(Z	'Z	(Z#	"&Z	"%Z	*	l)	!	#"
@ædR_U`æVc^ZVæRjd	#Z#	"Z	"Z	#Z%	#Z	%	!	"	S#
ZVjd	*#Z	%Z	%Z	"SZ	"#Z#	"	l!	l#	#
?`_lWæfd^æRjd	#Z	"Z	"Z	"Z	"*Z	&	l*	%	"
> RfVæfæd	"&Z#	)SZ#	)SZ	#Z#	#Z	&	l!	*	"(
:c`_R_UæW	%SZ	#Z	#Z	##Z	#SZ	!	l"%	"S	#"
4YV`ZRjd	"SlZ	&Z	'Z	"&Z	"Z&	'	l&	"	#S
@æVcæZ^R`æfæfæd	"!(Z	'Z#	&Z	#Z%	#Z%	S	l&	!"	"S
> RYZVj_R_UæR_d`æVæZ^V_e	*S(Z	%Z	%Z	S#Z%	S#Z%	'	l"S	*	"(
2fæ^`æVæc`UfTæL	"%Z	(Z%	(Z%	#Z	"*Z&	%	l'	"&	"%
Uo U`V	"%	l	Z%			"*Z			

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	GRFV		DRV		GRFV				G J^V			
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Gā`cēvd												
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:RaR	%`Ž	SŽ	#Ž	#	I"	S	"S	%Ž	I*Ž&)Ž	%Ž	
4ZR	%S(Ž	""Ž%	#SŽ	""	(##	S%	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	
9`X<`_X4YZR	##)Ž	l	l	S	I'	'	"S	SŽ	1SŽ)Ž%	"SŽ	
U^VHVMa`cēd	"*Ž	#Ž	"Ž	I&	I"%	I!"	(1SŽ	I"Ž	I"Ž	I(Ž%	
dVMa`cēd	#*Ž	l	l	%	I&	("%	'Ž	I#Ž%	"IŽ	"IŽ	
<`dRcVafSjZ`W	"*SŽ	*Ž	"!Ž	(I"S)	"*	"*Ž	!Ž	"SŽ	"IŽ	
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DZRa`cV	"%Ž	*Ž	(Ž	S	I"#	S	"&	(Ž	I%Ž	SŽ	"(Ž	
U^VHVMa`cēd	(*Ž	SŽ	%Ž	S	I"	"	"*	SŽ	I(Ž	(Ž	#%Ž	
dVMa`cēd	'%Ž%	SŽ	SŽ%	%	I'	&	"!)Ž	I#Ž)Ž	*Ž%	
>RjRdR	**Ž%	SŽ	SŽ	'	I!"	'	(ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	
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:_U`VdR	'"Ž	SŽ&	SŽ	'	I*	"	((Ž	"Ž	I%Ž	I"Ž	
:_UR	&Ž	#Ž%	#Ž	(#	"%	"%	""Ž&)Ž%	"IŽ	ŽŽ	
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ARZHR	""Ž	!Ž	!Ž	#	#	(#!	'Ž&	*Ž	"#Ž	ŽŽ	
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2dR	"(S*Ž	"!!Ž	"!!Ž	S	I('	"*	SŽ&	I"Ž%)Ž	"IŽ	
4ZR	%SŽ	"!Ž&	#SŽ	"")	#	%	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	
:RaR	S)Ž	#Ž	#Ž	#	I)	1S	"%	%Ž	I#Ž	#Ž	(Ž	
9`X<`_X4YZR	##SŽ	l	l	#	I'	S	"#	%Ž	I#Ž	(Ž	"#Ž	
dRZVUZ`a`cēd	#%Ž	%Ž	"Ž%	l)	I""	I##	I"	1SŽ	!Ž%	I"Ž	I!Ž	
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DZRa`cV	"#Ž	*Ž	(Ž%	#	I"%	!	"!	%Ž	I"Ž%	"Ž	SŽ	
dRZVUZ`a`cēd	'SŽ&	'Ž	SŽ	!	I#	1%	*	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	
FRZVL4YZVdV	"#(Ž%)Ž	(Ž	'	I#S	&	"S	(Ž	I"Ž	(Ž	'Ž&	
2f dRdR	)*Ž	%Ž	SŽ	S	I""	"%	#S	(Ž	I%Ž	"SŽ	"IŽ	
>RjRdR	)"Ž	'Ž	%Ž	"	I!"	)	S	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	
ERZR_U	(SŽ	SŽ	%Ž%	1S	!	%	"(	I#Ž%	I"Ž	"IŽ	*Ž	
:_UR	(!Ž	#Ž	%Ž	)	I#	"#	#&	)Ž	"Ž%	%Ž	ŽŽ	
AYZbaZVd	S`Ž&	#Ž	#Ž	&	I'	'	'	"#Ž%	"IŽ	#Ž	ŽŽ	
:_U`VdR	S#Ž	SŽ	"Ž	1%	I(	"	"%	I"Ž	I%Ž	!Ž&	I"Ž	
CZé?R`	#%Ž	!Ž	"Ž%	"%	#	"*	S'	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	ŽŽ	
?Vh KRJR_U	"IŽ	"Ž	"Ž	!	1%	"S	#S	SŽ	"Ž	*Ž	""Ž	
ARZHR	"SŽ	!Ž	!Ž	I"	I'	"!	"	!Ž	""Ž&	*Ž	ŽŽ	
>V`dR`lf^Z^+												
2DSZ?`I"!/												
Gā`cēd	%&Ž	#%Ž	#SŽ	'	I!"	&	""	<	<	<	<	
:^a`cēd	S)*Ž	#)Ž	##Ž%	"	I)	%	"!	<	<	<	<	
DZAEZ1(/												
Gā`cēd)!Ž	SŽ	%Ž	(!	"!	"%	<	<	<	<	
:^a`cēd	"!#Ž	%Ž	SŽ	'	1%	*	##	<	<	<	<	

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> VcTYR_UZIVeRUV`WRaR_Sj cVZ_R_UVT_`^jL#!!S

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BBVsj cVZ_



DRVZ VT_^jxd

GRjV	é dRj ^ VEYR_UZV Z a`æd		é RjZ a`ædSj ac UTeXf fa			2_fRj aVEIV_dRw TYR_XV			
	#!S	***&	#!S	***&	#!S	***&!!	#!"	#!#	#!S
F_ZAUDRvd									
E dRj ^ VEYR_UZVZ a`æd	"! Sž	"!! ž	"!! ž	' ž	"#ž&	"(#	##	##
2XZFjfdRj ac UTe	#ž	"ž	"ž	"ž	Sž	"S	(	##	S#
7`U	#ž	"ž	"ž	"ž	Sž	"#	"	S!	SS
> ZZxAc UTe	"ž	"ž	!ž	"ž	!ž	"!	l#	l'	"#
> R_fVWfdd	"&ž&	*ž	*ž	(ž	"ž	"(#	##	##
4YV`ZRj d	Sž	"ž	)ž	#ž	Sž	"	"S	"(#
@eVcd^ Z^ R_fVWfdd	"Sž	'ž	)ž	ž&	"ž	#%	)	#S	#
> RYZVj R_UeR_d`æVfZ^Ve	'Sž&	#ž	S)ž	Sž&	"ž	#%	!	S#	S#
@WVR_UeVMT^ VbZ^Ve	%ž	"ž	#ž	ž%	#Sž	#%	l"	%	S(
gVteZRj ^ RYZVj R_URaarRfd	"ž&	'ž	(ž	*ž	#ž	#%	"	"#	"(
Ef eVd	Sž	#ž&	#ž	"ž	"*ž	"!	#	S&	S&
4j`dZX	"#ž	"#ž	(ž	"ž	"ž)	%	*	"*
@eVcT_d^ VcX`Ud	"ž	%ž	S(ž	#ž&	S)ž	"&	#	"("%
EjdR_UX^ Vd	"(ž	"ž	"!ž	ž&	(ž	"%	lS	"	"
7`dVrc	"ž	"#ž	'ž	%ž	'(ž	"!	'	&	%
EfjMX`Ud	Sž	Sž&	#ž	%ž	'*ž	(	l#	S#	#
7c`Zd	"!ž	#ž	'ž	"ž	S)ž	S*	"	S(#
Gf`c aVR_F_Z_ i" &									
E dRj ^ VEYR_UZVZ a`æd	"! (ž	"!! ž	"!! ž	"ž	Sž	"S	&	"%	S*
2XZFjfdRj ac UTe	#ž	ž&	#ž	!ž	!ž	%	%	l"	##
7`U	"ž	Sž	"ž	!ž	!ž	%	"#	l"	SS
> ZZxAc UTe	"ž	Sž	"ž	!ž	!ž	S	"	l"#	%#
> R_fVWfdd	"!	q "a	*						
ETZ a`c R`ZT V`ž									

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	5V4ZRz_	2D62? i" /	2]]` eVcVXZ_d			H` dU
@zZ_			E eRj	2cR	@eVcVXZ_d	
GRf V						
_U_VdR	***& #!# #!S	#Z('Zs *ZS "!ZS	#SZ" S)Z# %ZS &ZS	"&S" ##Z& #Zs #*Z*	(Z! "Z(#Z(#Zs%	#SZ) %SZ# &Z' '!Z'
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AYZaaZvd	***! ***& #!# #!S	!Zs #Zs SZS 'Zs	(Z# SZ% S!Z(S!Z!	#Zs* SZ% "SZs" "ZS "ZS	%ZS "!Z! (Z# SZ!)Z# "Zs S!Z S!Z
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2D62? i" /	***& #!S	#SZs #SZs	(%Z 'Z	ZZ. ZZ.	ZZ. ZZ.	""Z ""Z
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_U_VdR	***&!! #!# #!S	"" %)	' " '	& " #	' ! !"	' " (
> Rj dR	***&!! #!# #!S	& "! #	' &)) #)	& (!)	' ' (
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2D62? i" /	***&!! #!# #!S	&))	& % #	ZZ. ZZ. ZZ.	ZZ. ZZ. ZZ.	' & "

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	GRfV	DRV	# ! S	GRfV	DRV	# ! S
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4 ^ ^ f _ Z R Z _ d} g Z V d	! S	S Z	" Z &	! Z &	# Z	" Z
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Z R _ T d} g Z V d	! Z	Z Z	S Z	" Z	Z Z	% Z &
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C j R a d R U Z V T V W W d	! Z #	" Z	! Z	" Z	% Z	' Z
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CRZ `Wi a`ced`WX`UdR_UT ^^VcZ] dVgZVde` 85A`WRdUVgV]`aWUT f_ecZd" **&R_U#!#!#

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	GRfV		CRZ è 85A			
	85A	8`UdR_U T^^VcZ] dVgZVd	8`Ud	4`^^VcZ] dVgZVd		
	#!#	**& #!#	**& #!#	**& #!#	**& #!#	**& #!#
E rj=54d) S!!!	# ##) ##	% %	% %	% %
ZWR_ZR_	z	z z	z z	z z	z z	z z

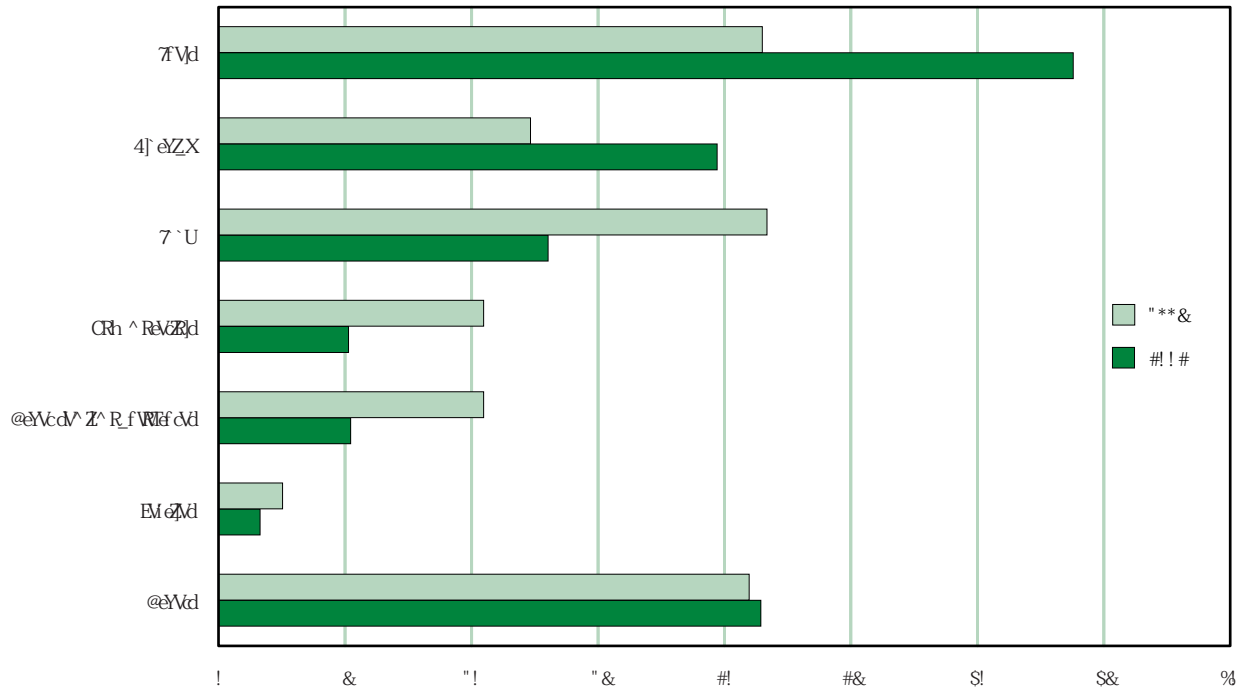


	Ga`æd					:^a`æd				
	GRfV	2_fRjAVeTV_dRw4YR_XV				GRfV	2_fRjAVeTV_dRw4YR_XV			
	#!S	***&!!	#!"	#!#	#!S	#!S	***&!!	#!"	#!#	#!S
E dRj=54d	%S` &(	)	!	)	"S	&&&##	%)	"	#!
@ZMa`æd	"(&#	**	l"	"%	"	"#!"	"	"	l"	S#
2_XjR	)(*!	"(	l")	"&	"(	%S!	"	&	l(%
JV^V_	S)!#	"	l#"	(	"!	SS*!	)	l"	"S	S!
GfRe cZj8fZVR	#%	&%	'(	#"	**	!"#	S!	&	lS)	"S#
DUR_	#S!	#(	l'	"&	#"	#(!	&	&	'	(
Ga`æd`WR_fVWfæd	"S(&	"	'	#	*	"*%)	&	#	l'	#!
3R_XjRAdY	'*%#	"	l&	!	"%	*%('	&	!	l&	#!
>jR^Rc	#!!	"%	%&	#)	l"&	#!!	"#	#	l')	"
4R^S`UR	"*!	'	"&	"	"("("&	%	#	"	'
>RURdRc	'&&	"!	"S	l%)	S&	"*!"	"!	l%	lS(*(
?VaRj	''#	"	l)	l#S	"(	"(&%)	S	l'	l%	#%
=Vl è'	%((	(	#)	#*	S'	"!#"	l'	l'	"&	S!
=R AV a]vd5V`ZCvZ`W	S()	"	!	l'!	#(	&#%	l#	l'	l')	##
9RZ	S%(	#%	l"%	#	#%	"")	"!	l#	"#	&
Ga`æd`W`^^`UZæd	"#S`%	lS	"#)	"#	#%)&	"	"!)	"
DV_VRj	"SS"	l#	*	'	#&	#S`%	"	"%	"S	#"
ER_kR_Z	"###	l"	"(	"S	%	#*S	l#	"#	l"	S!
KR^SZ	*%&	l*	%	l'	"	"&S	(	S#	l%	#!
>RZ	*S!	&	S#	##	&	"#&	"	#S	l'#	%&
>`kR^SZfV	))!	"(	*S	lS	#*	"S`&	"!	l)	#("
8fZVR	)#%	S	"!	#"	l(	)#!	l'	l#	"*	"&
4`XL5V`ZCvZ`W	)"&	l"%	#%	#!	l#)	"(&	l#	"	S(#!
FXR_LR	&#	!	l"	lS	#(	"#&#	)	%	lS!	"S

fioCá"ñ j

Gi a` ced` WWRddUVgM]` aVUT f_ecZdsj ^ Rj` cac` UfTl#! ! #

Çzlg² zD zã!%ã!@OzÈ



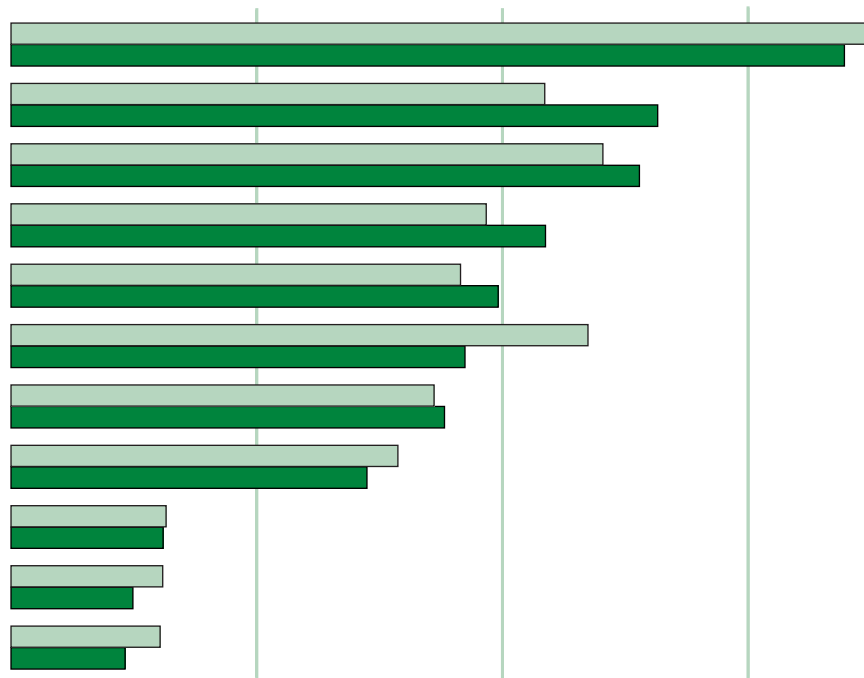
FRU>Sj dVZ_

FRUVSj dVZ_

	GRjV		DREVZ T ^ ^ VcZB] dVgZVd				
	4 ^ ^ VcZB] dVgZVd		ER_ch`e		ERgV]		@eVcdVgZVd
	#! ! #	"**&	#! ! #	"**&	#! ! #	"**&	#! ! #
E eRj =54d	' & !	#	#	%	&)	!
2WR_ZHR	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
2_X JR	##*	S#	~	~	~	')	~
3R_XRUVdY	! &	" &	!	&	"*)!	&
3V_Z	"%	#	~	&S	~	#	~
3Yf_e	S#	~	~	~	~	~	~
3f_cZR 7d	%S	" (	~	%	~	S&	~
3f_d_UZ	%	%	#S	S#	S"	#	%
4R^ S` UR	& S	S"	" &	&#	(())
4RaVGVdV	"%%	&	%S	" (%&	#%	"
4V_eRj 2WR_CVfSjZ	'	%&)	#	%	#(%&
4YRU	S%	#S	S	')	(S	*	#S
4^ ^ `c d	#S	"	#!	((	' S	(" (
4`_X L5^ ZCvZ` W	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
5Z` f eZ	(*	&	('	"	"	#	" S
6fRe` dZ 8fZVR	")	~	~	~	~	~	~
6ZVR	"")	(!	~	S	~	#(~
6YzaZ	%&	((&	&	")	#
8R^ SZ	&	##	~	(S	(%	&	~
8fZVR	%S	(&	#!	&	!	#)!
8fZVR 3ZfRf	~	")	~	" S	~	' *	~
9RZ	"%S	&	#	*#	' %	S	S%
<ZSRZ	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
=R AV a]vd5V` ZCvZ`	~	#S	~	('	~	"	~
=d eY	S"	(	"	*"	' %	#	S&
=ZVR	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
> RjRdRc	" &	!	#(	#	#S	%&	&
> RjRhZ	%&	#	SS	(#	' (!	!
> RjUgd	S&#	(%	*#	*%	"	"
> RjZ	" &	S#	~	S(~	!	~
> Rf` dZ` Z	%	*	!	&	)	SS	*#
> `R^ SZfV	SS(#&	!	#%	"*	&#	&
> jR^ R^	~	'	~	%S	~	&	~
?VaRj	"*#	*	~	!	~	' "	~
?ZAc	%	S	~	&	~	S*	~
ChR`UR	%	'	#	##	' &	")	*
DR^ `R	~	S	~	'	~	S"	~
DR E^ VR_UAZ`ZAV	" S	!	#	&	(%&	#!
DV`WRj	S)*	" &	~	%	%&	S)	~
DxR`V`_V	S)	" %	~)!	~	'	~
Dj`^`_ :dR`Ld	"	%	'	%&	%	&#)*
D^ RjZ	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Df`UR`	"S!	"	" S	"!	) S)*	%
ER`R`Z	' ! *	!	"!)*	(#	"	")
EZ`c`VdV	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
E`X	(#	S%	~	#	~	%	~
Ef`gRf	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
FXR`UR	#S!	")	"` Z	'	~	'	~
?Z	' Z	") ("		Z	'	~	~

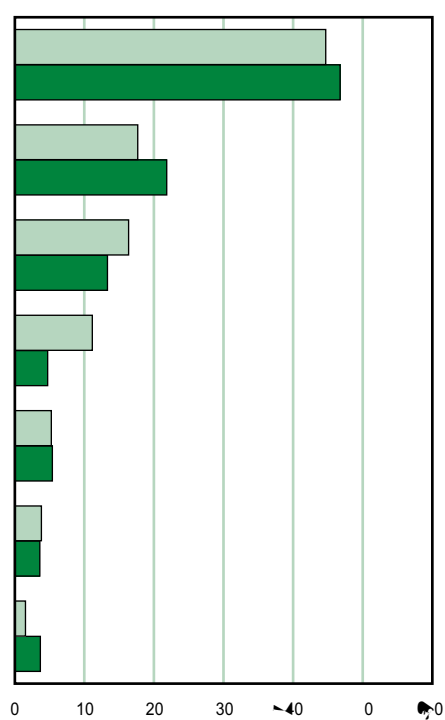
IV. Trade by sector

1. Overview



2. Agricultural products

C a IV.3



Exports of agricultural products by region, 2003

(B a a a)

	1995			2003			A		
	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003		
	673.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	-1	6	15	
E	300.9	100.0	100.0	43.1	44.6	-2	9	19	
E	233.4	76.3	77.6	32.9	34.6	-2	9	20	
A	16.1	5.6	5.4	2.4	2.4	0	6	12	
A	16.1	3.6	5.3	1.6	2.4	6	15	14	
C./E. E /B /CI	14.7	5.3	4.9	2.3	2.2	-6	11	19	
A	9.1	3.4	3.0	1.4	1.4	-2	5	13	
E	6.5	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	-1	-1	20	
A	3.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	-2	-2	3	
A	118.9	100.0	100.0	18.4	17.6	-2	7	12	
A	70.6	65.0	59.4	12.0	10.5	-3	5	10	
E	17.2	14.7	14.5	2.7	2.6	-2	4	19	
A	15.7	9.9	13.2	1.8	2.3	4	8	10	
E	5.4	4.0	4.5	0.7	0.8	1	12	9	
A	4.1	2.7	3.5	0.5	0.6	0	11	17	
C./E. E /B /CI	3.1	1.9	2.6	0.4	0.5	-6	21	39	
A	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0	0	8	
A	110.0	100.0	100.0	19.1	16.3	-1	-2	9	
A	38.2	41.1	34.7	7.8	5.7	-5	-4	16	
A	34.5	23.1	31.4	4.4	5.1	5	1	2	
A	15.8	9.8	14.4	1.9	2.3	5	0	7	
E	14.4	17.6	13.1	3.4	2.1	-6	-4	10	
A	3.2	3.4	3.0	0.7	0.5	-4	6	5	
E	2.4	2.9	2.2	0.6	0.4	-1	-18	7	
C./E. E /B /CI	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	-5	-26	11	
A	74.8	100.0	100.0	9.9	11.1	1	0	15	
E	22.1	32.9	29.5	3.3	3.3	-1	3	18	
A	20.4	24.9	27.3	2.5	3.0	5	2	13	
A	11.5	15.6	15.4	1.5	1.7	-1	2	16	
A	10.2	17.4	13.7	1.7	1.5	1	-9	0	
C./E. E /B /CI	3.8	2.6	5.1	0.3	0.6	1	0	42	
A	3.3	3.2	4.4	0.3	0.5	-3	12	34	
E	3.2	3.1	4.2	0.3	0.5	2	0	15	
C./E. E /B /CI	35.1	100.0	100.0	4.7	5.2	-3	12	26	
E	13.5	40.2	38.4	1.9	2.0	-4	13	26	
C./E. E /B /CI	12.5	38.3	35.6	1.8	1.9	-5	5	38	
A	5.2	11.9	14.8	0.6	0.8	3	16	11	
A	1.1	1.3	3.2	0.1	0.2	7	77	8	
E	1.1	2.9	3.2	0.1	0.2	-6	29	19	
A	0.9	2.0	2.7	0.1	0.1	6	26	0	
A	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	-9	0	54	
A	24.1	100.0	100.0	3.7	3.6	-3	8	16	
E	12.2	60.7	50.6	2.3	1.8	-7	10	15	
A	4.4	10.8	18.3	0.4	0.7	8	4	17	
A	4.3	17.4	17.9	0.6	0.6	-2	8	16	
A	1.5	4.4	6.2	0.2	0.2	-1	15	26	
E	0.9	2.4	3.6	0.1	0.1	16	7	11	
C./E. E /B /CI	0.6	3.1	2.7	0.1	0.1	-10	25	23	
A	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	2	-16	19	
E	10.1	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.5	4	10	7	
E	5.2	38.1	51.6	0.4	0.8	13	4	2	
E	2.1	32.6	21.0	0.4	0.3	-2	2	15	
A	1.0	10.5	9.5	0.1	0.1	3	7	20	
A	1.1	13.2	10.6	0.1	0.2	-1	1	20	

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(M a a a)

	C						A				
	A						A				
	2003	2003	1995-00	2002	2003		2003	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
	18017	100.0	5	5	10		77273	100.0	5	5	8
→A	11235	62.4	5	4	7	A	21360	27.6	5	5	12
E	2142	11.9	5	4	18	→A	21191	27.4	5	-1	-2
A	2081	11.5	1	8	11	A	16948	21.9	6	6	15
A	2008	11.1	4	5	21	E	15032	19.5	7	10	11
A	312	1.7	3	22	37	A	1476	1.9	5	8	24
C./E. E /						C./E. E /					
B /CI	159	0.9	6	1	13	B /CI	919	1.2	9	13	0
E	53	0.3	13	-2	42	E	345	0.4	11	2	27
	11234	62.4	5	4	7	C	21188	27.4	5	-1	-2
E (15)	1999	11.1	5	6	21	E (15)	13993	18.1	7	11	12
B	418	2.3	6	17	15	B	7754	10.0	6	4	12
↘	416	2.3	5	16	21	↘	2850	3.7	3	12	21
C↘	390	2.2	9	20	37	C↘	2838	3.7	13	27	32
A 5	14457	80.2	5	5	10	A 5	48624	62.9	6	5	7
A	351	1.9	-3	8	-6	C↘	2722	3.5	13	11	11
↘	350	1.9	2	4	8	↘	2592	3.4	4	-9	14
C↘	277	1.5	6	11	25	A	2250	2.9	13	6	10
	277	1.5	1	-1	6	I	1848	2.4	-2	8	22
C	174	1.0	0	8	22		1637	2.1	7	7	5
I	152	0.8	-2	14	18	C	1281	1.7	0	2	12
C	136	0.8	0	5	34	E	1231	1.6	-5	6	10
I	111	0.6	15	14	25	I	1172	1.5	13	8	8
→A	109	0.6	4	27	17	C	1112	1.4	6	-1	7
A	104	0.6	17	-8	21		1050	1.4	25	26	22
E	93	0.5	-5	16	2	G	913	1.2	2	12	11
G	83	0.5	12	-7	12	↘	792	1.0	-2	3	13
	78	0.4	72	-87	788	A	715	0.9	7	-2	-5
	78	0.4	7	-5	9	J	669	0.9	5	3	2
F	78	0.4	-8	7	56		553	0.7	-1	13	33
C 'I	69	0.4	12	37	60	D	513	0.7	3	3	5
,	68	0.4	8	15	12	H	490	0.6	1	4	-2
,	68	0.4	19	-8	26	,	490	0.6	5	2	12
	59	0.3	-3	29	6	,	464	0.6	3	22	12
J	59	0.3	4	16	8	C 'I	439	0.6	9	19	45
↘	55	0.3	-1	18	6	,	404	0.5	4	-16	-3
, C↘	52	0.3	7	14	4	, C↘	379	0.5	8	13	-6
	44	0.2	1	11	7	F	367	0.5	-6	-16	21
	41	0.2	19	42	36	→A	245	0.3	4	2	18
	40	0.2	6	2	5		240	0.3	15	24	15
	37	0.2	12	-5	-35		225	0.3	10	5	2
H , C↘	33	0.2	0	-3	3	I	224	0.3	7	10	28
	32	0.2	-2	9	20		212	0.3	5	24	17
H	26	0.1	-16	-5	-10		208	0.3	6	14	2
I , I	24	0.1	13	-5	65		183	0.2	0	42	48
J	20	0.1	1	-14	12	I	175	0.2	1	15	-12
G↘	20	0.1	21	137	118		166	0.2	-7	-4	8
D	17	0.1	-22	90	-2		146	0.2	10	-34	127
	17	0.1	-28	-4	27		146	0.2	-3	6	22
I	16	0.1	3	-2	22		142	0.2	16	-14	1
A 40	17708	98.3	-	-	-	A 40	75018	97.1	-	-	-

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Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Million US dollars)

	E (15)						J				
	A						A				
	2003	2003	1995-00	2002	2003		2003	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
	308868	100.0	-2	8	19		58389	100.0	-4	-3	6
E	221126	71.6	-2	9	20	A	23061	39.5	-4	-1	4
A	25518	8.3	-1	5	20	A	20610	35.3	-5	-7	7
A	18343	5.9	-1	0	20	E	7201	12.3	0	3	9
A	15034	4.9	-4	8	21	A	4143	7.1	-2	0	4
A	13796	4.5	-5	-4	9	C/E. E /					
C/E. E /						B /CI	1937	3.3	-2	-13	16
B /CI	12764	4.1	-1	15	19	A	1347	2.3	-3	-4	6
E	1817	0.6	-4	1	14	E	90	0.2	-3	0	3
E (15)	210755	68.2	-2	9	20		16213	27.8	-5	-8	8
	10641	3.4	-5	-1	6	C	7132	12.2	4	-1	4
B	10086	3.3	1	0	24	E (15)	6345	10.9	0	3	12
A	5207	1.7	-1	18	16	C	4397	7.5	-4	-5	1
C	3154	1.0	-4	-13	18	A	3903	6.7	-2	-5	8
A 5	239843	77.7	-2	8	20	A 5	37989	65.1	-3	-5	7
	2898	0.9	-2	7	9		3051	5.2	-6	3	7
	2778	0.9	-2	9	45	F	1670	2.9	-2	-15	18
C	2662	0.9	4	-11	27	I	1503	2.6	-6	-2	2
C I	2604	0.8	-8	21	31		1433	2.5	-1	-9	-2
	2474	0.8	-3	-2	21	C	1338	2.3	-2	-7	10
F	2366	0.8	-3	13	3	, C	1259	2.2	-19	13	6
A	2364	0.8	3	8	18	B	1258	2.2	-2	12	5
	2343	0.8	-1	5	19		1113	1.9	-4	-7	5
I	2263	0.7	-2	13	15		806	1.4	-13	7	0
A	2050	0.7	0	-5	2		795	1.4	-1	11	4
	2003	0.6	-4	6	22		794	1.4	5	12	16
C	1976	0.6	0	2	21	A	597	1.0	0	-8	17
	1955	0.6	-6	9	35		521	0.9	6	-3	-14
H	1925	0.6	-2	15	25	I	451	0.8	2	-16	-15
	1912	0.6	-1	-13	28		442	0.8	8	-1	3
	1645	0.5	-1	20	19	A	251	0.4	-4	-6	12
I	1470	0.5	3	-2	17		215	0.4	-3	-24	5
C	1295	0.4	-1	10	25		175	0.3	-3	-1	-32
E	1195	0.4	-4	20	24	C	166	0.3	-4	15	-10
C	1170	0.4	-12	4	15	E	150	0.3	3	-14	-1
I	1167	0.4	-1	8	14		146	0.3	-6	-7	-16
C	1104	0.4	-2	16	21	G	112	0.2	-6	49	67
C	1017	0.3	-4	-9	40	I	108	0.2	-8	-6	17
I	920	0.3	0	-4	16		108	0.2	6	-12	18
	894	0.3	11	12	29	H	108	0.2	20	14	-2
	826	0.3	-2	4	15		104	0.2	-17	40	36
G	826	0.3	-3	29	29		97	0.2	1	3	44
	746	0.2	0	5	21	, D	91	0.2	-3	15	-31
	671	0.2	4	68	-25	G	90	0.2	-17	-2	5
	634	0.2	6	-5	52		78	0.1	-15	-4	92
	584	0.2	-9	20	54		71	0.1	0	15	8
	554	0.2	-9	14	15	G	71	0.1	-2	-2	15
E	545	0.2	14	16	26	G	62	0.1	0	1	-11
	534	0.2	10	1	40	C	58	0.1	-	120	17
	504	0.2	-3	1	9		50	0.1	-12	-1	14
A 40	292715	94.8	-	-	-	A 40	57335	98.2	-	-	-

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2003

(Billion US dollars)

	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	A			2003
						1995-00	2001	2002	
E									
E (15)	284.14	32.8	42.4	39.7	42.2	-2	0	9	19
E-E (15)	73.38	10.3	10.9	10.7	10.9	-2	-1	10	15
	76.24	17.0	14.3	13.0	11.3	-2	-2	-2	11
C	33.69	5.0	5.4	6.3	5.0	2	-3	-3	3
B	24.21	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.6	0	19	4	26
C	22.16	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	2	1	13	18
A	16.34	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.4	2	2	2	-4
	15.08	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	-3	-2	-4	30
A	12.14	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	1	0	14	...
	11.06	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	-7	-10	27	21
	9.98	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	5	-3	2	12
I	9.94	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	-1	-10	28	10
	9.60	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	-2	7	4	12
F	9.37	-	-	1.4	1.4	...	0	0	21
C	7.47	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	2	9	-6	14
I	7.03	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0	-2	12	...
A 15	548.44	73.0	80.0	81.7	81.8	-	-	-	-
I									
E (15)	308.87	42.9	47.1	40.5	42.8	-2	0	8	19
E-E (15)	98.11	21.2	17.5	13.6	13.6	-3	0	4	18
	77.27	8.7	9.0	11.7	10.7	5	-1	5	8
J	58.46	9.6	11.4	10.5	8.1	-4	-8	-3	6
C	30.48	2.1	1.8	3.3	4.2	4	3	9	40
C	18.02	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.5	5	2	5	10
	15.56	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	-3	-3	7	17
	13.85	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	12	11	4	9
F	13.73	-	-	1.5	1.9	...	22	11	15
H	10.81	-	-	-	-	-3	-6	-2	0
	6.47	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	-2	-1	-1	1

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-03

(M a a a)

	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003
	414720	589360	552850	583820	673890	11.7	9.9
A	7482	11349	12199	12142	...	54.1	47.2
A	11628	14717	16701	17060	16337	27.7	22.8
B	329	446	464	...	470	11.9	6.8
B	99	115	122	126	...	81.0	74.4
B	245	328	428	466	522	29.8	33.2
B	9779	15673	18431	19176	24205	33.7	33.1
B	...	1304	605	812	940	24.4	12.5
C	723	839	666	720	886	50.8	37.3
C	22339	32214	33574	32574	33687	16.8	12.4
C	2779	5922	6966	6561	7466	37.0	35.5
C	10060	14997	16626	18796	22158	10.1	5.1
C	2514	3695	2883	2917	3003	36.7	23.7
C	927	1848	1690	1718	1926	53.5	31.6
C	2374	2793	...	3321	3562	73.4	61.0
C	-	2072	1942	2049	2608	9.7	5.4
E	1236	2389	2219	2470	2798	55.5	46.3
E	669	552	635	798	945	16.0	15.3
E	237	574	433	413	434	34.7	13.8
E	260	362	334	347	...	85.8	72.3
E	175847	238990	218317	238664	284135	11.5	9.8
I -E (15)	130571	174405	160296	175069	210754	13.1	11.7
E -E (15)	45276	64585	58021	63595	73381	8.6	6.6
G	849	1342	1337	1279	1345	62.3	51.0

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-03

(M a a a)

	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003
A	2766	3344	...	...	3361	32.6	25.8
A	326	1509	1471	633	...	7.5	7.0
A	2707	3794	3590	4077	5180	6.6	6.1
B	835	1124	1852	...	1920	17.3	20.3
B	-	...	1151	1176	1385	...	12.0
B	2691	7218	4230	4151	4228	13.4	8.3
C	315	215	308	359	415	17.9	18.9
C	9009	12204	15565	16310	18017	7.4	7.5
C	461	1252	1376	1404	1642	7.9	8.5
C	7855	16099	20125	21848	30482	12.2	7.4
C	593	1657	1791	1833	1899	12.0	13.7
C	-	1017	948	1125	1414	13.5	10.0
C	405	802	688	564	596	21.7	13.3
C	-	2367	2398	2745	3374	9.4	6.6
E	4793	4160	3902	4048	3221	35.4	29.6
E	158	441	743	789	869	13.2	15.1
E	208502	267194	240407	258569	308868	13.0	10.6
I -E (15)	130913						
E -E (15)	77589	92789	80111	83500	98114	13.0	8.8
G	123	187	634	596	...	9.8	21.9
G	196	440	860	888	931	13.4	13.9
H	108	237	549	522	...	14.4	17.5
H	8325	13798	11063	10813	10812	7.0	4.6
H	4590	7228	6433	6382	6471	13.9	26.8
H	1158	1362	1519	1727	2179	8.8	4.6
I	1721	3003	4823	5069	...	8.2	8.3
I	2126	6103	5350	5269	5438	15.0	16.7
I	3830	3775	2968	2370	3216	27.2	12.6
I	1565	2307	2278	2320	2486	7.8	6.9
J	314	442	582	591	...	15.7	16.7
J	50460	74772	57052	55089	58457	22.3	15.3
J	709	839	954	928	1089	22.7	19.3
J	9530	14727	12504	13358	15564	10.9	8.7
	589	1296	1260	...	...	16.6	16.0
	...	...	1362	1313	1404	...	19.6
	71	99	150	88	240	15.8	20.2
	2404	4631	4830	5127	5143	6.0	6.3

3. Mining products

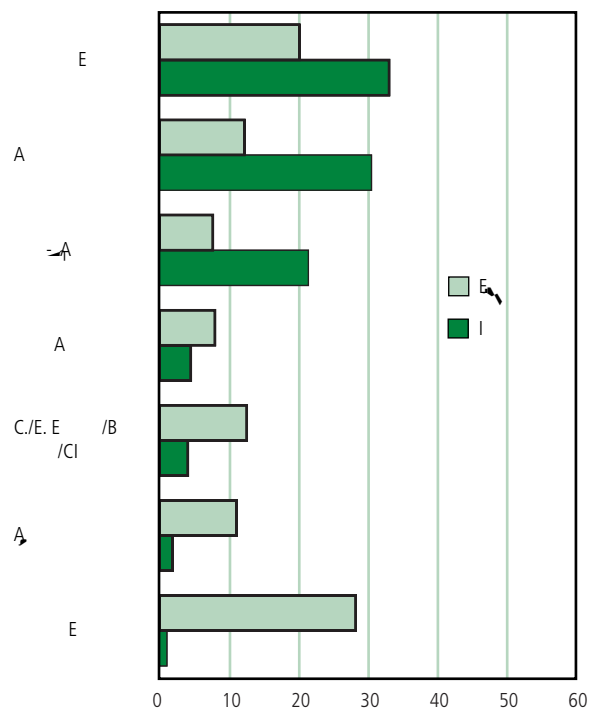


	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	A 1995-00	2002	2003
	960.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	-1	21
E	221.8	100.0	100.0	24.8	23.1	7	2	20
E	173.9	79.9	78.4	19.9	18.1	7	1	21
-A	22.2	7.4	10.0	1.8	2.3	17	2	14
A	7.9	3.9	3.6	1.0	0.8	6	19	13
C./E. E /B /CI	5.8	2.2	2.6	0.6	0.6	8	9	19
A	3.6	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4	8	6	27
E	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	-3	8	36
A	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	2	9	-5
E								
	218.0	100.0	100.0	19.9	22.7	13	-1	22
A	129.9	56.2	59.6	11.2	13.5	16	-5	22
E	29.2	19.0	13.4	3.8	3.0	10	-8	20
-A	28.9	9.2	13.3	1.8	3.0	21	-13	35
A	7.2	3.5	3.3	0.7	0.8	16	-19	21
E	4.7	3.7	2.2	0.7	0.5	7	-9	9

3.1 Fuels



Chart IV.5
Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2003
(Percentage)



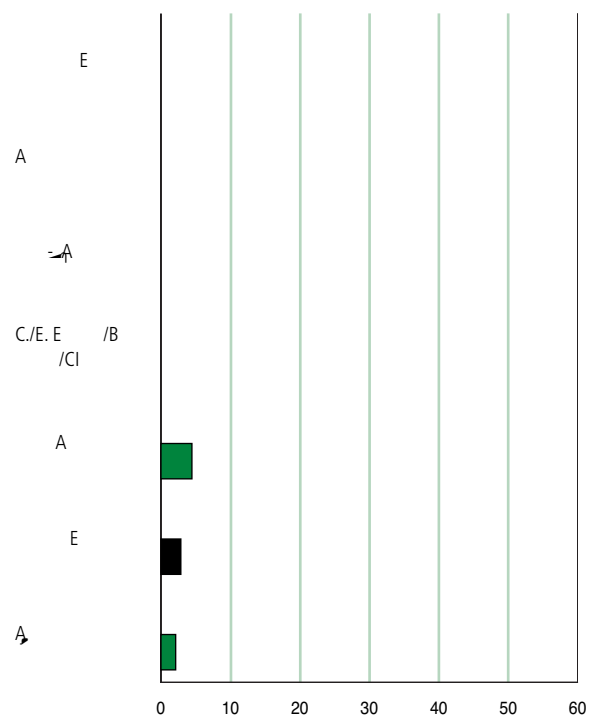
Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Millions of dollars)

	A				A			
	2003	2003	2002	2003	2003	2003	2002	2003
	14980	100.0	-13	38	163252	100.0	-5	34
E	5644	37.7	-15	22	46217	28.3	5	25
A	4037	26.9	-26	58	42016	25.7	-13	39
A	2412	16.1	45	70	27057	16.6	-13	36
E	1517	10.1	5	30	24463	15.0	-20	63
A	911	6.1	-22	-5	15222	9.3	15	13
C/E, E /					C/E, E /			
B /CI	394	2.6	-34	1094	4632	2.8	93	61
A	55	0.4	-58	-8	3643	2.2	-17	5
	4037	26.9	-26	58	42016	25.7	-13	39
	2806	18.7	7	28	18718	11.5	-2	41
E (15)	2775	18.5	-28	14	16192	9.9	-3	17
A	1715	11.4	49	56	15990	9.8	19	28
I	805	5.4	23	16	11456	7.0	13	27
A	591	3.9	-5	38	10877	6.7	-32	76
	425	2.8	-15	-38	5062	3.1	-11	8A

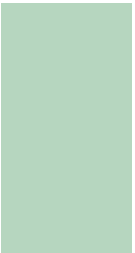
73365. (A F)

4. Manufactures





	2003		1995		2003		1995		2003		A		2002		2003	
	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003	1995-00	2002	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
	5436.6	-	-	100.0	100.0			5	5	14						
E	2527.6	100.0	100.0	48.0	46.5			3	7	16						
E	1653.5	67.7	65.4	32.4	30.4			2	6	16						
A	256.5	7.9	10.1	3.8	4.7			9	6	8						
A	220.6	10.5	8.7	5.0	4.1			-2	6	20						
C./E. E /B /CI	192.2	4.5	7.6	2.1	3.5			8	14	28						





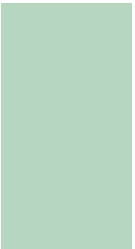
E
A
2003 1995 2003 1995-00 2002 2003

I
A
2003 1995 2003 1995-00 2002 2003





	C					A			
	↖		↗			↖		↗	
	2003	2003	2002	2003		2003	2003	2002	2003
	195735	100.0	1	6		989969	100.0	3	6
↖A	123356	63.0	-1	3	A	449142	45.4	6	7
A	35729	18.3	8	15	E	226051	22.8	3	8
E	23595	12.1	5	10	A	141956	14.3	2	1
A	9499	4.9	7	6	↖A	140690	14.2	-2	2
C./E. E /					E	15328	1.5	1	8
B /CI	920	0.5	6	25	C./E. E /				
E	515	0.3	2	7	B /CI	11218	1.1	-6	22
A	265	0.1	5	12	A	5584	0.6	5	22





Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2003

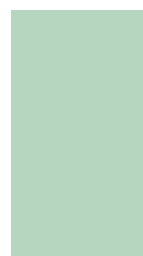
(B a a a)

		1980 / 1990 / 2000 / 2003				A 1995-00 / 2001 / 2002 / 2003				
E	(15)	2358.4	50.7	50.3	40.5	43.4	3	1	6	16
E	-E (15)	957.4	21.3	18.0	15.9	17.6	3	3	7	17
		586.7	13.0	12.1	13.8	10.8	8	-7	-6	3
J		438.7	11.2	11.5	9.6	8.1	1	-17	3	13
C		397.0	0.8	1.9	4.7	7.3	12	7	24	36
H	, C	215.5	-	-	-	-	4	-5	5	12
		14.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	-5	-15	-16	-8
		200.9	-	-	-	-	5	-4	8	14
		177.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.3	6	-13	9	20
C		164.8	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.0	8	-8	-2	4
	, C	141.1	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	6	-16	3	15
		134.7	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.5	18	-3	0	-1
		120.9	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.2	4	-13	3	14
		65.7	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	2	-18	2	24
		55.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.0	6	-7	4	5
		92.5	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.7	-1	3	7	14
		77.3	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.4	7	-11	5	4
		60.1	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	5	-7	8	16
C		43.8	-	-	0.5	0.8	...	17	16	27
		43.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	...	15	15	29
A	15	4851.0	87.8	91.9	90.0	89.2	-	-	-	-
I										
E	(15)	2183.1	41.0	45.9	37.4	38.9	4	-2	5	16
E	-E (15)	782.0	12.2	14.3	13.7	13.9	7	-3	2	19
		990.0	11.2	15.4	19.9	17.6	10	-6	3	6
C		328.6	1.1	1.7	3.5	5.9	10	12	25	39
J		218.5	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.9	4	-7	-2	13
H	, C	212.2	-	-	-	-	2	-5	3	13
		11.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	-10	-13	-35	-10
		195.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.5	8	-9	1	6
		147.0	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.6	21	-2	0	0
		111.9	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2	-14	11	19
		102.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	1	-15	0	10
		46.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	-2	-23	-5	16
	, C	95.7	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.7	8	-26	6	11
		79.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	0	0	1	14
A		69.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	4	-16	15	21
		68.0	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1	-12	9	4
		57.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	-4	0	4	18
	F	56.9	-	-	0.7	1.0	...	24	14	26
A	15	4714.5	69.5	83.9	85.0	85.0	-	-	-	-

	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003
	2391.00	3719.00	4517.00	4749.00	5437.00	74.1	74.5
A	3.57	7.10	8.64	7.82	...	33.9	30.4
A	6.90	14.27	14.65	15.50	17.21	26.9	24.1
B	1.21	2.90	5.20	4.91	...	77.7	80.6
B	-	...	5.17	5.11	6.13	...	61.5
B	16.14	24.58	31.11	31.35	37.19	52.9	50.9
B	...	3.10	3.15	3.61	4.96	57.9	65.8
C	73.31	118.22	161.05	158.56	164.77	61.5	60.4
C ₁	0.83	1.86	3.18	2.82	3.13	11.6	14.9
C ₂	44.31	124.84	235.82	292.57	397.00	83.9	90.7
C	1.70	3.49	4.84	4.50	4.50	34.7	35.5
C	0.39	1.69	2.94	3.13	3.80	48.8	62.2
C	-	3.42	3.41	3.55	4.40	73.8	71.4
C	-	17.73	29.77	34.51	43.75	83.1	89.8

	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003
A	6.66	6.63	6.79	...	9.38	64.7	72.1
A	3.10	17.20	17.45	7.47	...	85.5	83.0
A	31.61	49.14	49.78	57.27	69.14	85.6	81.8
B	1.92	3.76	5.60	5.27	...	57.8	66.5
B	-	...	4.43	4.59	5.95	...	51.7
B	12.62	38.18	44.11	36.62	35.04	71.0	69.2
B	...	3.01	4.69	5.25	7.42	53.3	68.2
C	92.90	135.70	182.56	184.67	195.74	82.6	81.7
C	5.29	11.80	11.80	11.19	12.11	74.2	62.4
C	42.39	103.41	189.92	236.81	328.57	78.3	79.5
C	4.28	10.78	10.40	10.32	11.26	77.8	81.1
C	1.50	3.54	5.18	5.72	6.06	87.8	79.3
C	-	5.00	6.71	8.06	10.91	66.6	77.2
C	1.81	2.41	2.56	2.80	3.19	65.2	71.3
C	-	19.68	29.52	33.52	42.29	78.5	82.8
D	1.94	3.44	5.75	...	...	66.6	65.5
E	1.51	3.43	4.27	5.37	5.09	82.7	77.9
E	6.99	7.11	6.97	6.35	5.27	60.5	48.4
E	0.82	2.38	3.39	3.45	3.76	71.6	65.2

4.1 Iron and steel



Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2003

(B a a a)

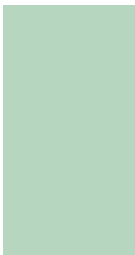
	A					A		
	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
	181.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	-2	9	26
E	83.0	100.0	100.0	50.8	45.8	-3	7	24
E	61.0	75.4	73.4	38.3	33.7	-3	6	24
A	5.7	7.1	6.9	3.6	3.2	-12	18	47
C./E. E /B /CI	5.1	2.7	6.2	1.4	2.8	8	8	27
A	3.9	6.4	4.7	3.2	2.1	2	-5	-9
E	3.3	3.0	4.0	1.5	1.8	-8	18	46
A	2.4	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.3	-7	8	26
A	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	-2	7	5
A	43.3	100.0	100.0	22.1	23.9	0	13	27
A	33.8	80.0	78.0	17.7	18.7	-3	23	34
A	2.9	9.6	6.8	2.1	1.6	9	-9	-15
E	2.3	3.9	5.3	0.9	1.3	14	-18	26
E	1.7	2.6	4.0	0.6	1.0	8	-7	10
A	0.8	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.5	13	-5	-13
A	1.3	2.1	3.0	0.5	0.7	-2	21	53
J	17.9	100.0	100.0	11.3	9.9	-3	14	15
A	14.6	77.6	81.5	8.8	8.0	-4	27	19
A	1.0	10.3	5.7	1.2	0.6	-2	-21	-14
E	0.7	2.8	4.2	0.3	0.4	2	-14	19
E	0.6	3.9	3.1	0.4	0.3	-2	-32	9
A	0.5	2.7	2.9	0.3	0.3	7	-3	-10
A	0.5	2.7	2.6	0.3	0.3	-10	15	44
E A	25.5	100.0	100.0	10.8	14.1	4	12	37
A	19.2	82.5	75.5	8.9	10.6	-2	19	50
A	1.9	8.9	7.5	1.0	1.1	18	0	-15
E	1.7	3.9	6.8	0.4	1.0	24	-10	33
E	1.0	2.5	3.9	0.3	0.6	14	-1	4
A	1.2	2.2	4.5	0.2	0.6	18	10	27
C./E. E /B /CI	29.0	100.0	100.0	12.7	16.0	0	7	42
E	9.0	31.0	31.0	3.9	5.0	0	13	41
A	8.4	27.0	29.1	3.4	4.7	-4	28	61
C./E. E /B /CI	6.1	25.0	21.0	3.2	3.4	-3	-12	48
E	2.6	6.2	9.0	0.8	1.4	6	3	28
A	1.1	3.1	3.9	0.4	0.6	8	5	0
A	1.3	7.4	4.5	0.9	0.7	7	6	-16



E (15)

A

A

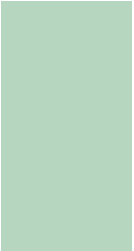




5 /

A

2

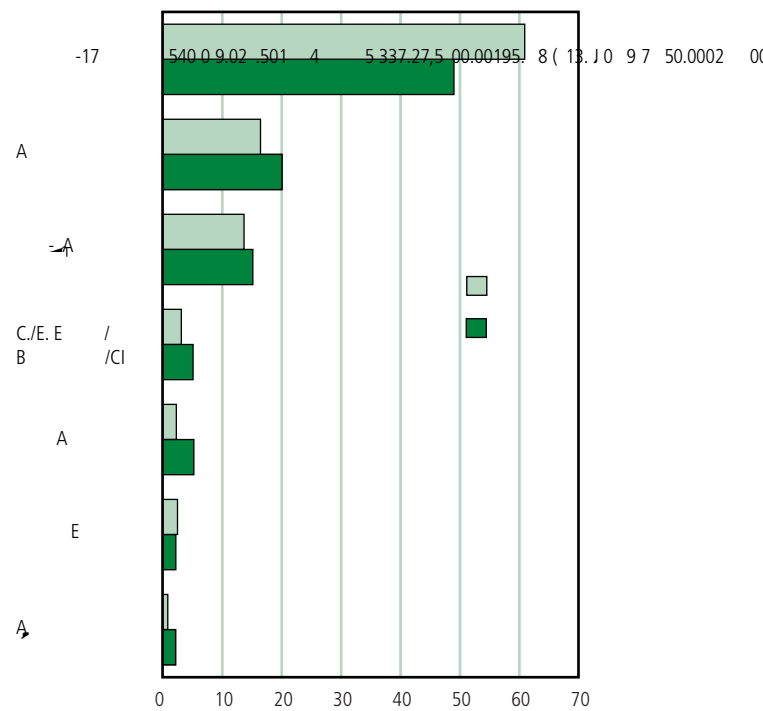


4.2 Chemicals

Chart IV.8

Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2003

(Percentage)



Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2003

(B a a . . a)

	1995		2003		A			
	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003	
	793.7	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	11	19
E	483.8	100.0	100.0	59.7	61.0	3	15	19
E	321.0	69.4	66.4	41.5	40.4	2	15	20
A	60.7	6.7	12.6	4.0	7.7	15	23	18
A	37.7	9.4	7.8	5.6	4.7	1	11	18
C/E. E /B /CI	28.7	4.0	5.9	2.4	3.6	8	16	26
A	11.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.4	4	-4	12
A	10.1	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.3	-1	8	17
E	10.1	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.3	1	12	17
A	130.8	100.0	100.0	15.7	16.5	6	11	23
A	84.2	68.7	64.4	10.8	10.6	5	12	23
E	19.0	14.0	14.5	2.2	2.4	5	5	34
A	17.3	11.2	13.2	1.8	2.2	9	10	23
A	3.2	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.4	15	5	13
E	2.5	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.3	11	12	10
A	2.4	1.5	1.8	0.2	0.3	9	9	14
C/E. E /B /CI	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.2	16	22	41
J	39.0	100.0	100.0	6.2	4.9	3	8	17
A	24.5	62.4	62.9	3.9	3.1	3	13	20
A	7.5	17.1	19.3	1.1	0.9	7	5	11
E	6.0	17.4	15.3	1.1	0.8	1	-2	15
A	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	2	-6	7
A	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0	7	11
E A	91.8	100.0	100.0	9.5	11.6	7	12	25
A	59.7	72.8	65.0	6.9	7.5	6	11	24
E	13.0	11.8	14.2	1.1	1.6	8	9	45
A	9.7	7.3	10.6	0.7	1.2	11	15	33
A	2.7	1.6	2.9	0.2	0.3	21	7	14
A	2.3	2.1	2.5	0.2	0.3	10	9	16
E	2.2	2.0	2.4	0.2	0.3	13	13	9
C/E. E /B /CI	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.2	18	24	41
A	108.8	100.0	100.0	15.0	13.7	6	-1	13
A	31.7	26.4	29.2	4.0	4.0	8	1	10
E	31.5	23.0	28.9	3.5	4.0	8	3	18
A	25.1	31.5	23.1	4.7	3.2	1	0	12
A	17.5	16.2	16.1	2.4	2.2	9	-8	9
E	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.2	4	-8	12
A	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	4	-15	6



	A					B			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
E	442.29	58.4	59.0	52.3	55.7	3	5	15	20
E	174.58	23.3	21.1	20.4	22.0	4	7	15	19
J	91.56	14.8	13.3	14.1	11.5	6	0	-1	13
J	38.96	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.9	3	-13	8	17
C	34.06	4.0	4.6	3.8	4.3	1	15	16	15
C	19.58	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.5	6	10	15	28
C	17.12	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	6	1	2	12



4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Chart IV.9
 Regional shares in world trade in office machines
 and telecom equipment, 2003
 (Percentage)





	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	A	2002	2003
	933.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	1	10
A	495.7	100.0	100.0	51.1	53.1	8	10	18
A	250.7	43.3	50.6	22.1	26.9	10	15	19
→A	119.5	32.9	24.1	16.8	12.8	5	4	11
E	90.9	19.3	18.3	9.8	9.7	8	1	21
A	7.4	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.8	6	-4	6
C./E. E /B /CI	6.4	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	-3	42	52
E	5.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	3	14	20
A	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0	5	38
J	90.0	100.0	100.0	17.6	9.7	0	-2	11
A	49.3	40.4	54.8	7.1	5.3	2	11	20
→A	20.0	35.1	22.2	6.2	2.1	-2	-14	-8
E	18.0	20.8	19.9	3.7	1.9	1	-9	11
A	1.3	2.0	1.4	0.4	0.1	-2	-27	10
A →	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.2	-7	5	37
→E A	405.6	100.0	100.0	33.5	43.5	11	13	19
A	201.4	44.9	49.6	15.0	21.6	13	16	18
→A	99.5	31.8	24.5	10.6	10.7	9	9	15
E	73.0	18.4	18.0	6.2	7.8	12	4	24
A	6.1	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.7	8	3	5
C./E. E /B /CI	5.7	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.6	-4	43	49
E	4.8	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.5	7	17	20
A	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	2	6	42
E	252.1	100.0	100.0	27.7	27.0	10	-4	3
E	172.3	71.2	68.4	19.7	18.5	10	-2	-2
A	26.5	11.6	10.5	3.2	2.8	10	-15	12
C./E. E /B /CI	19.1	3.5	7.6	1.0	2.0	19	2	23
→A	16.8	7.8	6.7	2.2	1.8	8	-3	5
E	7.6	1.6	3.0	0.4	0.8	13	-1	31
A	5.8	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.6	11	-3	17
A	2.9	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.3 (A)	-20076(54E)-4860()341.9(1.433 D (A)	-20076(9.6)-65382216(9	
502 E	68.4		54.2	0.5	2.8	14554(-3)-4383.1(17) 380.1(15) J (	225018(44.9)-238.1(2	
→44.9	68.420.84861.9(54.2)35498(3.2)-3342(2.8)-621716.1(-2)-14554(-3)-4383.1(17)		J0 -1.6637 D (			-16628.9(4.8)-5501(1.0)-3341.9(1.2)-525498(1.1)-3081		



Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(M a a . . a)

	C					A			
			A					A	
	2003	%	2002	%		2003	%	2002	%
	21029	100.0	-13	3		180547	100.0	0	4
A	9494	45.1	0	19	A	134836	74.7	5	8
-A	7534	35.8	-20	-9	A	25145	13.9	-9	-6
A	1886	9.0	1	-2	E	12432	6.9	1	0
E	1221	5.8	-6	16	-A	5802	3.2	-30	-10
E	82	0.4	-19	19	E	1163	0.6	-22	1
C./E. E /					C./E. E /				
B /CI	57	0.3	-22	10	B /CI	1039	0.6	-18	12
A	11	0.1	-50	83	A	130	0.1	21	2
	7534	35.8	-20	-9	C-%	42721	23.7	40	37
C-%	2932	13.9	38	50	J	23106	12.8	-11	-6
J	1802	8.6	0	-1	J	21035	11.7	-14	-3
	1624	7.7	-16	-4		20440	11.3	10	6
	1252	6.0	9	35		15379	8.5	2	5
A 5	15144	72.0	-11	3	A 5	122681	67.9	4	10
E (15)	1181	5.6	-7	18	E ,C-%	12984	7.2	-4	-9
, C-%	1119	5.3	-4	29	E (15)	11792	6.5	3	-1
, C-%	942	4.5	-12	-10		9406	5.2	-7	-4
	522	2.5	-16	15	C	5801	3.2	-30	-10
	444	2.1	-6	26		5166	2.9	-2	-17
	422	2.0	17	-5		4744	2.6	9	-4
I	103	0.5	-1	-3	I	1516	0.8	-12	-17
H , C-%	99	0.5	-22	-8	B	1196	0.7	7	-9
I	81	0.4	-19	19	I	1155	0.6	-22	0
C	53	0.3	300	47	H , C-%	1138	0.6	8	-10
B	27	0.1	-11	-51	C	762	0.4	28	32
H	25	0.1	-40	-4	H	750	0.4	-26	6
	18	0.1	53	-22		303	0.2	-15	23
	18	0.1	-4	-22		175	0.1	-48	-1
A	15	0.1	-36	7		158	0.1	-3	5
A 20	20213	96.1	-	-	A 20	179727	99.5	-	-

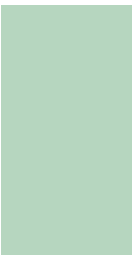


		E (15)				J			
		A		A		A		A	
		↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖
		2003	2003	2002	2003	2003	2003	2002	2003
		302895	100.0	-3	6	54539	100.0	-6	11
	E	159542	52.7	-2	-3	42413	77.8	0	18
A		99555	32.9	7	22	8613	15.8	-21	-8
	↖A	23279	7.7	-22	-4	2766	5.1	-22	-8





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	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003
	298550	604730	836790	844830	933090	12.1	12.8
A	738	1882	1672	1414	1550	3.5	2.2
B	692	749	2397	2215	2124	1.6	2.9
C	5622	11544	12843	9779	9761	6.0	3.6
C-1	3126	14506	52263	75522	117939	9.7	26.9
C	...	...	870	983	1497	...	24.5
C-1	-	481	2529	4049	5144	2.3	10.6
E	2	1	4	5	4	0.0	0.1
E	-	138	857	579	820	7.5	14.7
E (15)	92894	163917	250536	240358	246433	7.9	8.5
I -E (15)	65803	109032	164231	161267	155652	8.2	8.7
E -E (15)	27091	54885	86305	79091	90781	7.3	8.2
H	12886	34051	50158	59298	72323	19.6	31.6
	4772	5935	3020	2310	1510	19.8	7.7
	8114	28116	47138	56988	70813	19.5	33.9
H	505	537	6799	8248	10752	4.2	25.3
I	182	465	602	587	...	1.5	1.1
I	124	2281	5937	6144	5573	5.0	9.1
I	1226	2369	5953	4483	4337	12.4	13.7
J	67007	106611	82759	81236	90050	24.1	19.1
	14339	33217	44184	52447	67647	26.6	34.9
	-	115	217	234	313	4.3	4.3
	8207	32721	44869	46882	49726	44.3	50.0
	472	1064	1057	...	...	55.6	54.0
	4535	11616	34408	32249	31359	14.6	19.0
	114	2	403	525	...	0.0	6.7
	655	955	1186	967	1067	2.3	1.6
	4	1	4	9	8	0.0	0.1
	1835	7564	20750	22724	24769	43.2	62.7
	342	406	1590	1977	2306	1.8	4.3
	33	21	463	540	567	0.3	3.2
F	-	...	381	348	412	...	0.3
	19235	60322	61766	62896	69161	51.0	48.0
	14686	40318	31782	30871	41367	58.0	51.9
	4549	20004	29984	32025	27794	41.1	43.2
	-	109	453	488	840	1.3	3.8
	-	139	205	219	250	1.7	2.0
	...	211	440	400	461	0.8	1.3
	1520	2257	2604	1827	1954	2.8	2.0
	14105	32568	47850	47678	53893	28.8	35.8
	3520	11660	16214	16949	19481	20.7	24.2
	259	255	1048	1597	1970	1.2	4.2
	51658	97990	126689	109144	112524	16.8	15.5

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Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-03

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	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003
A	253	586	770	...	879	5.7	6.8
A	305	1919	2234	361	...	9.5	4.0
A	4262	8123	8302	8635	10259	14.1	12.1
B	1514	5230	7181	4919	4932	9.7	9.7
B	...	211	370	403	627	3.7	5.8
C	10475	19815	23381	20382	21029	12.1	8.8
C-1	456	1076	1477	1328	1295	6.8	6.7
C-2	4058	14352	49565	66411	96258	10.9	23.3
C	364	1343	1207	1262	1518	9.7	10.9
C	84	170	1338	1543	1706	4.2	22.3
C	-	400	600	738	910	5.3	6.4
C	-	1948	3953	4950	6032	7.8	11.8
E	57	156	425	535	686	3.8	10.5
E	226	368	606	529	431	3.1	4.0
E	127230	198660	295653	286742	302895	9.7	10.4
I -E (15)	61513						
E-1 -E (15)	65717	89628	131422	125475	147243	12.6	13.2
G	61	158	400	452	446	4.8	6.6
H	12326	40214	57466	64703	77406	20.5	33.2
H	4212	12098	10328	7715	6593	23.2	27.3
H	670	1015	6380	7066	8584	6.6	18.0
I	662	1199	2818	4359	...	3.3	7.1
I	892	1725	784	925	1138	4.2	3.5
I	...	...	961	987	1337	...	5.2
I	939	2556	3713	3277	3088	8.6	8.5
J	11259	37678	52581	49298	54538	11.2	14.2
J	56	106	357	271	312	2.9	5.5
J	-	185	300	398	434	4.9	5.2
J	7741	16467	26328	27391	28062	12.2	15.7
J	128	341	460	...	...	4.4	5.8
J	...	...	353	284	263	...	3.7
J	-	151	359	438	520	4.1	5.3
J	64	113	182	230	290	5.5	10.5
J	5744	22164	27641	31895	34419	28.5	42.0
J	488	964	866	...	...	33.4	31.8
J	4640	9563	29807	28305	28023	13.2	16.4
J	306	240	829	747	...	2.8	6.3
J	905	1515	1311	1373	1700	10.9	9.2
J	1732	2968	3236	3144	3519	9.0	8.9
J	236	308	391	477	564	2.7	4.3
J	65	143	255	248	254	5.7	8.3
J	320	585	183	151	...	18.6	9.0
J	100	687	685	611	754	9.1	8.9
J	2044	6788	11259	12720	13500	24.0	34.2
J	784	1816	4053	4538	5149	6.3	7.6
J	211	523	1130	1303	1680	5.1	7.0
F	-	...	4232	5160	...	...	8.5
A	811	1203	1547	1628	1871	4.3	5.2
A	13392	43769	44184	44438	48940	35.2	38.3
A	8843	23765	14200	12413	21146	31.4	33.3
A	-	565	930	1084	1448	6.4	6.4
A	-	449	522	595	660	4.7	4.8
A	...	2693	2967	2918	3472	10.1	10.3
A	4797	6521	7152	6512	7145	8.1	7.5
A	7438	18766	29048	31781	32059	18.1	25.2
A	3421	10368	13398	13283	14805	14.6	19.5
A	149	256	375	365	...	3.2	3.8
A	1234	1677	2765	3245	4161	4.7	6.0
A E	698	2036	3989	4670	...	9.7	14.4
A E	63365	139927	172835	173175	180548	18.2	13.9
A E	367	682	1201	724	498	6.3	6.0
A E	59	131	60	139	...	4.9	...

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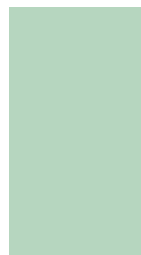
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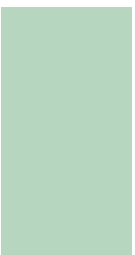
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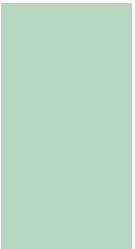


	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
E (15)	371.11	52.8	53.8	46.8	51.3	3	2	12	20
E -E (15)	124.97	19.5	14.3	14.5	17.3	4	5	17	22
J	102.73	19.8	20.8	15.3	14.2	2	-9	15	11
	69.25	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.6	5	-6	6	3
C	56.95	6.9	8.9	10.5	7.9	7	-9	2	1
	30.13	0.3	1.5	5.3	4.2	17	0	1	-3
	22.36	0.1	0.7	2.6	3.1	11	2	10	31
C	7.87	-	-	0.8	1.1	...	19	16	23
H	7.21	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	...	12	12	20
	7.12	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.0	...	6 226	65432653(7.12)-1071(0.1)-4069(0.2)-407	

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	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003
A	658	477	650	...	1054	4.7	8.1
A	183	2309	1968	834	...	11.5	9.3
A	3794	6173	7255	8540	11101	10.8	13.1
B	532	5968	4265	3134	2867	11.1	5.7
C	24640	33471	41985	46656	49000	20.4	20.4
C ₁	579	1780	1337	1348	1540	11.2	7.9
C ₂	1796	2609	4912	6960	12778	2.0	3.1
C ₃	416	1111	725	897	1002	8.0	7.2
C	-	422	907	1083	1491	5.6	10.5
C	281	355	432	496	529	9.6	11.8
C ₁	-	1461	3179	3793	4790	5.8	9.4
E	157	693	612	908	719	16.7	11.0
E	416	634	356	344	344	5.4	3.2
E	150825	194029	233693	257307	312664	9.5	10.7
I	127496						
I -E (15)	23329	27703	45393	51025	66523	3.9	5.9
I -E (15)							
G	117	453	551	611	689	13.8	10.2
H	994	4394	2324	2300	2819	2.2	1.2
H	666	3257	1418	1044	1044	6.2	4.3





	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	A 1995-00	2002	2003
	169.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	0	4	11
A	75.1	100.0	100.0	42.6	44.3	1	5	11
A	41.8	64.9	55.6	27.6	24.7	0	2	11
E	9.4	12.5	12.6	5.3	5.6	1	4	15
A	9.3	8.2	12.3	3.5	5.5	8	15	10
E	5.7	6.5	7.5	2.8	3.3	1	14	13
A	4.0	3.3	5.4	1.4	2.4	6	1	28
A	3.1	3.4	4.1	1.4	1.8	12	0	-7
C/E E /B /CI	1.7	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.0	6	3	48
J	6.4	100.0	100.0	4.7	3.8	0	-3	7
A	5.1	73.4	78.8	3.5	3.0	0	-2	9
E	0.5	10.1	8.5	0.5	0.3	-2	-4	1
A	0.5	8.1	7.8	0.4	0.3	1	-4	3
E	0.2	6.1	3.7	0.3	0.1	-9	-4	-7
A	0.1	2.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	-7	-17	-12
E A	68.7	100.0	100.0	37.9	40.5	2	6	12
A	36.7	63.8	53.5	24.1	21.7	-1	2	11
E	8.9	12.8	12.9	4.8	5.2	1	5	16
A	8.8	8.2	12.8	3.1	5.2	9	16	10
E	5.4	6.5	7.9	2.5	3.2	2	15	14
A	4.0	3.68						



		C						A			
		A		A				A		A	
		2003	2003	2002	2003			2003	2003	2002	2003
		3857	100.0	0	1			18289	100.0	10	8
	A	2222	57.6	-4	-4	A		9801	53.6	14	12
	E	963	25.0	11	9	E		3448	18.9	5	5
	A	430	11.1	1	11	A		2170	11.9	13	0
	E	168	4.4	5	12	A		1948	10.7	1	0
	E	35	0.9	21	21	E		503	2.8	6	4
	C/E, E /					C/E, E /					
	B /CI	17	0.4	7	6	B /CI		217	1.2	21	8
	A	14	0.4	-7	8	A		203	1.1	-2	19
		2222	57.6	-4	-4	C		3628	19.8	35	35
	C	380	9.9	24	23	E (15)		2810	15.4	3	6
	E (15)	371	9.6	-2	12	C		1948	10.7	1	0
	I	146	3.8	19	10	I		1581	8.6	8	-4
	A 5	117	3.0	13	19	A 5		1528	8.4	20	13
		3236	83.9	-1	1			11495	62.9	13	12
		114	3.0	18	-15			1251	6.8	10	8
		97	2.5	6	9			1008	5.5	12	-4
		71	1.8	-9	-1			728	4.0	3	-7

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		E (15)				J			
		A				A			
		2003	2003	2002	2003	2003	2003	2002	2003
		52534	100.0	1	12	5035	100.0	-5	11
	E	36646	69.8	1	10	3957	78.6	-4	13
A		9081	17.3	1	15	736	14.6	-8	11
	C./E. E /					264	5.2	-8	-6
	B /CI	3955	7.5	10	24	29	0.6	-7	4
	A	1081	2.1	-16	-4	23	0.5	-14	-4
	A	816	1.6	3	10				
	E	655	1.2	-5	10				
	A	295	0.6	4	17	16	0.3	-19	23
						11	0.2	0	10
	E (15)	32567	62.0	1	9	2432	48.3	1	13
	C	2764	5.3	15	31	680	13.5	-8	11
		2509	4.8	0	24	346	6.9	-9	24
	I	1888	3.6	-8	16	305	6.1	-9	7
		1363	2.6	12	22	255	5.1	-8	-7
A	5	41091	78.2	2	12	4018	79.8	-3	11
	C	1166	2.2	7	23	240	4.8	-11	13
		1079	2.1	-7	11	176	3.5	-3	-1
		1022	1.9	-16	-4	149	3.0	-4	42
		808	1.5	-1	2	93	1.8	-9	11
		738	1.4	7	17	76	1.5	-26	-6
	J	524	1.0	-9	-2	59	1.2	-22	-11
	I	478	0.9	-3	-6	32	0.6	3	3
		423	0.8	-6	-3	23	0.5	-7	-8
	H	361	0.7	8	22	22	0.4	-24	16
		336	0.6	26	43	20	0.4	-15	-9
		316	0.6	14	28	16	0.3	-19	23
	E	288	0.5	0	19	11	0.2	-13	-21
		282	0.5	-8	7	11	0.2	0	10
		254	0.5	4	14	10	0.2	75	43
		242	0.5	11	12	9	0.2	0	13
	I , I	227	0.4	-13	4	9	0.2	29	0
	I	209	0.4	6	6	7	0.1	0	17
		189	0.4	20	21	7	0.1	25	40
	B	161	0.3	10	17	6	0.1	-33	50
	E	158	0.3	0	18	6	0.1	-50	50
	F	156	0.3	12	16	5	0.1	0	-17
	B	152	0.3	41	26	4	0.1	50	33
	B	138	0.3	3	7	3	0.1	0	200
		116	0.2	18	-11	3	0.1	100	50
		112	0.2	-5	8	2	0.0	0	100
	A	102	0.2	4	28	2	0.0	...	100
		101	0.2	11	22	2	0.0	-50	100
		95	0.2	20	20	2	0.0	0	100
		92	0.2	10	37	2	0.0	...	100
		91	0.2	2	40	1	0.0	...	...
		90	0.2	12	-12	1	0.0	0	0
	C	73	0.1	3	22	1	0.0	0	-50
	H	66	0.1	-16	3	1	0.0	0	0
		65	0.1	16	48	1	0.0	...	0
		61	0.1	-9	22	1	0.0	0	0
		51862	98.7	-	-	5031	99.9	-	-



	C-1					A			
	2003	2003	2002	2003		2003	2003	2002	2003
	14217	100.0	4	9		5461	100.0	3	-2
A	11054	77.8	-1	5	A	4240	77.6	2	-3
E	577	4.1	15	15	A	735	13.5	3	-1
A	274	1.9	21	30	E	343	6.3	16	5
A	24	0.2	56	71	A	123	2.3	31	1
C./E. E /					E	7	0.1	0	40
B /CI	12	0.1	-27	50	C./E. E /				
E	7	0.0	0	40	B /CI	5	0.1	67	0
A	5	0.0	50	-17	A	2	0.0	100	0
	3176	22.3	7	3		4148	76.0	2	-3
J	2896	20.4	-6	13	E (15)	329	6.0	16	7
	2439	17.2	-7	5	C-1	232	4.2	76	9
H	1335	9.4	4	0		202	3.7	-29	-7
E (15)	542	3.8	14	13		103	1.9	0	-12
A 5	10388	73.1	0	6	A 5	5014	91.8	3	-2
	460	3.2	0	-3	C	92	1.7	2	-16
	263	1.8	21	29	H	55	1.0	18	41
I	216	1.5	4	-4		42	0.8	19	11
	139	1.0	7	43	B	33	0.6	53	14
I	138	1.0	-14	-18	C	27	0.5	33	-4
	65	0.5	-8	20	J	25	0.5	4	4
	62	0.4	5	-5	I	24	0.4	22	-27
	59	0.4	79	18	I	21	0.4	10	-9
	24	0.2	42	41	C-1	21	0.4	6	11
A	24	0.2	25	20	G	15	0.3	20	25
	16	0.1	14	100		15	0.3	-6	-12
	16	0.1	38	45		11	0.2	25	10
B	13	0.1	400	160		9	0.2	27	-36
C	11	0.1	40	57	I	7	0.1	0	75
	7	0.0	40	0		7	0.1	0	0
	6	0.0	-33	50	E	5	0.1	67	0
	5	0.0	-57	67	A	4	0.1	83	-64
F	4	0.0	0	33		4	0.1	25	-20
C	3	0.0	...	...		3	0.1	0	50
B	3	0.0	0	200	C	3	0.1	0	50
	2	0.0	100	0		2	0.0	100	0
E	2	0.0	0	-33	B	2	0.0	-50	-33
	2	0.0	100	0	H	1	0.0	...	0



	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	A	2001	2002	2003
E	58.94	49.4	48.7	34.3	34.8	-3	-2	3	11
E (15)	26.37	15.0	14.5	14.0	15.6	0	2	5	14
E-E (15)	26.90	4.6	6.9	10.5	15.9	3	4	22	31
C	13.08	-	-	-	-	-1	-9	1	6
H	0.76	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.4	-8	-11	-7	-22
	12.33	-	-	-	-	0	-9	2	8
	10.92	6.8	4.8	7.1	6.4	8	-4	2	2
	10.12	4.0	5.8	8.2	6.0	1	-14	-2	-6
	9.32	3.2	5.9	7.7	5.5	0	-17	-4	-2
I	6.51	2.4	2.1	3.9	3.8	7	-10	12	9
J	6.43	9.3	5.6	4.5	3.8	0	-12	-3	7
	5.81	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	1	0	6	21
	5.24	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.1	8	7	8	24
I	2.92	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.7	5	-9	-10	1
C	2.27	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	10	-2	1	4
	2.16	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	0	-4	2	12
	2.10	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	15	-19	6	-5
C	1.65	-	-	0.8	1.0	-2	9	3	21
A 15	152.05	85.0	89.3	89.7	89.7	-	-	-	-
I									
E	52.53	46.5	46.7	29.9	29.3	-3	-4	1	12
E (15)	19.97	14.0	13.2	10.7	11.2	1	-2	1	16
E-E (15)	18.29	4.5	6.2	9.8	10.2	9	-4	10	8
C	14.22	1.9	4.9	7.9	7.9	3	-2	4	9
H	12.93	-	-	-	-	-4	-11	-1	8
	0.60	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.3	-21	-30	-39	-3
	5.46	0.2	0.9	3.6	3.1	27	-8	3	-2
J	5.04	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.8	-4	-4	-5	11
C	3.86	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	5	-8	0	1
	3.42	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.9	3	-10	48	21

	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003
	104350	152320	146870	152760	169420	3.0	2.3
A	158	292	222	190	...	1.4	0.7
A	152	383	292	282	309	0.7	0.4
B	343	432	469	490	505	11.6	7.3
B	-	...	397	381	448	...	4.5
B	769	999	855	844	1109	2.1	1.5
B	...	173	117	125	243	3.2	3.2
C	687	1377	2163	2183	2265	0.7	0.8
C	33	85	116	83	87	0.5	0.4
C	7219	13918	16826	20563	26901	9.4	6.1
C	133	278	264	205	228	2.8	1.8
C	-	124	85	82	111	2.7	1.8
C	-	1323	1325	1368	1649	6.2	3.4
E	554	570	290	251	278	16.5	4.5
E	-	105	180	187	220	5.7	3.9
E	50795	62196	51638	52961	58938	3.0	2.0
I	35672	40218	29498	29818	32567	3.0	1.8
E	15123	21978	22140	23143	26371	2.9	2.4
H	8213	13815	12214	12374	13084	7.9	5.7
	2171	1814	1050	976	757	6.1	3.9
	6042	12001	11164	11398	12327	8.3	5.9



4.6 Clothing

Table IV.64

World trade in clothing, 2003

(Billion US dollars)

	2003
Total	226
A	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2001	-2
2002	4
2003	12
Subtotal	3.1
Subtotal	4.2

Table IV.65

Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2003

(Billion US dollars)

	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
I - E	55.5	0	9	18
A - A	37.4	7	2	6
I - A	25.2	4	-5	11
A - E	23.7	4	3	15
A - A	18.9	22	-2	0
C./E. E /B /CI	11.5	7	6	18

Table IV.66

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2003

(Percentage)

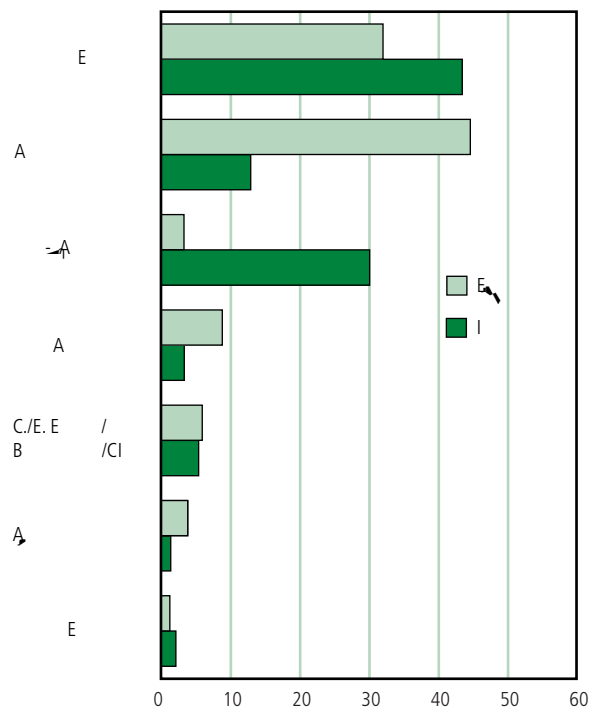
	E	I
Total	3.1	3.1
A	0.8	4.7
A	5.3	2.3
E	2.3	3.2
C./E. E /B /CI	3.4	3.4
A	5.0	2.0
E	1.0	2.5
A	5.3	1.8
A , J	0.2	4.6
A	7.5	0.7
Total	4.2	4.2
A	1.0	6.0
A	9.4	3.1
E	2.9	4.3
C./E. E /B /CI	5.6	4.4
A	18.7	2.8
E	4.3	3.1
A	6.3	2.5
A , J	0.2	7.4
A	8.9	1.0

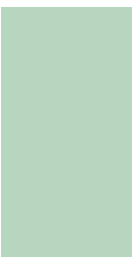
Note: I = ... S = ...

Chart IV.12

Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2003

(Percentage)





Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

	C					A			
			A					A	
	2003	%	2002	%		2003	%	2002	%
	4502	100.0	2	12		71276	100.0	1	7
A	3173	70.5	2	15	A	41736	58.6	1	10
A	448	10.0	-8	-1	A	18514	26.0	-2	0
A	366	8.1	11	9	E	4162	5.8	0	4
E	362	8.0	11	11	A	2141	3.0	8	29
C./E. E /					E	1781	2.5	3	9
B /CI	81	1.8	13	16	A	1757	2.5	2	-3
A	42	0.9	-14	35	C./E. E /				
E	26	0.6	-17	30	B /CI	1186	1.7	-1	20
C	1451	32.2	22	17	C	12015	16.9	9	19
I	448	10.0	-8	-1	H	7257	10.2	-5	-7
E (15)	304	6.8	7	15	E (15)	3967	5.6	-7	-5
H , C	272	6.0	8	9	H (15)	2663	3.7	-4	4
	238	5.3	-24	-6		2623	3.7	3	3
A 5	2713	60.3	6	10	A 5	28525	40.0	0	5
B	227	5.0	6	15	I	2552	3.6	1787	160
I	217	4.8	-13	141	I	2370	3.3	-8	3
I	145	3.2	-21	-19	I	2309	3.2	8	4
I , C	123	2.7	1	18	I	2278	3.2	-1	2
I , C	107	2.4	-9	-9	D	2175	3.1	-5	-2
I	105	2.3	-12	-1	I	2038	2.9	-6	-13
I	73	1.6	0	0	I	1976	2.8	-3	1
I	72	1.6	22	20	B	1973	2.8	-9	-2
I	71	1.6	0	1	G	1836	2.6	3	6
I	70	1.6	-1	4	I , C	1794	2.5	-12	2
C	60	1.3	-14	400	E	1759	2.5	3	3
C	48	1.1	-8	-2	C	1757	2.5	2	-3
C	42	0.9	39	8		1567	2.2	-5	2
C	40	0.9	-8	11		1368	1.9	14	5
H , C	39	0.9	35	-15		1351	1.9	3	11
C	21	0.5	-27	-5	C	1311	1.8	13	17
E	20	0.4	67	-20		1253	1.8	-5	-1
F	19	0.4	-24	46		1200	1.7	-4	13
G	18	0.4	17	29	J	612	0.9	111	50
D	16	0.4	-14	-16	C	604	0.8	-6	-19
B	15	0.3	0	25		526	0.7	4	31
B	14	0.3	-8	17	C	518	0.7	-2	48
B	12	0.3	14	50	F	513	0.7	8	34
B	12	0.3	100	100		498	0.7	14	12
B	10	0.2	14	25	I	419	0.6	53	23
E	8	0.2	-11	0	I	412	0.6	-7	-4
E	8	0.2	17	14	E	406	0.6	-9	10
B	7	0.2	150	40	H	301	0.4	-5	33
H	7	0.2	-17	40		286	0.4	8	5
A E	7	0.2	0	17		283	0.4	-3	-7
A 35	4346	96.5	-	-	A 35	66770	93.7	-	-

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Millions of US dollars)

	E (15)				J			
	2003	A			2003	A		
		2003	2002	2003		2003	2002	2003
	101294	100.0	7	17	19485	100.0	-8	11
E	51429	50.8	9	17	17418	89.4	-9	11
A	30147	29.8	5	19	1651	8.5	0	8
C./E. E /					257	1.3	-26	-9
B /CI	11309	11.2	5	16				
A	7090	7.0	2	13	68	0.3	41	24
E	498	0.5	-11	9	53	0.3	2	-7
A	431	0.4	-14	4	32	0.2	26	10
A	378	0.4	10	14	5	0.0	20	-17
E (15)	40903	40.4	8	16	15579	80.0	-7	13
C	12364	12.2	15	26	1589	8.2	0	7
	8325	8.2	22	26	498	2.6	-12	6
	4160	4.1	17	20	345	1.8	-38	-19
B	3453	3.4	2	35	255	1.3	-12	8
A 5	69205	68.3	11	20	18266	93.7	-8	12
	3084	3.0	6	12	238	1.2	-26	-10
I	3012	3.0	6	19	137	0.7	-25	-15
	2815	2.8	4	14	136	0.7	-5	9
H , C	2341	2.3	-6	6	95	0.5	-24	9
	1683	1.7	-6	3	92	0.5	-1	-4
I	1520	1.5	-13	8	65	0.3	-12	-4
	1130	1.1	7	25	56	0.3	-16	-11
B	1093	1.1	-7	31	37	0.2	-8	-31
H	1061	1.0	7	14	32	0.2	114	113
H	992	1.0	-4	2	29	0.1	29	32
C	891	0.9	21	38	28	0.1	50	56
	831	0.8	2	13	22	0.1	0	10
	709	0.7	-11	11	20	0.1	-6	18
	655	0.6	9	35	19	0.1	-9	-10
	638	0.6	7	-2	19	0.1	-5	0
	619	0.6	-3	7	19	0.1	-24	0
	588	0.6	6	11	14	0.1	20	17
	577	0.6	-6	-11	13	0.1	-18	44
	565	0.6	11	8	13	0.1	9	8
	509	0.5	-14	9	11	0.1	100	-8
C	509	0.5	-4	11	11	0.1	167	38
C	486	0.5	-4	14	9	0.0	25	-10
C	471	0.5	13	18	8	0.0	150	60
	420	0.4	8	9	8	0.0	-44	-11
	347	0.3	-16	1	6	0.0	25	20
	340	0.3	-12	11	6	0.0	0	0
	329	0.3	7	10	5	0.0	0	25
E	306	0.3	8	20	5	0.0	50	67
	274	0.3	-16	4	5	0.0	67	0
F	272	0.3	-14	28	4	0.0	-20	0
E	225	0.2	5	25	4	0.0	-38	-20
A E	214	0.2	-9	11	4	0.0	0	-20
	212	0.2	-3	12	3	0.0	0	0
	145	0.1	-45	10	3	0.0	-57	0
	142	0.1	-6	13	3	0.0	200	0
A 40	99210	97.9	-	-	19445	99.8	-	-

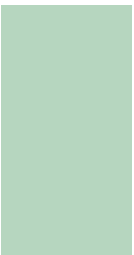


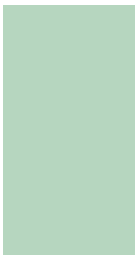
E	2003	1980	E /			A		E	
			1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
E (15)	59.95	42.0	37.7	24.1	26.5	0	2	7	15
E - E	19.04	10.4	10.5	7.4	8.4	0	7	5	15
C - E	52.06	4.0	8.9	18.3	23.0	8	2	13	26





5
5
5



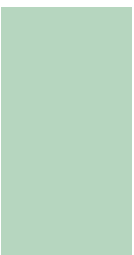
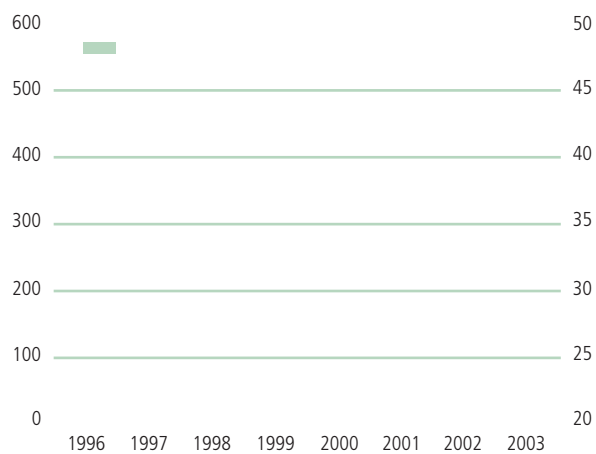


5. Commercial services

5.1 Transportation services



Chart IV.13
World exports of transportation services
and share in total commercial services, 1996-03
(Billion dollars)





2003 1995 2003 1995-00 2001 2002 2003

E



5.2 Travel services

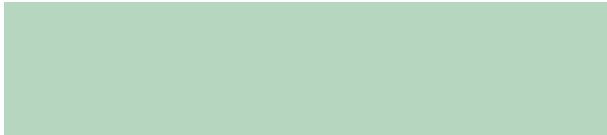
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Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2003

(Billion US dollars)

	2003		1995		2003		1995-00		2001		2002		2003	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Egypt	84.1		18.7		16.0		6		-9		-4		-1	
	41.8		6.4		7.9		4		6		3		24	
Fiji	37.0		6.9		7.0		2		-2		8		13	
Iceland	31.2		7.2		5.9		-1		-6		4		16	
Ghana	23.0		4.5		4.4		1		-3		6		21	
	22.8		5.1		4.3		1		-13		9		11	
Cuba	17.4		2.2		3.3		13		10		15		-15	
Australia	13.7		3.4		2.6		-6		3		8		23	
Greece	13.4		...		2.6		...		-1		9		35	
	13.2		1.2		2.5		9		6		5		56	
Czechia	10.6		2.0		2.0		6		-2		1		-1	
Austria	10.3		2.0		2.0		1		-5		7		20	
India	9.5		1.5		1.8		6		1		5		7	
Indonesia	9.3		2.4		1.8		-4		-3		4		19	
Iran	9.2		1.6		1.8		2		-7		15		20	
A 15	345.0		...		65.7		...		-4		4		11	
Ireland														
Gibraltar	63.7		15.8		12.8		-3		-2		2		21	
	59.7		12.1		12.0		8		-6		-3		-2	
	48.5		6.5		9.8		9		-1		10		16	
Jamaica	29.0		9.6		5.8		-3		-17		0		9	
France	23.6		4.3		4.8		2		1		9		20	
Ireland	20.5		3.9		4.1		1		-6		14		21	
Cuba	15.2		1.0		3.1		29		6		11		-1	
Iran	14.6		3.1		2.9		1		-2		8		12	
Czechia	13.3		2.7		2.7		4		-3		-3		13	
F 15	12.9		3.0		2.6		-5		5		22		14	
Bahrain	12.1		...		2.4		...		...		...		19	
Australia	11.5		2.9		2.3		-5		6		6		22	
Hong Kong	11.4		2.8		2.3		4		-1		1		-8	
India	8.7		1.7		1.7		2		7		19		-5	
Iran	8.3		1.2		1.7		4		9		12		24	
A 15	355.0		...		71.2			11	

5.3 Other commercial services

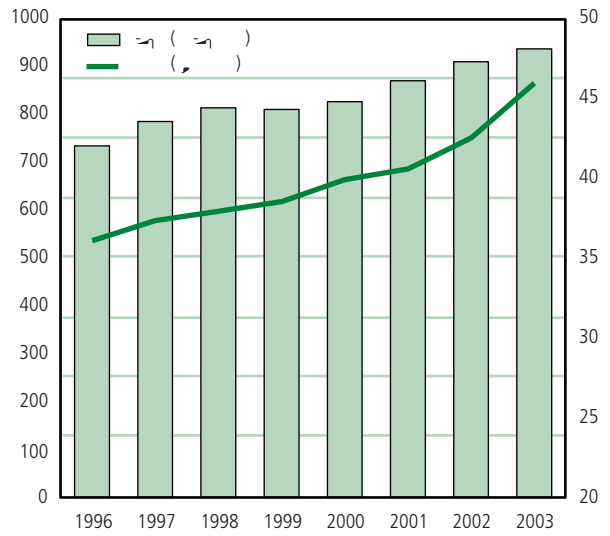


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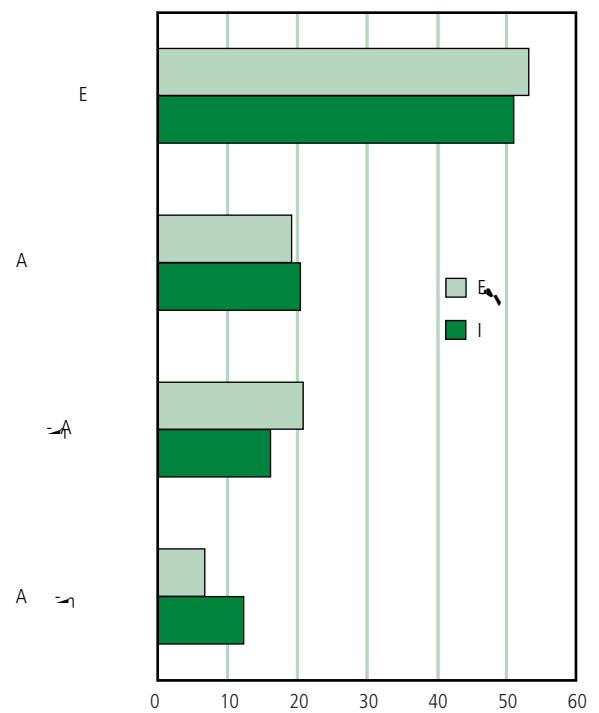
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C a IV.17
World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1996-03
 (B a a a)



C a IV.18
Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2003
 (P a)





		٢٠٠٣	١٩٩٥	٢٠٠٣	A	٢٠٠١	٢٠٠٢	٢٠٠٣
	٢٠٠٣				١٩٩٥-٠٠			
E	156.0	16.3	18.1	11	2	8	9	
	99.5	8.3	11.5	14	4	13	10	
G	63.8	7.8	7.4	2	10	17	20	
J	40.6	7.9	4.7	1	-8	3	9	
F	39.8	7.2	4.6	-3	8	3	16	
٢٠٠٣	33.5	4.1	3.9	4	6	13	15	



Appendix tables

	Value				Volume				World GDP				
	Exports				Production								
	Total a	Agricultural products	Mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Mining products	Manufacturing					
1950	1	5	2	1	6	20	14	3	17	34	27	12	17
1951	2	6	2	1	7	21	15	4	19	34	30	13	18
1952	2	5	3	1	7	21	17	4	19	35	31	14	19
1953	2	5	3	1	8	22	19	4	21	37	31	15	20
1954	2	5	3	1	9	22	20	5	21	37	31	15	21
1955	2	6	3	1	10	24	22	5	23	38	35	17	22
1956	2	6	4	1	10	25	23	6	24	40	37	18	23
1957	2	6	4	1	11	27	25	6	24	40	38	19	24
1958	2	6	4	1	11	28	24	6	24	43	37	18	24
1959	2	6	4	1	12	31	25	7	26	44	39	21	25
1960	3	7	4	2	14	33	31	8	28	45	42	22	27
1961	3	7	4	2	14	35	32	8	29	46	45	24	28
1962	3	7	4	2	15	35	33	9	32	48	48	26	30
1963	3	8	5	2	17	36	35	10	33	49	50	28	31
1964	4	8	5	2	19	38	38	12	36	51	54	30	33
1965	4	8	6	3	20	40	40	12	38	51	56	33	35
1966	4	9	6	3	22	41	42	14	41	53	59	36	37

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Exports											
World a	3777.0	4326.0	5162.0	5391.0	5577.0	5496.0	5708.0	6446.0	6197.0	6481.0	7503.0
North America and Western Europe											
CEFTA	63.4	73.8	93.9	98.9	104.8	116.0	116.3	130.9	145.1	165.4	212.9
European Union (15)	1488.9	1702.9	2083.7	2154.9	2140.9	2233.6	2237.5	2316.3	2318.8	2466.3	2900.7
NAFTA	661.8	738.9	856.5	922.7	1013.6	1013.9	1067.6	1224.1	1149.2	1106.9	1161.9
Latin America											
Andean Group	28.9	33.9	39.5	45.6	46.4	39.1	43.4	58.0	52.7	50.4	52.9
CACM	6.1	6.8	9.0	9.5	11.2	12.7	13.2	13.5	12.3	12.6	13.8
CARICOM	4.4	4.8	5.8	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.5	8.3	8.0	7.4	8.4
MERCOSUR	54.0	61.9	70.5	75.0	83.2	81.4	74.3	84.6	87.8	88.9	105.9
Africa											
CEMAC	5.6	5.2	6.1	7.1	7.4	5.8	6.6	8.2	8.6	8.8	11.0
COMESA	17.2	18.5	21.0	23.7	23.5	20.4	21.8	26.5	24.0	25.6	29.5
ECCAS	10.6	9.6	11.5	14.0	13.8	10.7	12.8	17.0	16.2	17.5	20.7
ECOWAS	16.7	16.8	22.0	26.6	25.3	20.4	24.4	30.3	27.0	26.9	33.7
SADC	37.6	38.9	43.8	47.9	49.2	41.6	43.7	49.6	47.7	49.1	58.5
WAEMU	4.6	5.0	6.5	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.7	6.7	7.0	8.7	9.8
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	212.3	262.1	321.4	340.7	352.9	329.7	359.6	428.8	387.0	406.0	450.7
GCC	86.2	93.2	104.4	120.2	126.6	96.0	118.2	175.5	165.9	167.5	204.4
SAFTA	34.2	39.0	46.7	51.1	53.8	52.6	55.0	64.2	64.4	70.8	80.9
Memorandum:											
ACP	74.0	76.8	89.8	100.1	101.2	86.0	93.9	111.1	105.3	105.9	127.4
Least-developed countries	17.6	18.9	24.0	26.8	27.2	25.5	28.7	35.7	35.8	38.7	43.7
WTO Members (147)	3626.0	4139.3	4941.1	5137.5	5318.7	5290.8	5468.6	6101.8	5869.0	6142.7	7085.3
Imports											
World a	3874.0	4426.0	5279.0	5535.0	5725.0	5664.0	5902.0	6705.0	6466.0	6714.0	7778.0
North America and Western Europe											
CEFTA	78.3	87.4	113.3	129.9	139.0	151.4	149.0	165.5	179.3	199.	

Trade in commercial services by selected groups of countries, 1993-03

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	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Exports											
World	940.6	1036.8	1187.4	1274.6	1325.7	1344.1	1392.4	1479.4	1486.1	1586.4	1796.5
North America and Western Europe											
CEFTA	19.2	23.8	31.8	33.9	32.7	35.2	31.4	35.1	37.6	40.0	48.2
European Union (15)	412.0	443.7	506.5	533.0	539.3	577.8	598.3	609.3	633.2	694.6	822.8
NAFTA	195.9	214.6	233.5	255.8	274.8	283.4	306.4	331.3	319.2	327.2	342.2
Latin America											
Andean Group	5.2	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.2
CACM	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5
CARICOM	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.5
MERCOSUR	8.3	9.8	11.5	10.6	11.9	13.5	13.1	15.4	14.6	12.9	14.7
Africa											
CEMAC	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0
COMESA	10.3	11.1	12.2	13.4	13.4	11.9	13.7	14.1	13.3	13.6	...
ECCAS	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	...	...



	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Netherlands	140245	160885	203171	208999	207832	213977	218575	233133	230863	244052	294051
Norway	31853	34692	41992	49645	48541	40402	45479	60058	59192	59697	67480
Portugal	15428	17989	22783	24618	23955	24793	24541	24364	24471	26569	31369
Serbia and Montenegro	332	240	230	2018	2677	2858	1498	1723	1903	2275	2537
Slovenia	6083	6828	8316	8312	8372	9048	8604	8732	9252	10357	12767
Spain	64603	76696	97849	107243	100756	111973	104431	115252	116663	125684	151682
Sweden	49934	65822	80440	84916	82757	84767	84888	87134	75647	81497	101245
Switzerland	63185	70360	81641	80843	76150	78856	80300	81534	82144	87876	99390
Turkey	15343	18106	21637	23224	26261	26974	26588	27775	31334	36059	46576
United Kingdom	181381	205079	237953	258527	280406	273949	272161	285429	272724	280187	304596
European Union (15)	1488885	1702895	2083745	2154900	2140890	2233600	2237460	2316290	2318780	2466250	2900735
Extra-EU (15) exports	548167	627168	749851	795236	817788	822239	810198	870084	882870	942962	1105350
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	107215	155890	197540	214860	223685	216185	215830	271635	286045	313815	401185
Albania	125	140	202	207	139	205	264	261	305	330	453
Armenia	...	216	271	290	233	221	232	294	343	507	678
Azerbaijan	...	655	635	630	780	605	929	1745	2314	2168	2592
Belarus	...	2510	4803	5652	7301	7070	5909	7326	7451	8021	9964
Bulgaria	3580	4005	5355	4890	4940	4300	3964	4809	5115	5749	7534
Czech Republic	14465	15940	21335	22165	22360	25855	26241	28996	33399	38486	48740
Estonia	...	1303	1840	2078	2936	3245	3017	3830	4015	4336	5597
Georgia	...	155	150	200	240	190	238	330	320	348	444
Hungary	8905	10700	12865	15705	19100	23005	25012	28016	30530	34512	42532
Kazakhstan	...	3231	5250	5911	6497	5334	5872	8812	8639	9709	12900

9(639..)-3554(187..)-3554(659)-2554(186..)-3554(147270.1111d1(.6)-3550.9(264430750.9(63913070.9(7534) TJ0 -1Poland(Kaza9.1(415)-2591(1b724)-2591(3052289)-2591(2348))-2591(3052575-2111(197540) TJ 587.08441553

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Equatorial Guinea	75	66	127	232	497	439	709	1097	1834	2220	2640
Eritrea	42	78	86	98	57	28	21	37	19	52	56
Ethiopia	199	372	422	417	587	561	467	486	455	480	535
Gabon	2295	2350	2713	3184	3024	1916	2394	2462	2649	2160	2540
Gambia	67	35	16	21	15	21	12	15	10	13	13
Ghana	974	1425	1724	1669	1635	1795	1720	1671	1716	1965	2498
Guinea	561	516	583	637	630	693	636	666	731	886	824
Guinea-Bissau	28	33	24	28	48	27	51	62	63	54	69
Kenya	1374	1587	1878	2067	2053	2008	1747	1734	1944	2116	2411
Lesotho	133	143	160	187	196	194	172	220	282	365	477
Liberia	440	353	820	630	430	425	469	329	245	227	230
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8590	8954	8975	9903	9656	6659	7947	12697	11246	11681	14950
Madagascar	335	450	507	509	516	538	584	824	928	486	655
Malawi	320	342	405	481	537	431	453	379	449	407	463
Mali	478	335	441	433	561	561	566	551	725	885	930
Mauritania	423	410	499	491	406	350	373	358	348	385	420
Mauritius	1299	1347	1538	1802	1592	1645	1554	1557	1628	1801	1939
Morocco	3991										



	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Bangladesh	2545	2934	3733	4009	4840	5141	5458	6399	6085	6078	6942



	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
World a	3874000	4426000	5279000	5535000	5725000	5664000	5902000	6705000	6466000	6714000	7778000
North America	743070	844915	939900	997825	1100580	1151115	1280410	1504875	1407255	1428530	1548860
Canada	139035	155072	168426	175158	200873	206066	220183	244786	227291	227499	245021
United States	603438	689215	770852	822025	899020	944353	1059440	1259300	1179180	1200227	1303050
Latin America	191300	223700	252500	275400	327800	346100	332400	388200	380300	353900	366000
Antigua and Barbuda	323	342	346	365	370	385	414	402	377	378	300
Argentina	16784	21527	20122	23762	30450	31404	25508	25154	20320	8990	13813
Bahamas b	954	1056	1243	1366	1666	1873	1772	1764	1742	1614	1582
Barbados	577	615	771	833	996	1010	1108	1156	1087	1039	1133
Belize	280	259	257	255	286	295	370	452	517	525	552
Bolivia	1206	1209	1424	1635	1851	1983	1755	1830	1708	1770	1613
Brazil	27740	35997	53783	56947	64996	60600	51671	58631	58351	49603	50665
Chile	11134	11820	15900	17823	19662	19880	15988	18507	17832	17196	19413
Colombia	9831	11882	13853	13683	15378	14635	10659	11539	12834	12738	13892
Costa Rica	3515	3789	4036	4300	4924	6230	6320	6372	6569	7188	7643
Cuba	1500	2055	2825	3205	3987	4197	4365	4843	4839	4161	4660
Dominica	94	96	117	129	124	136	141	148	131	115	126
Dominican Republic	4654	4903	5170	5727	6609	7597	8041	9479	8779	8838	7883
Ecuador	2561	3622	4152	3934	4954	5576	3017	3721	5363	6431	6534
El Salvador	2145	2547	3329	3223	3739	3962	4095	4947	5027	5192	5763
Grenada	118	119	124	152	173	200	202	239	212	199	240
Guatemala	2599	2781	3292	3146	3851	4651	4382	4791	5607	6304	6722
Guyana	484	506	527	597	630	600	550	573	584	563	575
Haiti	355	251	653	665	648	797	1025	1036	1013	1130	1188
Honduras	1130	1056	1642	1839	2149	2535	2676	2855	2941	2981	3276
Jamaica	2132	2224	2818	2965	3132	3035	2899	3326	3360	3533	3630
Mexico	68439	83075	75858	93674	114846	130948	146084	182702	176185	176607	178503
Netherlands Antilles	1947	1758	1841	2519	2083	2062	1745	2862	2850	2262	2360
Nicaragua	744	874	993	1154	1450	1492	1862	1805	1779	1795	1887
Panama	2188	2404	2510	2779	3002	3398	3516	3379	2964	2982	3050
Paraguay	1689	2370	3144	3204	3403	2897	1906	2193	2182	1672	2079
Peru	4231	5626	7584	7947	8588	8220	7404	7415	7316	7493	8470
Saint Kitts and Nevis	118	128	133	149	147	150	153	196	189	195	240
Saint Lucia	300	303	307	304	332	328	355	355	355	309	340
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	134	130	135	131	188	193	201	163	186	174	200
Suriname	525	423	585	501	658	552	486	526	635	688	700
Trinidad and Tobago	1463	1134	1714	2144	2990	2999	2741	3308	3569	3643	3650
Uruguay	2325	2786	2867	3323	3727	3811	3357	3466	3061	1964	2190
Venezuela	12510	9187	12649	9880	14606	15817	14064	16213	18022	11840	9306
Western Europe	1621730	1832670	2229770	2294535	2286515	2413295	2453620	2615515	2559185	2678090	3178375
Austria	49126	55233	66237	68505	65739	69504	71319	72395	74635	78297	98015
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	164807	177514	178670	198874	235370
Belgium-Luxembourg	118021	133127	164934	167914	161930	168995	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	365	894	1082	1882	2333	2610	3305	3107	3354	3933	4460
Croatia	4666	5229	7510	7788	9104	8384	7799	7887	9147	10714	14136
Cyprus	2533	3017	3690	3979	3655	3685	3618	3846	3923	4086	4466
Denmark	31309	36691	45939	45291	44902	46873	45753	45558	45323	50319	57792
Finland	18034	23275	29470	31422	31611	32960	32114	34443	32640	34217	42011
France	217351	246001	289391								



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	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Equatorial Guinea	59	37	121	292	358	317	425	451	711	440	1020
Eritrea	349	489	454	553	525	508	510	471	423	538	670
Ethiopia	787	1033	1145	1401	1113	1517	1538	1262	1815	1666	2015
Gabon	845	756	882	957	1104	1103	841	994	859	881	1076
Gambia	260	212	182	258	278	245	192	187	134	148	185
Ghana	2575	2108	1906	2108	2326	2563	3480	2973	3154	2720	3250
Guinea	730	706	819	648	620	537	556	612	601	715	820
Guinea-Bissau	61	164	133	87	89	68	69	59	74	104	140
Kenya	1774	2091	2991	2949	3279	3197	2832	3105	3192	3245	3725
Lesotho	870	848	985	999	1025	863	781	728	681	785	1021
Liberia	410	405	510	555	610	470	520	668	623	591	560
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5551	5548	5392	5873	6123	5466	3861	3732	4397	4617	5125
Madagascar	514	546	628	629	694	693	742	997	955	603	1190
Malawi	546	497	475	624	781	515	673	532	563	669	702
Mali	634	589	772	772	739	761	824	806	990	869	1251
Mauritania	445	362	494	463	438	359	305	312	374	445	500
Mauritius	1715	1930	1976	2289	2189	2073	2247	2093	1987	2169	2381
Morocco	6732	8272	10023	9704	9525	10290	9925	11534	11038	11879	14150
Mozambique	955	1019	704	759	739	790	1139	1158	1063	1350	1365
Namibia	1326	1412	1616	1670	1753	1648	1610	1550	1547	1475	1975
Niger	375	328	373	448	391	471					

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	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Bangladesh	3994	4602	6502	6621	6898	6974	7694	8360	8350	7914	9476
Bhutan	90	92	112	128	137	134	182	203	191	165	200
Brunei Darussalam	1822	1854	2091	2494	2203	1552	1475	1230	1267	1605	1708
Cambodia	471	744	1187	1072	1116	1129	1243	1424	1456	1619	1715
China	103959	115615	132084	138833	142370	140237	165699	225094	243553	295171	413062
Fiji	720	842	892	987	965	722	903	830	794	898	1069
Hong Kong, China ^a	141308	165878	196072	201284	213297	186759	180711	214042	202008	207969	233194
retained imports	34754	43149	52147	47801	52408	36483	28689	34895	31215	24369	24127
India	22788	26843	34707	37942	41432	42980	46979	51523	50392	56517	70707
Indonesia	28328	31983	40630	42929	41694	27337	24004	33515	31010	31289	32551
Japan	241624	275235	335882	349152	338754	280484	311262	379511	349089	337194	382930
Kiribati	28	26	35	38	39	33	41	40	41	43	40

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Intra-EU (15) imports	678300	753840	892030	930950	959600	997865	1022240	1165135	1119135	1150410	1377815
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World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1993-03

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	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
World	940600	1036800	1187400	1274600	1325700	1344100	1392400	1479400	1486100	1586400	1796500
North America	187600	204500	223900	245300	263800	271900	294800	317700	306700	314700	329600
Canada	21211	23210	25425	28601	30724	33040	35229	39271	38280	39832	41945
United States	166359	181277	198501	216653	233049	238846	259608	278468	268417	274852	287695
Latin America	36600	41200	44100	46200	49300	52800	54200	60200	58400	56800	60600
Antigua and Barbuda	374	391	348	363	402	424	430	409	395	388	423
Argentina	2932	3213	3667	4188	4346	4551	4392	4605	4240	2899	3815
Aruba	588	605	626	751	799	877	972	1015	1004	1056	1097
Bahamas	1434	1490	1523	1558	1573	1517	1789	2009	1861	1991	2002
Barbados	663	785	844	901	933	995	997	1055	1032	1003	...
Belize	116	109	117	125	124	122	141	152	151	169	201
Bolivia	165	177	174	167	232	235	243	207	221	220	266
Brazil	3911	4817	6005	4453	5488	7083	6873	8961	8718	8790	9606
Chile	2441	2764	3249	3495	3799	3859	3780	3995	4071	4262	4728
Colombia	2457	1522	1641	2133	2096	1891	1876	1979	2112	1790	1724
Costa Rica	1005	1163	957	1042	1116	1329	1638	1925	1886	1854	1978
Cuba	832	1160	1406	1965	1962	2128	2668	2642	2571	...	...
Dominica	48	51	61	67	80	84	97	87	74	78	86
Dominican Republic	1491	1737	1894	2078	2373	2421	2767	3143	3024	2966	3352
Ecuador	603	640	687	640	639	631	681	793	848	917	889
El Salvador	291	338	342	318	460	576	620	673	673	749	782
Grenada	87	100	98	105	105	116	141	147	129	130	142
Guatemala	625	659	628	533	542	581	653	702	948	1048	1080
Guyana	112	117	130	146	148	142	147	169	172	172	...
Haiti	26	7	98	104	172	178	186	151	140	143	138
Honduras	191	207	221	277	328	332	427	429	432	463	491
Jamaica	1211	1452	1568	1574	1672	1743	1949	1988	1867	1888	2076
Mexico	8296	10075	9585	10516	10996	11534	11606	13567	12550	12474	12572
Netherlands Antilles	1323	1382	1465	1378	1391	1495	1506	1592	1603	1665	1641
Nicaragua	72	80	94	101	126	153	181	187	188	192	213
Panama	1071	1172	1298	1390	1515	1703	1693	1958	1970	2215	2520
Paraguay	424	411	566	581	634	606	554	596	518	506	520
Peru	741	951	1042	1323	1457	1674	1488	1495	1398	1428	1560
Saint Kitts and Nevis	83	92	80	87	93	98	98	95	95	86	89
Saint Lucia	203	237	264	266	287	313	320	339	304	272	361
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	61	61	72	96	98	106	124	124	130	135	136
Suriname	45	70	101	96	85	67	73	85	56	35	52
Trinidad and Tobago	343	317	331	447	535	574	592	543	563	...	...
Uruguay	1020	1324	1309	1388	1413	1309	1235	1249	1099	727	744
Venezuela	1230	1454	1529	1448	1189	1286	1207	1057	1242	960	790
Western Europe	462700	497100	568500	597100	610800	654800	669600	686400	706000	771300	916300
Austria	26326	27494	31692	33425	29214	29225	30865	31060	33001	34647	42971
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36071	42397
Belgium-Luxembourg	28911	35392	33619	33064	34097	36688	44073	48556	48970	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	417	392	358	374	380	486
Croatia	2216	2660	2223	3193	3984	3949	3707	4081	4873	5566	8621
Cyprus	2045	2398	2715	2609	2544	2657	2898	2937	3080	4193	5295
Denmark	12479	13578	15171	16341	14044	15212	20090	24107	25367	27182	32104
Finland	4331	5415	7334	7060	6569	6632	6457	6118	5775	6399	7689
France	73796	74688	83108	82585	79914	84164	81742	80330	81775	85731	98930
FYR Macedonia	...	...	...	151	127	148	249	290	198	220	304
Germany	56637	59135	75597	79196	78599	80797	80139	79604	83919	98277	115599
Greece	8153	9142	9528	9262	9224	10068	16464	19181	19384	20125	24877
Iceland	503	531	588	653	725	847	826	936	1004	1070	1291
Ireland	3574	4145	4799	5562	6046	16504	15360	...	23267	28134	35655
Italy	51745	53170	61173	64913	66409	66621	58018	55998	57098	59374	72690
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20203	25234
Malta	892	975	1026	1051	1089	1157	1200	1087	1086	1119	1238
Netherlands	37055	40486	44646	46219	47727	48570	48021	48360	50085	54573	62992
Norway	11900	11915	13458	14600	15503	15379	15702	17134	17468	18439	21588
Portugal	6795	6701	8161	7964	7922	8735	8565	8369	8711	9595	11703
Serbia and Montenegro	...	...	...	688	818	914	471	624	759	809	971
Slovenia	1391	1805	2016	2129	2035	2022	1872	1882	1956	2287	2786
Spain	30085	33465	39760	43985	43828	48977	53069	53199	57843	62034	76252
Sweden	12298	13383	15336	16669	17505	17675	19691	20014	21758	23508	30336
Switzerland	20755	21898	25042	25339	24481	25791	27338	27634	26033	27856	31996
Turkey	10518	10723	14475	13274	19730	23719	16671	20177	15913	14724	18931
United Kingdom	59827	67547	76536	86736	98230	107902	115755	117751	116293	128758	143411
European Union (15)	412000	443700	506500	533000	539300	577800	598300	609300	633200	694600	822800
Extra-EU (15) exports ^a	181100	193700	222400	240100	253400	265900	270400	275900	285700	308200	361500



	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
World	958300	1043600	1201200	1269900	1310300	1335900	1387100	1471800	1491100	1570800	1782400
North America	141600	152700	162100	174600	189900	204400	224100	252600	249500	255800	278600
Canada	31873	32088	32985	35422	37528	37671	40060	43597	43340	44567	50016
United States	109679	120654	129108	139186	152369	166734	184035	209049	206131	211272	228535
Latin America	48000	51900	54100	56100	62100	65600	64400	71000	71100	65000	67800
Antigua and Barbuda	124	128	140	153	160	166	171	145	144	148	157
Argentina	6158	6883	6964	7560	8577	8917	8429	8780	8070	4397	5150
Aruba	137	198	207	483	557	528	685	654	624	614	724
Bahamas	531	593	605	669	790	939	904	950	862	889	977
Barbados	249	299	347	365	389	409	433	460	471	469	...
Belize	82	86	88	88	87	94	100	114	113	122	131
Bolivia	299	314	321	337	401	423	436	451	485	500	535
Brazil	9156	9836	13161	12200	14447	15743	13357	15574	15825	13496	14531
Chile	2626	2869	3524	3484	3902	4261	4474	4664	4848	4855	5429
Colombia	2246	2581	2824	3325	3596	3354	3082	3259	3543	3252	3232
Costa Rica	801	846	895	1019	975	1099	1192	1273	1169	1188	1245
Cuba	389	438	466	674	435	468	551	303	265	...	...
Dominica	33	33	40	43	49	47	53	47	48	51	51
Dominican Republic	815	911	957	1100	1160	1300	1224	1340	1249	1241	1149
Ecuador	1061	1072	1141	1071	1198	1208	1141	1225	1390	1505	1467
El Salvador	370	409	488	481	615	723	800	912	984	960	930
Grenada	36	39	37	44	54	63	75	80	67	71	70
Guatemala	548	602	672	638	627	759	760	786	891	996	1036
Guyana	141	157	168	169	171	174	178	193	192	196	...
Haiti	30	64	236	241	321	370	394	443	388	448	470
Honduras	288	304	326	326	359	437	491	584	618	601	667
Jamaica	785	923	1073	1118	1196	1258	1286	1391	1480	1603	1600
Mexico	11771	12391	9021	9994	11831	12569	14061	16718	16521	17031	17671
Netherlands Antilles	588	665	563	624	575	611	662	730	764	765	801
Nicaragua	106	159	207	239	227	253	319	327	336	316	349
Panama	942	1030	1049	1001	1247	1180	1099	1078	1055	1213	1236
Paraguay	510	569	676	624	630	549	463	406	363	294	338
Peru	1303	1455	1781	1989	2232	2299	2149	2215	2266	2408	2484
Saint Kitts and Nevis	44	43	51	58	61	58	81	72	71	74	70
Saint Lucia	85	98	118	113	114	121	128	118	101	110	120
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	43	49	53	55	72	74	62	56	56	57	61



	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	...	...	...	...	...	47700	44100	50700	58200	66500	78000
Albania	158	128	98	134	93	119	152	413	422	561	676
Armenia	40	41	52	129	157	190	183	177	192	217	256
Azerbaijan	...	...	297	433	714	692	476	475	650	1283	2027
Belarus	125	197	276	330	354	438	431	551	829	892	923



	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Middle East	40500	41700	46300	45500	45900	56400

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2001-03

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Origin	Destination	World a			North America			Latin America			Western Europe		
		2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
World													
Agricultural products		552.85	583.82	673.89	78.70	82.76	89.51	31.42	30.24	31.52	244.35	263.53	314.89
Food		443.87	470.16	543.49	60.12	64.01	70.55	26.86	25.71	26.58	199.23	216.09	258.85
Raw materials		108.98	113.65	130.41	18.58	18.75	18.95	4.56	4.53	4.94	45.12	47.44	56.04
Mining products		795.35	791.06	960.03	160.85	150.06	188.78	36.13	33.90	40.11	276.58	278.89	337.56
Ores and other minerals		62.33	63.98	79.17	7.35	7.00	7.61	2.04	2.12	2.25	24.94	25.89	30.87
Fuels		618.42	615.46	754.32	132.05	123.77	161.66	30.27	28.40	34.20	198.22	201.64	249.12
Non-ferrous metals		114.60	111.62	126.55	21.45	19.29	19.51	3.81	3.38	3.65	53.43	51.37	57.57
Manufactures		4516.54	4749.46	5436.59	1036.43	1071.61	1134.03	260.73	239.70	242.45	1866.47	1955.61	2284.46
Iron and steel		132.13	143.89	181.13	17.93	19.06	17.92	6.68	6.52	6.53	56.82	60.10	75.71
Chemicals		600.71	666.95	793.68	92.31	103.07	120.66	40.52	38.46	41.86	284.75	323.00	389.27
Other semi-manufactures		437.00	464.78	528.55	92.92	98.37	103.97	23.61	21.72	21.90	197.66	206.22	241.75
Machinery and transport equipment		2474.11	2560.05	2894.07	614.52	623.01	648.49	144.61	129.45	129.00	968.68	990.41	1141.13
Automotive products		569.44	627.93	723.57	201.25	222.25	228.68	32.99	30.50	29.31	246.53	272.30	333.05
Office and telecom equipment		836.79	844.82	933.09	185.41	180.41	190.78	39.77	34.30	35.86	297.66	290.20	307.05
Other machinery and transport equipment		1067.89	1087.30	1237.41	227.86	220.35	229.03	71.85	64.66	63.84	424.50	427.92	501.03
Textiles		146.87	152.76	169.42	18.31	19.79	20.79	10.92	10.94	10.96	50.64	51.73	57.87
Clothing		194.49	202.31	225.94	64.37	64.97	68.08	8.78	8.12	7.58	79.50	84.67	98.26
Other consumer goods		531.24	558.71	643.79	136.07	143.33	154.12	25.61	24.49	24.62	228.42	239.47	280.47
Total merchandise exports b		6026.05	6297.71	7293.87	1309.59	1339.38	1445.93	337.64	313.56	324.20	2451.23	2562.71	3040.80
North America													
Agricultural products		103.57	101.40	110.04	33.57	33.97	34.50	14.87	14.84	15.82	13.65	13.15	14.43
Food		73.30	71.88	78.50	21.21	22.28	23.21	12.03	11.99	12.68	8.71	8.30	9.18
Raw materials		30.28	29.53	31.54	12.36	11.69	11.29	2.84	2.85	3.14	4.94	4.86	5.25
Mining products		74.37	67.77	84.25	50.73	44.69	58.59	7.13	7.40	8.40	8.00	7.34	7.06
Ores and other minerals		9.85	9.89	11.43	2.90	2.87	3.13	0.65	0.75	0.76	2.87	2.87	3.03
Fuels		49.52	43.60	58.00	39.20	33.44	46.79	5.06	5.23	6.22	2.40	1.87	1.74
Non-ferrous metals		15.00	14.28	14.83	8.63	8.39	8.67	1.42	1.42	1.41	2.73	2.60	2.29
Manufactures		763.27	727.80	752.15	283.55	279.96	288.78	134.75	122.74	121.61	155.22	140.06	147.69
Iron and steel		8.77	9.11	10.21	5.44	6.02	6.25	1.80	1.60	1.64	0.68	0.66	0.86
Chemicals		97.28	96.63	108.78	28.43	28.79	31.72	17.60	16.15	17.54	25.82	26.60	31.46
Other semi-manufactures		67.64	66.66	69.71	36.72	36.85	37.87	11.37	10.61	10.52	8.88	8.11	9.39
Machinery and transport equipment		474.26	446.16	449.86	175.54	171.34	174.45	79.14	70.15	68.16	93.32	81.26	80.84
Automotive products		118.37	123.51	126.32	87.73	93.00	94.85	15.55	14.44	13.25	7.77	8.32	9.76
Office and telecom equipment		139.51	119.01	122.40	28.12	22.17	21.88	26.90	23.67	24.00	29.61	22.69	22.58
Other machinery and transport equipment		216.39	203.65	201.14	59.69	56.17	57.72	36.69	32.04	30.91	55.95	50.26	48.50
Textiles		12.65	12.89	13.20	4.60	4.55	4.48	5.36	5.73	5.91	1.25	1.09	1.12
Clothing		8.95	8.02	7.51	2.61	2.62	2.61	5.24	4.39	3.91	0.42	0.40	0.41
Other consumer goods		93.71	88.32	92.89	30.22	29.79	31.40	14.24	14.12	13.93	24.85	21.93	23.61

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2001-03

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C./E.Europe/BS/CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003		
World													
26.43	28.20	36.28	20.47	22.21	25.61	21.68	22.12	24.63	126.43	130.31	146.86	Agricultural products	
22.50	23.92	30.72	18.16	19.85	22.80	20.17	20.50	22.80	94.13	96.29	107.39	Food	
3.92	4.28	5.55	2.30	2.35	2.81	1.50	1.63	1.83	32.30	34.02	39.47	Raiv materials	
36.80	36.81	39.89	15.29	14.44	17.51	10.09	10.63	11.61	243.03	242.26	296.01	Mining products	
3.10	3.05	4.12	1.03	1.13	1.58	1.14	1.11	1.18	22.41	23.23	31.11	Ores and other minerals	
30.00	30.01	30.90	13.17	12.09	14.47	7.07	7.42	8.16	192.44	189.93	230.05	Fuels	
3.71	3.75	4.86	1.10	1.22	1.46	1.88	2.11	2.27	28.19	29.11	34.85	Non-ferrous metals	
189.16	213.95	281.46	91.51	95.20	114.84	122.82	134.28	155.82	917.06	988.40	1168.35	Manufactures	
8.64	8.37	11.83	4.22	4.74	5.60	6.65	7.06	9.00	30.43	37.31	53.29	Iron and steel	
28.21	31.98	40.79	14.03	15.10	17.38	13.77	15.54	17.66	121.95	133.51	159.45	Chemicals	
23.27	27.10	35.33	9.48	10.19	12.51	17.82	19.28	21.62	70.15	75.64	87.36	Other semi-manufactures	
90.54	103.17	137.22	46.57	47.00	57.74	61.87	67.77	79.57	525.11	568.48	666.55	Machinery and transport equipment	
22.04	26.36	36.26	10.57	11.28	13.96	16.39	18.29	21.29	38.72	45.49	59.53	Automotive products	
20.69	22.60	29.36	7.98	7.69	9.38	11.94	12.38	15.48	266.46	285.94	331.09	Office and telecom equipment	
47.82	54.21	72.06	28.02	28.03	34.40	33.54	37.10	42.80	219.93	237.05	275.93	Other machinery and transport equipment	
10.91	11.80	14.65	7.19	7.32	8.73	6.23	6.78	7.64	42.14	43.01	47.87	Textiles	
7.50	8.70	12.28	2.35	2.56	3.20	3.86	4.30	4.85	27.73	26.46	29.27	Clothing	
20.10	22.83	29.36	7.66	8.28	9.67	12.61	13.54	15.49	99.55	103.99	124.56	Other consumer goods	
254.75	281.47	360.35	130.43	135.03	161.19	159.55	172.65	198.01	1317.20	1395.95	1651.45	Total merchandise exports b	
North America													
1.60	1.18	1.31	2.91	3.08	3.25	2.71	2.24	2.39	34.00	32.75	38.15	Agricultural products	
1.49	1.07	1.17	2.66	2.86	3.01	2.46	1.99	2.13	24.47	23.20	26.94	Food	
0.11	0.11	0.14	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.26	9.53	9.56	11.22	Raiv materials	
0.10	0.06	0.11	0.33	0.33	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.45	7.68	7.51	9.25	Mining products	
0.03	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.07	3.26	3.27	4.31	Ores and other minerals	
0.05	0.03	0.05	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.17	0.21	0.21	2.42	2.57	2.70	Fuels	
0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.16	0.17	2.00	1.67	2.25	Non-ferrous metals	
5.23	5.48	6.07	9.39	7.55	7.57	15.94	15.93	16.24	159.16	156.00	164.19	Manufactures	
0.05	0.04	0.08	0.13	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.58	0.51	1.11	Iron and steel	
0.69	0.70	0.77	1.18	0.88	0.90	1.25	1.15	1.29	22.31	22.35	25.10	Chemicals	
0.29	0.23	0.26	0.42	0.46	0.50	2.12	2.48	2.73	7.85	7.92	8.44	Other semi-manufactures	
3.39	3.83	4.18	6.94	5.40	5.31	10.71	10.51	10.31	105.21	103.59	106.60	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.19	0.24	0.40	0.68	0.46	0.67	1.79	1.98	1.98	4.65	5.06	5.41	Automotive products	
1.00	1.00	1.01	0.94	0.63	0.71	1.76	1.44	1.51	51.17	47.41	50.71	Office and telecom equipment	
2.19	2.59	2.77	5.32	4.31	3.93	7.16	7.09	6.82	49.38	51.11	50.48	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.13	1.15	1.26	1.40	Textiles	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.60	0.54	0.50	Clothing	
0.75	0.61	0.68	0.64	0.56	0.63	1.55	1.49	1.60	21.47	19.83	21.04	Other consumer goods	
7.31	7.07	7.89	13.36	11.71	11.87	20.34	19.90	20.52	206.87	203.56	218.96	Total merchandise exports b	
Latin America													
2.65	2.65	3.78	2.20	2.45	3.28	2.76	2.75	3.18	9.75	9.90	11.51	Agricultural products	
2.61	2.61	3.71	2.14	2.41	3.22	2.69	2.68	3.08	7.87	8.32	9.51	Food	
0.04	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	1.88	1.59	2.00	Raiv materials	
0.21	0.22	0.32	0.38	0.45	0.48	0.49	0.74	0.48	6.85	7.92	9.43	Mining products	
0.20	0.21	0.32	0.21	0.20	0.27	0.24	0.16	0.17	3.73	3.87	5.00	Ores and other minerals	
0.01	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.22	0.17	0.23	0.46	0.28	1.41	1.93	1.50	Fuels	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.12	0.03	1.71	2.13	2.93	Non-ferrous metals	
0.28	0.25	0.39	1.02	1.11	1.65	0.51	0.65	0.73	5.18	6.14	7.81	Manufactures	
0.01	0.02	0.04	0.16	0.17	0.30	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.92	1.40	2.52	Iron and steel	
0.04	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.22	0.27	0.06	0.07	0.08					
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Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2001-03

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Origin	Destination	World a			North America			Latin America			Western Europe		
		2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
Western Europe													
Agricultural products		232.59	253.12	300.88	12.25	14.05	16.06	3.40	3.34	3.44	177.56	194.01	233.40
Food		196.72	214.02	254.56	10.98	12.47	14.42	3.14	3.05	3.13	149.69	164.10	197.68
Raw materials		35.87	39.10	46.32	1.27	1.58	1.64	0.26	0.29	0.32	27.87	29.91	35.71
Mining products													
Ores and other minerals		181.35	185.32	221.83	19.05	19.41	22.22	1.41	1.54	1.46	142.49	144.22	173.86
Fuels		15.86	17.09	20.79	0.62	0.60	0.66	0.20	0.20	0.22	12.25	13.18	15.95
Non-ferrous metals		121.30	124.80	151.93	14.40	15.69	18.35	0.65	0.89	0.76	96.94	98.08	121.05
		44.18	43.43	49.10	4.03	3.12	3.90	10.65					



Exports

World	1443.3	1649.1	2058.3	2152.5	2139.1	2233.6	2235.9	2316.3	2318.8	2466.3	2900.7
North America	116.9	134.1	146.9	155.6	174.3	195.9	211.6	232.9	234.3	249.2	272.3
United States	105.7	121.5	132.6	141.2	157.4	178.8	192.9	212.5	212.6	226.5	247.1
Latin America	36.5	41.7	44.9	47.7	54.1	58.9	52.8	54.6	54.6	51.2	53.7
Mexico	7.2	8.3	5.8	6.3	8.2	10.3	11.0	12.8	13.3	14.1	15.8
Other Latin America	29.3	33.4	39.1	41.4	45.8	48.5	41.8	41.8	41.2	37.1	37.9
Western Europe	990.3	1129.1	1435.3	1491.1	1455.2	1550.9	1561.0	1586.6	1568.2	1665.3	1966.7
European Union (15)	895.5	1026.8	1308.5	1357.3	1321.3	1411.4	1425.7	1446.2	1435.9	1523.3	1795.4
Other Western Europe	94.8	102.3	126.8	133.7	133.9	139.5	135.3	140.3	132.3	142.0	171.4
C/E Europe/Baltic States/CIS	56.7	68.1	89.4	104.7	118.5	125.0	113.3	123.1	138.7	157.2	199.9
Central and Eastern Europe	35.6	43.3	58.2	68.4	74.3	85.3	84.9	32.2	41.2	48.0	62.3
Russian Federation	15.6	16.9	20.9	23.9	28.5	23.3	15.4	18.0	24.5	28.4	36.9
Other	5.6	7.9	10.3	12.5	15.7	16.4	13.0	72.9	72.9	80.8	100.8
Africa	47.5	49.1	58.3	58.0	58.1	64.4	59.2	57.8	59.8	62.7	75.6
South Africa	7.0	9.0	11.2	10.9	10.8	11.5	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.3	14.8
Other Africa	40.5	40.1	47.1	47.1	47.4	52.8	49.0	47.1	48.9	51.4	60.8
Middle East	45.2	45.3	49.9	50.3	56.3	53.7	50.7	53.0	56.9	61.1	73.9
Asia	129.6	154.5	191.6	198.2	194.9	161.6	163.1	181.1	179.9	190.3	225(194.9)-2 (54.6)-2810.1(51



	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Exports											
World	360.9	395.6	442.9	410.9	421.0	388.1	417.6	479.2	403.4	416.7	472.0
North America	112.7	124.6	127.9	118.1	124.5	126.2	136.8	151.7	129.3	127.7	125.0
United States	106.4	118.7	122.0	113.0	118.4	119.8	129.8	144.0	122.5	120.4	117.5
Latin America	12.0	12.5	12.0	11.3	13.6	14.0	11.5	13.2	11.7	10.5	10.1
Mexico	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.6
Other Latin America	8.1	8.3	8.4	7.7	9.7	9.8	7.1	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.5
Western Europe	65.7	66.0	75.1	67.8	71.5	77.5	79.9	83.7	68.7	65.4	77.4
European Union (15)	60.2	61.4	70.5	63.1	65.8	71.7	74.6	78.4	64.5	61.4	72.4
Other Western Europe	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.2	4.0	5.0
C/E Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.9	4.8
Central and Eastern Europe	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.4
Russian Federation	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Africa	5.2	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.8
South Africa	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0
Other Africa	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8
Middle East	12.0	9.9	8.7	9.7	10.4	12.4	9.8	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.9
Asia	145.0	168.7	203.3	190.8	187.0	144.3	166.0	207.5	171.8	189.7	231.3
China	17.2	18.7	22.0	21.9	21.7	20.1	23.3	30.4	31.0	39.8	57.4
Six East Asian traders	102.2	120.4	147.4	135.0	130.2	97.0	112.4	142.2	110.4	118.6	138.1
Other Asia	25.6	29.5	33.9	34.0	35.0	27.2	30.3	34.9	30.4	31.2	35.8
Imports											
World	240.7	274.7	336.1	349.2	338.8	280.6	310.0	379.7	349.3	337.6	383.5
North America	63.9	72.2	86.7	89.9	85.8	75.2	75.4	81.2	71.5	66.0	67.5
United States	55.8	63.3	75.9	79.8	76.0	67.5	67.5	72.5	63.8	58.8	60.0
Latin America	7.9	9.1	11.4	11.0	11.2	9.0	9.3	10.6	9.1	8.6	9.5
Mexico	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8
Other Latin America	6.8	7.7	9.9	9.2	9.6	7.7	7.6	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.7
Western Europe	37.1	43.3	54.5	54.6	50.2	43.6	47.9	51.8	49.3	48.7	54.7
European Union (15)	32.9	38.8	48.9	49.4	45.0	39.1	42.8	46.8	44.6	43.9	49.0
Other Western Europe	4.2	4.5	5.7	5.2	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.7
C/E Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.5	4.1	5.6	4.8	5.0	3.8	4.6	5.8	5.1	4.6	5.6
Central and Eastern Europe	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Russian Federation	2.8	3.5	4.7	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.2
Other	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Africa	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	6.4

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2001-03 - Canada

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		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2001	22.00	10.11	1.47	1.58	2.67	1.76	0.11	0.14	0.62	0.19	0.40	0.04	6.30	1.72
	2002	21.85	10.53	1.23	1.66	2.49	1.82	0.10	0.14	0.65	0.23	0.14	0.04	6.13	1.87
	2003	21.39	11.24	1.24	2.01	3.13	2.14	0.16	0.16	0.57	0.31	0.24	0.05	6.95	2.08
Food	2001	12.22	7.80	1.39	1.41	1.14	1.58	0.10	0.13	0.58	0.17	0.37	0.04	3.38	1.50
	2002	12.71	8.24	1.14	1.46	1.07	1.63	0.08	0.12	0.60	0.21	0.11	0.03	3.04	1.59
	2003	12.83	8.80	1.14	1.79	1.57	1.94	0.14	0.13	0.51	0.30	0.19	0.05	3.53	1.74
Raw materials	2001	9.78	2.31	0.08	0.17	1.53	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	2.92	0.22
	2002	9.13	2.30	0.09	0.20	1.42	0.19	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.00	3.09	0.28
	2003	8.56	2.44	0.10	0.22	1.56	0.21	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.00	3.43	0.34
Mining products	2001	43.15	6.99	0.26	2.04	2.46	5.86	0.02	0.11	0.05	1.08	0.02	1.12	1.90	0.75
	2002	38.28	6.05	0.30	1.72	2.47	4.99	0.01	0.08	0.05	1.53	0.01	1.17	1.94	0.64
	2003	50.68	7.53	0.33	1.88	2.48	6.01	0.04	0.47	0.08	2.55	0.04	1.53	2.36	0.75
Ores and other minerals	2001	1.36	1.49	0.12	0.77	1.38	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.68	0.47
	2002	1.38	1.46	0.09	0.66	1.39	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.72	0.44
	2003	1.55	1.54	0.08	0.72	1.38	0.14	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.93	0.52
Fuels	2001	35.43	3.44	0.10	1.24	0.45	5.44	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.98	0.00	1.10	0.67	0.14
	2002	30.75	2.56	0.10	0.96	0.38	4.63	0.00	0.03	0.02	1.42	0.00	1.16	0.63	0.06
	2003	42.66	4.04	0.15	0.91	0.42	5.64	0.00	0.39	0.03	2.41	0.02	1.52	0.61	0.06
Non-ferrous metals	2001	6.36	2.06	0.04	0.04	0.63	0.28	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.14
	2002	6.15	2.03	0.10	0.10	0.70	0.23	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.58	0.14
	2003	6.47	1.95	0.09	0.25	0.68	0.23	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.82	0.17
Manufactures	2001	144.99	120.80	2.66	8.36	7.18	20.33	0.31	0.70	0.30	0.22	0.57	0.47	5.04	28.85
	2002	142.81	119.63	2.18	8.93	6.83	21.36	0.34	0.74	0.32	0.24	0.73	0.48	5.35	31.10
	2003	145.64	123.36	2.36	9.50	8.54	23.60	0.55	0.92	0.50	0.26	0.70	0.51	6.48	35.73
Iron and steel	2001	2.63	2.51	0.06	0.31	0.05	0.66	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.48
	2002	3.21	2.48	0.06	0.46	0.05	0.76	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.57
	2003	3.11	2.78	0.09	0.44	0.08	0.83	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.58
Chemicals	2001	12.56	15.03	0.33	0.21	0.63	4.21	0.02	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.11	1.39	0.80
	2002	12.65	15.47	0.34	0.23	0.71	4.71	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.12	1.47	0.89
	2003	14.12	17.05	0.41	0.32	1.03	5.71	0.05	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.13	1.42	1.14
Other semi-	2001	22.41	13.03	0.48	0.42	1.23	1.75	0.024.77	0.173(7(0.21)-894)	T.48	m240				



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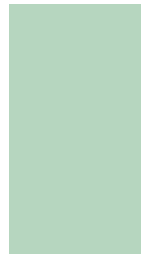
Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2001-03 - United States

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		EU (15)		Canada		Mexico		China		Japan		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2001	9.73	11.32	11.51	21.80	8.35	6.68	2.70	1.69	12.96	0.64	3.42	0.43	70.02	68.40
	2002	9.40	12.55	12.03	21.68	8.38	6.92	2.90	2.15	11.74	0.66	3.51	0.44	68.76	71.51
	2003	9.76	13.99	13.01	21.19	9.02	7.75	6.18	2.84	12.16	0.67	3.81	0.49	76.24	77.27
Food	2001	6.65	9.96	8.93	12.05	6.59	6.24	1.55	1.31	11.07	0.44	2.25	0.23	54.13	51.91

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2001-03 - Mexico

		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2001	7.37	9.91	0.55	0.86	0.56	0.61	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.23	0.63
	2002	7.59	10.30	0.47	0.93	0.58	0.75	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.60
	2003	8.64	11.14	0.45	1.22	0.57	0.72	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.25	0.65
Food	2001	6.74	8.01	0.47	0.66	0.48	0.51	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.48
	2002	6.92	8.41	0.40	0.67	0.50	0.65	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.49
	2003	8.01	9.09	0.38	0.91	0.49	0.60	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.52
Raw materials	2001	0.63	1.90	0.09	0.20	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.15
	2002	0.67	1.89	0.07	0.26	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.11
	2003	0.63	2.05	0.07	0.31	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.12
Mining products	2001	11.38	6.08	1.39	1.01	1.39	0.41	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.34	0.02	0.22	0.39	0.38
	2002	12.87	5.61	1.26	0.88	1.52	0.42	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.18	0.04	0.18	0.47	0.40
	2003	16.42	6.91	1.83	0.98	1.58	0.42	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.16	0.04	0.16	0.62	0.47
Ores and other minerals	2001	0.53	0.49	0.05	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.02
	2002	0.51	0.55	0.05	0.20	0.08	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.08
	2003	0.62	0.60	0.09	0.23	0.12	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.06
Fuels	2001	9.78	4.08	1.28	0.36	1.24	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.02	0.22	0.28	0.24
	2002	11.30	3.41	1.17	0.27	1.42	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.18	0.38	0.27
	2003	14.79	4.64	1.69	0.26	1.42	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.55	0.34
Non-ferrous metals	2001	1.07	1.51	0.06	0.49	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.11
	2002	1.07	1.65	0.04	0.41	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.06
	2003	1.00	1.67	0.05	0.49	0.04	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.07
Manufactures	2001	124.81	101.55	4.42	3.33	3.82	16.17	0.06	0.34	0.04	0.22	0.09	0.26	1.57	24.08
	2002	125.55	94.95	4.36	4.41	3.57	16.34	0.04	0.34	0.04	0.16	0.08	0.25	1.70	29.82
	2003	124.91	91.62	3.87	5.30	4.14	18.25	0.06	0.27	0.03	0.15	0.07	0.32	1.55	30.53
Iron and steel	2001	1.02	1.97	0.10	0.34	0.10	0.50	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.52
	2002	1.44	1.84	0.07	0.41	0.09	0.65	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.49
	2003	1.56	2.03	0.10	0.36	0.22	0.68	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.49
Chemicals	2001	2.77	10.76	1.73	0.38	0.75	2.91	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.19	1.07
	2002	2.84	11.18	1.71	0.45	0.77	3.27	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.29	1.26
	2003	3.07	12.29	1.53	0.47	0.94	3.76	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.08	0.30	1.38
Other semi-manufactures	2001	7.28	12.32	0.53	0.46	0.13	1.30	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04	1.44
	2002	7.34	11.81	0.48	0.60	0.12	1.42	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.06	1.69
	2003	6.82	11.50	0.44	0.67	0.13	1.50	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.04	1.78
Machinery and transport equipment	2001	90.83	58.66	1.24	1.75	2.33	9.58	0.05	0.16	0.02	0.09	0.04	0.13	1.09	17.48
	2002	90.40	52.51	1.29	2.42	2.04	8.85	0.03	0.19	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.12	1.01	21.96
	2003	90.02	48.53	1.14	3.19	2.18	9.78	0.05	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.18	0.85	22.28
Power generating machinery	2001	2.66	1.85	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.43	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.39
	2002	2.80	1.87	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.42	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.58
	2003	3.16	2.05	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.17
Other non-electrical machinery	2001	5.62	9.67	0.20	0.20	0.19	3.74	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.04	1.68
	2002	6.34	8.76	0.18	0.26	0.20	3.43	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.06	1.84
	2003	6.51	8.82	0.17	0.31	0.18	3.48	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08	1.70
Office and telecommunication equipment	2001	32.43	17.13	0.32	0.19	0.75	1.58	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.85	10.67
	2002	30.27	12.69	0.53	0.40	0.67	0.87	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.73	14.18
	2003	29.75	10.74	0.44	0.60	0.57	1.49	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.55	15.02
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2001	18.54	13.35	0.26	0.11	0.27	0.93	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	3.48
	2002	18.75	11.69	0.19	0.13	0.22	0.91	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07	3.92
	2003	19.25	11.07	0.18	0.15	0.25	1.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.06	3.75
Automotive products	2001	29.26	14.79	0.42	1.19	0.88	2.54	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.98
	2002	29.76	15.64	0.33	1.55	0.70	2.91	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.15
	2003	28.82	13.99	0.28	1.99	0.93	2.82	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	1.35
Other transport equipment	2001	2.33	1.87	0.03	0.05	0.17	0.35	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.28
	2002	2.46	1.86	0.03	0.05	0.13	0.31	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.29
	2003	2.55	1.85	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.30
Textiles	2001	1.78	4.28	0.14	0.09	0.05	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.72
	2002	1.97	4.37	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.33	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.74
	2003	1.93	4.24	0.09	0.12	0.04	0.34	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.74
Clothing	2001	7.67	2.77	0.29	0.09	0.03	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.42
	2002	7.37	2.36	0.33	0.12	0.03	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.59
	2003	7.12	1.94	0.16	0.13	0.04	0.27	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.67
Other consumer goods	2001	13.46	10.79	0.39	0.22	0.42	1.41	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.09	2.42
	2002	14.18	10.88	0.36	0.29	0.47	1.57	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.24	3.08
	2003	14.38	11.09	0.39	0.36	0.59	1.91	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.24	3.20
Total merchandise a	2001	143.70	118.30	6.38	5.25	5.81	17.31	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.60	0.13	0.50	2.19	25.45
	2002	146.17	111.38	6.10	6.34	5.70	17.63	0.04	0.42	0.05	0.39	0.13	0.45	2.41	31.50
	2003	150.13	110.20	6.16	7.63	6.34	19.54	0.06	0.34	0.05	0.37	0.13	0.50	2.43	32.08





		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2001	11.36	13.24	3.15	20.18	168.75	168.64	9.69	9.35	7.18	11.53	4.59	1.58	12.38	15.40
	2002	13.09	12.68	3.11	21.25	184.75	184.03	10.97	10.76	7.65	12.46	4.68	1.60	13.13	15.33
	2003	15.09	13.80	3.24	25.52	222.49	221.13	13.06	12.76	8.63	15.03	5.50	1.82	14.75	18.34
Food	2001	10.12	8.23	2.90	17.92	142.22	142.57	8.07	5.06	6.29	8.96	4.22	1.06	9.39	11.07
	2002	11.54	8.08	2.83	19.01	156.22	156.18	8.97	6.21	6.67	9.96	4.23	1.11	9.79	11.31
	2003	13.48	8.93	2.93	22.86	188.45	188.05	10.56	7.09	7.46	12.20	5.00	1.32	10.85	13.71
Raw materials	2001	1.24	5.01	0.26	2.26	26.53	26.08	1.62	4.28	0.90	2.58	0.37	0.51	2.99	4.33
	2002	1.55	4.60	0.28	2.25	28.53	27.84	2.00	4.55	0.98	2.50	0.45	0.49	3.34	4.02
	2003	1.62	4.87	0.31	2.66	34.04	33.08	2.50	5.68	1.17	2.83	0.51	0.49	3.90	4.64
Mining products	2001	12.62	8.12	1.22	10.55	104.69	125.95	3.78	38.12	2.60	35.70	1.30	25.02	4.22	7.17
	2002	13.08	6.81	1.31	10.61	106.86	129.30	4.12	41.69	2.73	33.87	1.34	23.03	4.80	6.96
	2003	15.19	7.07	1.29	11.34	130.54	158.53	4.97	53.30	3.45	41.53	1.66	27.30	5.80	8.56
Ores and other minerals	2001	0.60	2.86	0.20	3.36	11.27	11.88	0.52	2.23	0.22	2.23	0.17	0.20	1.58	2.85
	2002	0.58	2.68	0.19	3.46	12.15	12.42	0.54	2.11	0.23	2.11	0.21	0.21	1.77	2.59
	2003	0.64	2.89	0.22	3.83	14.76	14.92	0.58	2.78	0.29	2.18	0.24	0.26	2.42	3.21
Fuels	2001	8.91	2.56	0.48	4.44	65.49	83.14	1.57	29.75	1.87	31.47	0.59	24.47	0.59	2.69
	2002	10.07	2.15	0.67	4.50	67.16	86.52	1.61	34.01	1.96	29.96	0.51	22.53	0.95	2.95
	2003	12.04	2.13	0.60	4.43	85.12	109.23	1.76	43.70	2.56	37.38	0.75	26.74	0.74	3.67
Non-ferrous metals	2001	3.12	2.69	0.53	2.76	27.92	30.93	1.69	6.14	0.51	1.99	0.54	0.35	2.06	1.63
	2002	2.43	1.98	0.44	2.65	27.54	30.35	1.97	5.57	0.54	1.80	0.62	0.29	2.08	1.42
	2003	2.51	2.06	0.48	3.08	30.66	34.38	2.63	6.82	0.60	1.96	0.67	0.29	2.65	1.69
Manufactures	2001	208.06	165.94	49.52	15.06	1259.88	1228.75	124.02	88.95	49.53	23.29	50.14	12.64	160.45	246.68
	2002	220.21	157.43	46.17	15.93	1339.75	1304.40	140.78	99.51	51.74	21.68	54.38	12.24	169.29	258.42
	2003	238.83	163.48	48.33	19.80	1547.18	1503.77	180.41	131.51	62.97	27.22	66.01	14.45	203.58	318.71
Iron and steel	2001	4.15	0.73	1.14	1.15	43.83	43.30	3.40	4.74	1.52	1.13	1.37	0.12	2.94	1.94
	2002	3.73	0.66	1.27	1.19	46.84	45.76	3.64	4.86	1.70	1.06	1.66	0.09	3.35	1.79
	2003	3.45	0.94	1.38	1.77	57.85	56.44	4.83	6.51	2.04	1.45	2.30	0.15	5.16	2.26
Chemicals	2001	37.80	26.19	9.15	2.00	213.25	210.24	17.53	6.42	7.47	1.63	6.78	2.68	25.28	12.86
	2002	46.85	29.26	8.79	2.08	245.84	242.56	20.27	6.52	8.08	1.62	7.48	2.83	28.25	13.81
	2003	55.64	32.70	9.84	2.59	295.66	290.51	25.45	8.37	9.46	2.05	8.71	3.32	33.22	18.41
Other semi-manufactures	2001	16.12	9.46	4.10	2.11	138.46	134.51	14.88	12.41	4.78	6.13	7.36	2.62	16.50	17.72
	2002	16.97	8.27	3.78	2.20	146.63	142.11	17.28	13.36	4.94	4.72	7.65	2.74	18.24	18.54
	2003	18.07	8.57	4.04	2.49	168.84	163.51	22.16	17.69	6.21	6.59	8.63	3.12	22.58	21.70
Machinery and transport equipment	2001	116.88	103.60	29.39	8.15	651.73	628.66	64.01	42.10	27.19	5.87	27.53	4.67	91.20	139.42
	2002	118.52	95.13	26.97	8.65	674.93	648.52	72.56	48.57	27.83	5.46	30.09	4.23	92.98	146.27
	2003	124.20	95.75	27.68	10.73	763.69	731.46	94.62	66.58	35.00	7.06	37.91	5.11	112.22	183.14
Power generating machinery	2001	15.03	15.24	1.29	0.25	21.54	20.91	1.38	1.42	1.26	0.17	2.28	0.59	5.64	2.93
	2002	12.19	13.96	1.41	0.28	22.80	21.86	1.66	1.60	1.42	0.18	2.51	0.72	5.23	3.06
	2003	11.18	14.68	1.35	0.37	24.66	23.99	2.21	2.25	2.16	0.33	3.35	0.69	6.37	3.22
Other non-electrical machinery	2001	23.91	14.80	9.68	0.78	117.88	113.98	18.42	6.38	8.39	1.16	7.90	0.61	26.11	14.77
	2002	23.61	13.02	8.48	0.72	123.07	117.27	20.93	7.26	8.92	1.08	9.60	0.60	29.71	13.88
	2003	26.65	13.26	8.92	0.87	142.29	134.73	27.20	9.82	10.45	1.39	11.47	0.65	36.14	16.87
Office and telecommunication equipment	2001	15.91	31.13	3.83	1.69	175.35	167.51	14.76	9.53	5.00	0.51	5.65	1.69	27.63	76.64
	2002	15.63	24.24	2.11	2.69	172.50	164.83	15.10	10.77	4.86	0.47	5.65	1.37	23.37	81.88
	2003	16.46	23.28	2.87	3.02	168.33	159.54	18.54	14.45	5.72	0.61	7.44	1.93	26.11	99.56
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2001	9.18	9.75	2.76	0.53	62.23	61.40	10.09	7.37	3.00	1.22	3.27	0.58	10.24	18.21
	2002	9.70	8.14	2.19	0.54	62.97	61.95	11.00	8.56	3.27	1.34	3.24	0.53	10.58	18.16
	2003	10.58	7.88	2.27	0.75	72.10	71.13	14.04	11.67	3.94	1.80	3.68	0.61	12.81	22.79
Automotive products	2001	28.80	6.24	6.07	1.71	199.78	192.46	16.48	14.87	6.32	1.02	5.01	0.08	13.28	17.27
	2002	35.96	6.88	5.87	1.42	219.32	211.24	19.97	17.39	6.67	1.31	5.41	0.07	15.11	18.96
	2003	40.61	7.95	5.77	1.91	263.78	252.79	26.76	24.38	8.09	1.33	6.67	0.08	19.33	24.14
Other transport equipment	2001	24.04	26.45	5.77	3.20	74.94	72.40	2.88	2.52	3.23	1.80	3.42	1.11	8.30	9.62
	2002	21.43	28.90	6.90	3.00	74.27	71.36	3.89	2.98	2.69	1.08	3.69	0.94	8.99	10.33
	2003	18.72	28.70	6.50	3.81	92.51	89.29	5.88	4.02	4.63	1.59	5.30	1.15	11.47	16.55
Textiles	2001	2.83	1.34	0.71	0.24	32.96	32.98	7.50	2.89	3.38	0.72	0.80	0.62	3.34	7.83
	2002	2.84	1.12	0.70	0.25	33.50	33.25	8.13	3.19	3.46	0.74	0.77	0.59	3.42	7.89
	2003	3.02	1.08	0.68	0.30	36.72	36.65	9.73	3.95	3.87	0.82	0.82	0.66	3.92	9.086

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		Intra-EU (15)		Extra-EU (15)		United States		China		Switzerland		Japan		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2001	160.30		58.02	80.11	9.90	10.15	1.03	2.36	3.69	1.55	4.53	0.41	218.32	240.41
	2002	175.07		63.60	83.50	11.47	10.00	1.14	2.10	4.12	1.65	4.67	0.41	238.66	258.57
	2003	210.75		73.38	98.11	13.19	10.64	1.52	2.66	5.04	2.00	5.26	0.42	284.14	308.87
Food	2001	135.69		48.41	59.44	8.79	6.92	0.41	1.60	2.98	1.18	3.64	0.14	184.11	195.14
	2002	148.76		52.46	63.35	10.06	6.94	0.47	1.43	3.38	1.28	3.66	0.12	201.22	212.11
	2003	179.38		60.46	75.00	11.74	7.40	0.60	1.91	4.14	1.60	4.13	0.13	239.84	254.38
Raw materials	2001	24.60		9.61	20.67	1.11	3.23	0.61	0.75	0.70	0.38	0.88	0.27	34.21	45.27
	2002	26.31		11.13	20.15	1.40	3.06	0.67	0.67	0.74	0.36	1.01	0.29	37.44	46.46
	2003	31.37		12.92	23.11	1.45	3.24	0.92	0.76	0.90	0.40	1.12	0.29	44.30	54.49
Mining products	2001	95.80		38.37	167.00	11.50	5.81	0.82	1.39	4.52	3.06	0.84	0.49	134.17	262.80
	2002	97.80		40.18	165.23	11.65	4.55	1.05	1.23	4.55	3.03	0.88	0.37	137.98	263.03
	2003	119.82		47.83	203.21	13.86	4.75	1.45	1.74	4.96	3.23	0.96	0.41	167.64	323.03
Ores and other minerals	2001	10.26		4.36	15.82	0.51	1.62	0.46	0.36	0.31	0.54	0.23	0.11	14.61	26.08
	2002	10.93		4.84	14.99	0.48	1.38	0.46	0.40	0.38	0.42	0.25	0.07	15.77	25.92
	2003	13.19		6.02	17.23	0.56	1.62	0.85	0.49	0.44	0.44	0.32	0.11	19.21	30.42
Fuels	2001	59.63		23.32	130.27	8.02	2.00	0.12	0.57	2.97	1.42	0.05	0.06	82.95	189.90
	2002	61.52		24.89	131.13	8.87	1.70	0.30	0.48	2.84	1.54	0.12	0.07	86.41	192.65
	2003	78.21		29.72	163.66	10.95	1.65	0.14	0.75	3.25	1.59	0.09	0.08	107.93	241.87
Non-ferrous metals	2001	25.91		10.69	20.91	2.97	2.18	0.24	0.46	1.24	1.10	0.56	0.31	36.60	46.82
	2002	25.35		10.45	19.11	2.30	1.47	0.29	0.35	1.33	1.08	0.51	0.23	35.80	44.47
	2003	28.42		12.08	22.33	2.35	1.48	0.47	0.50	1.28	1.19	0.54	0.23	40.50	50.74
Manufactures	2001	1147.79		765.70	644.55	189.17	154.72	24.53	63.70	56.29	46.74	33.47	66.62	1913.49	1792.34
	2002	1219.20		815.76	656.96	200.91	146.86	29.54	73.82	56.09	47.83	33.46	63.33	2034.96	1876.17
	2003	1401.07		957.38	782.04	217.23	151.29	41.49	103.21	65.64	55.30	37.56	73.42	2358.44	2183.10
Iron and steel	2001	40.58		17.89	12.61	3.63	0.64	0.63	0.27	1.41	0.73	0.16	0.49	58.46	53.19
	2002	43.27		19.04	12.23	3.10	0.57	0.91	0.27	1.32	0.73	0.13	0.40	62.31	55.50
	2003	53.12		24.06	16.53	2.85	0.82	1.87	0.42	1.72	0.88	0.16	0.51	77.19	69.65
Chemicals	2001	193.38		127.56	69.45	34.74	25.47	2.40	2.60	11.25	13.77	7.47	4.92	320.94	262.83
	2002	222.74		146.22	76.74	43.53	28.40	3.06	2.90	12.96	16.58	7.89	5.06	368.96	299.48
	2003	267.71		174.58	91.06	51.33	31.29	4.12	3.94	15.10	18.79	8.73	5.88	442.29	358.77
Other semi-manufactures	2001	124.76		78.57	61.55	14.70	8.09	1.75	5.39	7.28	5.37	2.25	2.76	203.33	186.31
	2002	132.84		85.95	62.66	15.35	7.18	2.23	6.10	6.41	4.66	2.21	2.56	218.80	195.51
	2003	152.55		98.64	71.42	16.28	6.51	2.97	8.02	7.29	5.47	2.76	2.89	251.19	223.97
Machinery and transport	2001	600.56		413.28	340.33	105.47	95.78	17.79	25.71	23.18	16.31	15.50	49.90	1013.84	940.89
	2002	620.68		427.96	337.87	107.30	87.69	20.86	30.82	21.73	14.59	15.07	47.08	1048.64	958.54

Merchandise trade by product with EU new member States and applicant countries, 2001-03 - European Union (15)

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		Czech Republic													
		Cyprus		Czech Republic		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Malta	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2001	0.25	0.10	1.28	0.95	0.30	0.37	0.70	1.34	0.25	0.62	0.29	0.31	0.21	0.01
	2002	0.27	0.13	1.45	1.04	0.33	0.43	0.84	1.53	0.27	0.69	0.35	0.36	0.21	0.02
	2003	0.32	0.13	1.82	1.30	0.38	0.54	1.05	1.93	0.31	0.89	0.44	0.49	0.26	0.01
Food	2001	0.23	0.10	0.96	0.45	0.24	0.08	0.53	1.12	0.23	0.05	0.22	0.17	0.20	0.01
	2002	0.25	0.12	1.11	0.50	0.27	0.10	0.64	1.30	0.24	0.06	0.26	0.19	0.20	0.01
	2003	0.29	0.12	1.40	0.60	0.32	0.13	0.81	1.65	0.27	0.07	0.32	0.25	0.25	0.01
Raw materials	2001	0.02	0.01	0.31	0.50	0.05	0.30	0.17	0.21	0.03	0.57	0.07	0.14	0.01	0.00
	2002	0.02	0.01	0.34	0.54	0.06	0.34	0.20	0.23	0.03	0.63	0.09	0.17	0.01	0.00
	2003	0.03	0.01	0.42	0.70	0.07	0.42	0.24	0.27	0.04	0.82	0.11	0.24	0.01	0.00
Mining products	2001	0.14	0.02	1.02	0.80	0.08	0.42	0.46	0.81	0.04	0.40	0.05	0.64	0.37	0.07
	2002	0.09	0.03	1.07	0.88	0.08	0.45	0.53	0.77	0.04	0.37	0.07	0.59	0.46	0.06
	2003	0.14	0.03	1.16	1.16	0.09	0.41	0.68	0.90	0.06	0.40	0.07	0.76	0.46	0.04
Ores and other minerals	2001	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.00
	2002	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.24	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.00
	2003	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.34	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.18	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.00
Fuels	2001	0.12	0.00	0.50	0.40	0.04	0.32	0.18	0.35	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.48	0.36	0.06
	2002	0.07	0.00	0.46	0.44	0.03	0.39	0.21	0.29	0.02	0.30	0.01	0.48	0.44	0.05
	2003	0.11	0.00	0.43	0.55	0.03	0.35	0.26	0.30	0.03	0.33	0.02	0.63	0.44	0.04
Non-ferrous metals	2001	0.02	0.01	0.45	0.17	0.03	0.03	0.24	0.35	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00
	2002	0.02	0.01	0.54	0.20	0.04	0.02	0.27	0.35	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00
	2003	0.02	0.01	0.64	0.27	0.05	0.02	0.36	0.42	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00
Manufactures	2001	2.17	0.73	21.64	20.50	2.30	1.92	19.73	19.92	1.84	0.69	2.64	1.39	1.61	0.96
	2002	2.34	0.51	24.15	23.83	2.87	1.91	21.92	21.45	2.07	0.77	3.29	1.59	1.86	0.97
	2003	2.80	0.81	30.30	30.83	3.47	2.58	27.39	26.46	2.58	0.96	4.17	2.19	2.11	0.99
Iron and steel	2001	0.03	0.00	0.87	0.73	0.09	0.01	0.42	0.23	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.00
	2002	0.03	0.00	0.88	0.79	0.10	0.01	0.44	0.22	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.00
	2003	0.05	0.00	1.19	1.01	0.14	0.06	0.58	0.26	0.04	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.00
Chemicals	2001	0.26	0.03	2.66	0.95	0.28	0.06	2.11	1.29	0.27	0.03	0.40	0.16	0.15	0.01
	2002	0.30	0.04	3.16	0.96	0.33	0.04	2.51	1.41	0.29	0.03	0.48	0.18	0.17	0.01
	2003	0.37	0.05	3.93	1.29	0.42	0.07	3.12	1.47	0.36	0.02	0.64	0.27	0.22	0.01
Other semi-Manufactures	2001	0.24	0.03	2.77	3.25	0.29	0.26	2.15	1.23	0.27	0.16	0.26	0.16	0.17	0.05
	2002	0.26	0.03	3.22	3.59	0.38	0.30	2.47	1.36	0.29	0.19	0.33	0.16	0.19	0.05
	2003	0.31	0.04	4.03	4.56	0.46	0.39	3.03	1.74	0.35	0.24	0.47	0.23	0.22	0.06
Machinery and transport equip	2001	1.10	0.55	11.96	11.74	1.12	0.95	12.10	14.20	0.87	0.06	1.25	0.24	0.99	0.58
	2002	1.20	0.32	12.80	14.06	1.50	0.83	13.30	15.14	1.01	0.08	1.65	0.28	1.20	0.52

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2001-03 - China

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		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2001	1.40	5.08	0.18	3.02	2.08	1.63	0.45	1.74	0.42	0.62	0.27	0.03	11.82	7.97
	2002	1.86	4.96	0.23	3.39	1.90	1.53	0.73	2.31	0.45	0.75	0.33	0.03	13.31	8.84
	2003	2.39	7.88	0.24	5.80	2.44	2.15	1.02	2.61	0.65	1.11	0.55	0.07	14.86	10.82
Food	2001	1.15	2.80	0.16	2.37	1.55	0.69	0.40	0.61	0.41	0.16	0.25	0.02	10.30	2.71
	2002	1.55	2.41	0.20	2.75	1.32	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.43	0.21	0.30	0.02	11.69	3.18
	2003	2.04	4.01	0.22	4.95	1.82	0.89	0.87	0.73	0.62	0.24	0.53	0.03	13.15	4.09
Raw materials	2001	0.25	2.28	0.02	0.65	0.53	0.94	0.05	1.13	0.01	0.46	0.01	0.01	1.52	5.26
	2002	0.31	2.56	0.02	0.65	0.57	0.89	0.07	1.62	0.02	0.54	0.03	0.01	1.62	5.66
	2003	0.35	3.87	0.02	0.85	0.62	1.25	0.15	1.88	0.03	0.87	0.03	0.03	1.72	6.73
Mining products	2001	0.85	1.39	0.35	2.20	1.36	1.46	0.13	2.20	0.16	3.36	0.15	7.43	10.06	13.44
	2002	0.85	1.42	0.50	2.56	1.17	1.82	0.12	2.87	0.12	3.71	0.16	7.53	10.65	14.46
	2003	1.07	2.11	0.66	4.60	1.79	1.83	0.19	4.32	0.18	5.86	0.22	11.76	13.98	21.04
Ores and other minerals	2001	0.19	0.99	0.01	1.52	0.29	0.62	0.03	0.48	0.02	0.53	0.02	0.12	0.75	3.89
	2002	0.19	0.97	0.02	1.59	0.33	0.57	0.03	0.37	0.02	0.50	0.01	0.16	0.71	3.98
	2003	0.21	1.41	0.03	2.79	0.40	0.74	0.04	0.48	0.02	0.60	0.03	0.27	0.80	6.80
Fuels	2001	0.40	0.10	0.31	0.08	0.63	0.41	0.08	0.91	0.11	2.69	0.07	7.20	6.81	6.06
	2002	0.41	0.15	0.46	0.02	0.53	0.74	0.06	1.47	0.07	3.02	0.09	7.27	6.81	6.60
	2003	0.55	0.26	0.60	0.42	0.87	0.41	0.10	2.40	0.11	4.94	0.12	11.34	8.76	9.42
Non-ferrous metals	2001	0.26	0.29	0.03	0.60	0.44	0.43	0.02	0.80	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.12	2.50	3.49
	2002	0.25	0.30	0.02	0.95	0.31	0.51	0.02	1.03	0.03	0.19	0.06	0.11	3.13	3.88
	2003	0.31	0.45	0.03	1.39	0.52	0.68	0.06	1.44	0.05	0.32	0.07	0.15	4.41	4.83
Manufactures	2001	55.44	23.63	7.59	1.47	39.75	35.03	6.25	6.16	5.14	0.49	6.62	1.70	114.90	113.07
	2002	71.65	24.32	8.63	2.36	48.10	38.40	8.56	6.32	6.18	0.66	8.94	1.90	140.50	148.47
	2003	94.81	28.14	10.80	4.43	72.56	53.14	14.53	7.83	9.18	1.10	12.14	2.59	182.95	207.16
Iron and steel	2001	0.46	0.11	0.07	0.15	0.30	0.99	0.03	1.88	0.06	0.10	0.20	0.05	2.02	7.27
	2002	0.53	0.10	0.07	0.36	0.34	1.32	0.04	1.94	0.08	0.16	0.23	0.04	2.03	9.54
	2003	0.58	0.55	0.09	1.23	0.50	2.35	0.06	3.68	0.20	0.43	0.23	0.11	3.15	13.48
Chemicals	2001	1.97	4.04	0.67	0.20	2.74	4.34	0.26	1.34	0.40	0.13	0.40	1.27	6.91	20.46
	2002	2.39	4.98	0.75	0.29	3.06	5.23	0.32	1.72	0.47	0.16	0.49	1.54	7.84	24.70
	2003	2.95	6.66	0.99	0.50	4.10	6.65	0.49	1.64	0.56	0.17	0.59	2.05	9.88	30.71
Other semi-manufactures	2001	5.37	1.21	0.60	0.22	4.04	2.62	0.22	0.16	0.62	0.14	0.92	0.01	8.72	7.75
	2002	7.07	1.36	0.64	0.34	4.62	3.10	0.39	0.18	0.74	0.23	1.13	0.06	10.65	8.54
	2003	8.85	1.67	0.78	0.50	6.12	3.69	0.69	0.26	0.96	0.31	1.43	0.13	13.02	10.17
Machinery and transport equipment	2001	20.86	15.32	2.59	0.84	17.75	23.70	1.68	2.58	1.55	0.11	2.05	0.28	48.30	58.56
	2002	29.88	14.98	2.85	1.30	21.81	24.85	2.52	2.37	2.02	0.10	2.87	0.16	65.03	82.59
	2003	44.78	15.54	3.92	2.12	37.70	35.36	4.56	2.09	3.12	0.18	4.10	0.20	89.58	119.03
Power generating machinery	2001	0.37	0.68	0.04	0.04	0.26	1.13	0.01	0.29	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.00	1.67	1.32
	2002	0.42	0.49	0.04	0.04	0.26	1.21	0.04	0.65	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.00	2.02	1.55
	2003	0.53	0.48	0.05	0.02	0.42	1.60	0.03	0.69	0.14	0.00	0.14	0.00	2.23	1.71
Other non-electrical machinery	2001	2.23	3.05	0.50	0.05	1.90	9.31	0.26	0.07	0.38	0.06	0.64	0.03	4.34	13.21
	2002	3.14	3.48	0.42	0.10	2.14	11.77	0.42	0.12	0.50	0.01	0.68	0.03	5.67	16.70
	2003	4.18	4.14	0.62	0.14	3.54	16.17	0.77	0.17	0.66	0.04	0.89	0.02	7.85	22.43
Office and telecommunication equipment	2001	11.60	7.23	1.09	0.48	9.71	6.67	0.98	0.13	0.35	0.04	0.55	0.15	27.98	31.22
	2002	18.24	6.33	1.44	0.88	12.64	4.17	1.49	0.38	0.46	0.09	0.83	0.08	40.42	47.61
	2003	29.56	5.74	1.88	1.36	23.79	4.77	2.84	0.32	0.79	0.11	1.37	0.12	57.71	71.28
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2001	4.69	1.48	0.62	0.08	3.70	3.03	0.33	0.11	0.40	0.00	0.43	0.05	9.92	9.90
	2002	5.62	1.44	0.57	0.10	4.51	3.25	0.43	0.07	0.48	0.00	0.55	0.04	12.14	12.27
	2003	6.66	1.77	0.74	0.15	6.16	4.37	0.67	0.11	0.65	0.01	0.74	0.06	15.85	16.07
Automotive products	2001	0.68	0.43	0.06	0.11	0.22	2.24	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.68	2.04
	2002	0.99	0.48	0.07	0.12	0.26	2.90	0.04	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.93	3.35
	2003	1.35	0.78	0.09	0.33	0.38	5.52	0.05	0.17	0.21	0.02	0.39	0.00	1.08	5.95
Other transport equipment	2001	1.30	2.45	0.28	0.07	1.95	1.32	0.08	1.89	0.26	0.00	0.17	0.06	3.72	0.88
	2002	1.46	2.76	0.31	0.07	1.99	1.56	0.10	1.05	0.35	0.00	0.44	0.00	3.85	1.11
	2003	2.48	2.63	0.54	0.11	3.41	2.95	0.19	0.63	0.66	0.01	0.57	0.00	4.86	1.60
Textiles	2001	1.40	0.17	0.86	0.01	1.70	0.44	0.44	0.01	1.13	0.00	0.83	0.00	10.46	10.57
	2002	1.97	0.21	1.07	0.01	2.07	0.50	0.54	0.01	1.21	0.01	1.39	0.00	12.31	10.50
	2003	2.82	0.27	1.42	0.02	2.86	0.58	0.95	0.01	1.85	0.01	2.03	0.01	14.98	11.05
Clothing	2001	5.50	0.01	1.34	0.00	4.32	0.06	2.31	0.00	0.49	0.00	1.11	0.00	21.57	1.18
	2002	6.06	0.01	1.72	0.00	5.27	0.08	2.90	0.00	0.64	0.00	1.36	0.00	23.34	1.23
	2003	7.45	0.01	1.79	0.00	7.13	0.10	5.09	0.01	1.10	0.00	1.96	0.01	27.55	1.24
Other consumer goods	2001	19.89	2.77	1.46	0.05	8.89	2.88	1.31	0.20	0.88	0.01	1.10	0.07	16.91	7.28
	2002	23.76	2.69	1.53	0.05	10.93	3.33	1.85	0.09	1.02	0.01	1.45	0.09	19.29	11.37
	2003	27.39	3.42	1.81	0.06	14.15	4.40	2.69	0.13	1.38	0.00	1.80	0.09	24.80	21.47
Total merchandise a	2001	57.71	30.25	8.13	6.68	43.23	38.38	6.83	10.26	5.87	4.79	7.08	9.16	137.11	135.27
	2002	74.37	30.89	9.38	8.31	51.17	42.03	9.41	11.68	6.92	5.43	9.51	9.47	164.82	172.37
	2003	98.29	38.32	11.70	14.85	76.83	57.45	15.74	14.81	10.13	8.36	13.26	14.43	212.26	239.43

(c, f, d)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2001-03 - China

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		Japan		United States		EU (15)		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Republic of		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2001	6.03	0.86	1.24	3.71	1.99	1.49	1.93	0.13	1.69	0.56	0.20	0.55	16.63	20.12
	2002	6.05	0.94	1.67	3.83	1.82	1.39	2.11	0.11	2.11	0.52	0.32	0.65	18.80	21.85
	2003	6.42	1.05	2.15	6.53	2.29	1.92	2.27	0.13	2.61	0.61	0.31	0.75	22.16	30.48
Food	2001	5.30	0.21	1.00	2.18	1.47	0.58	1.80	0.03	1.45	0.10	0.08	0.05	14.22	9.37
	2002	5.35	0.20	1.38	2.05	1.26	0.53	1.96	0.03	1.87	0.10	0.16	0.05	16.16	9.89
	2003	5.63	0.22	1.82	3.62	1.73	0.74	2.12	0.02	2.38	0.13	0.18	0.06	19.24	14.97
Raw materials	2001	0.73	0.65	0.24	1.53	0.52	0.91	0.13	0.09	0.24	0.46	0.12	0.51	2.40	10.76
	2002	0.69	0.75	0.30	1.78	0.55	0.86	0.15	0.08	0.24	0.42	0.16	0.60	2.63	11.96
	2003	0.79	0.83	0.33	2.91	0.57	1.19	0.15	0.10	0.23	0.47	0.13	0.68	2.92	15.51
Mining products	2001	2.72	1.81	0.78	1.10	1.23	1.17	2.13	0.61	1.78	2.57	0.66	1.30	13.05	31.82
	2002	2.62	1.85	0.76	1.10	1.08	1.26	2.39	0.54	1.94	2.02	0.70	1.54	13.57	34.95
	2003	3.55	2.21	0.94	1.57	1.64	1.34	2.75	0.86	2.59	2.97	0.91	1.85	18.09	52.42
Ores and other minerals	2001	0.31	0.55	0.18	0.78	0.28	0.56	0.06	0.32	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.07	1.31	8.15
	2002	0.28	0.53	0.18	0.75	0.31	0.49	0.07	0.24	0.15	0.04	0.05	0.06	1.31	8.14
	2003	0.32	0.74	0.20	1.05	0.38	0.61	0.05	0.51	0.18	0.11	0.06	0.09	1.53	13.09
Fuels	2001	2.00	0.28	0.37	0.10	0.51	0.22	1.19	0.15	1.21	1.93	0.45	0.19	8.40	17.47
	2002	1.92	0.36	0.38	0.15	0.46	0.31	1.16	0.15	1.13	1.33	0.42	0.23	8.44	19.28
	2003	2.45	0.47	0.51	0.22	0.77	0.16	1.17	0.17	1.34	1.95	0.50	0.35	11.11	29.19
Non-ferrous metals	2001	0.41	0.98	0.23	0.22	0.44	0.39	0.88	0.14	0.42	0.61	0.18	1.04	3.34	6.21
	2002	0.42	0.96	0.21	0.20	0.30	0.46	1.17	0.15	0.65	0.66	0.23	1.25	3.82	7.52
	2003	0.77	1.01	0.23	0.29	0.49	0.56	1.53	0.18	1.06	0.92	0.34	1.41	5.44	10.14
Manufactures	2001	36.15	40.11	52.32	21.26	37.71	33.04	42.46	8.64	9.05	20.24	4.13	25.49	235.82	189.92
	2002	39.73	50.65	67.60	22.15	45.36	35.86	53.95	10.02	11.49	26.00	5.57	35.87	292.57	236.81
	2003	49.38	70.83	89.53	25.66	68.19	49.72	71.22	10.09	14.89	39.41	7.78	46.76	397.00	328.57
Iron and steel	2001	0.39	2.75	0.40	0.09	0.29	0.91	0.37	0.04	0.43	1.83	0.27	2.23	3.15	10.75
	2002	0.39	3.83	0.45	0.08	0.33	1.20	0.29	0.02	0.48	1.88	0.23	3.05	3.32	13.60
	2003	0.63	4.56	0.49	0.51	0.47	2.09	0.43	0.02	0.81	3.19	0.34	3.70	4.81	22.03
Chemicals	2001	1.58	5.15	1.84	3.42	2.58	3.96	1.42	0.96	0.87	5.17	0.38	5.39	13.35	32.10
	2002	1.61	6.28	2.24	4.31	2.83	4.76	1.53	1.05	1.02	5.76	0.51	6.44	15.32	39.04
	2003	2.03	8.22	2.75	5.77	3.78	6.10	1.79	1.08	1.28	7.19	0.72	7.60	19.58	48.98
Other semi-manufactures	2001	2.57	1.89	5.03	1.07	3.87	2.56	3.22	0.54	0.71	2.01	0.39	1.62	20.50	12.41
	2002	2.88	2.14	6.61	1.21	4.40	3.01	3.80	0.55	1.13	1.83	0.50	1.95	25.25	14.31
	2003	3.50	2.92	8.22	1.47	5.77	3.56	4.53	0.51	1.34	1.97	0.63	2.13	31.86	17.51
Machinery and transport equipment	2001	11.89	24.11	19.98	13.82	17.20	22.58	19.35	4.09	3.64	7.69	2.22	11.93	94.90	107.02
	2002	15.51	31.23	28.67	13.73	20.89	23.38	26.93	5.35	4.46	12.23	3.33	18.09	126.98	137.01
	2003	21.16	44.67	42.93	14.32	35.96	33.43	38.08	5.33	6.14	19.04	4.62	24.13	187.77	192.83
Power generating machinery	2001	0.59	0.46	0.34	0.45	0.25	1.07	0.52	0.15	0.20	0.23	0.05	0.21	2.53	3.84
	2002	0.61	0.53	0.39	0.38	0.24	1.10	0.66	0.17	0.26	0.21	0.06	0.26	3.00	4.49
	2003	0.62	0.69	0.49	0.42	0.37	1.50	0.68	0.14	0.32	0.29	0.07	0.27	3.54	5.16
Other non-electrical machinery	2001	1.09	7.03	2.06	2.86	1.77	8.55	1.15	0.43	0.21	1.53	0.25	3.34	10.25	25.93
	2002	1.37	8.97	2.94	3.28	1.97	10.92	1.48	0.49	0.31	1.93	0.36	4.20	12.97	32.66
	2003	1.97	12.88	3.88	3.87	3.15	15.05	2.01	0.52	0.45	3.02	0.53	4.43	18.51	43.89
Office and telecommunication equipment	2001	6.61	9.94	11.26	6.70	9.56	6.54	12.30	2.34	2.03	4.48	1.04	6.06	52.26	49.56
	2002	9.25	12.95	17.75	5.95	12.38	3.91	18.27	3.41	2.52	8.05	1.88	10.33	75.52	66.41
	2003	13.35	18.80	28.69	5.36	23.22	4.43	26.77	3.46	3.71	12.10	2.69	14.88	117.94	96.26
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2001	2.60	4.36	4.47	1.37	3.58	2.90	4.18	1.15	0.76	1.19	0.66	2.09	20.09	16.08
	2002	2.98	5.08	5.30	1.37	4.33	3.06	5.29	1.27	0.94	1.63	0.79	3.07	24.31	19.91
	2003	3.73	6.77	6.25	1.66	5.86	4.08	7.07	1.21	1.23	2.33	1.07	4.07	31.48	26.77
Automotive products	2001	0.33	1.70	0.63	0.29	0.22	2.23	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.10	1.89	4.91
	2002	0.43	2.89	0.92	0.25	0.25	2.86	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.31	0.03	0.10	2.68	6.96
	2003	0.46	4.39	1.26	0.49	0.35	5.46	0.11	0.00	0.05	1.10	0.05	0.36	3.57	12.78
Other transport equipment	2001	0.66	0.62	1.21	2.15	1.83	1.28	1.11	0.02	0.42	0.06	0.20	0.13	7.88	6.69
	2002	0.86	0.81	1.37	2.51	1.71	1.53	1.14	0.02	0.39	0.09	0.23	0.12	8.51	6.58
	2003	1.02	1.15	2.38	2.52	3.00	2.90	1.44	0.01	0.39	0.20	0.21	0.12	12.72	7.97
Textiles	2001	1.89	2.73	1.22	0.17	1.52	0.42	4.90	1.28	1.07	2.50	0.10	2.88	16.83	12.57
	2002	1.95	2.56	1.74	0.20	1.81	0.48	5.81	1.34	1.17	2.33	0.16	3.09	20.56	13.06
	2003	2.26	2.90	2.53	0.26	2.44	0.54	6.87	1.33	1.22	2.44	0.20	3.18	26.90	14.22
Clothing	2001	11.88	0.27	4.91	0.01	3.74	0.06	5.83	0.67	1.60	0.07	0.25	0.04	36.65	1.27
	2002	11.20	0.25	5.32	0.01	4.67	0.07	7.08	0.68	2.25	0.10	0.24	0.04	41.30	1.36
	2003	12.52	0.22	6.56	0.01	6.28	0.10	8.49	0.67	2.60	0.10	0.28	0.04	52.06	1.42
Other consumer goods	2001	5.95	3.20	18.94	2.68	8.53	2.56	7.37	1.07	0.74	0.96	0.52	1.40	50.44	13.80
	2002	6.21	4.36	22.58	2.60	10.43	2.96	8.51	1.04	0.98	1.87	0.60	3.21	59.83	18.44
	2003	7.28	7.35	26.04	3.32	13.48	3.91	11.04	1.16	1.50	5.48	0.99	5.99	74.01	31.59
Total merchandise a	2001	44.94	42.79	54.36	26.22	40.94	35.71	46.54	9.42	12.52	23.38	5.00	27.34	266.10	243.55
	2002	48.43	53.47	70.05	27.26	48.26	38.53	58.46	10.73	15.53	28.57	6.59	38.06	325.60	295.17
	2003	59.41	74.15	92.63	33.94	72.13	53.02	76.27	11.12	20.09	43.13	9.00	49.36	438.23	412.76

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Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2001-03 - Hong Kong, China

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		China		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2001	3.52	2.39	0.22	1.78	0.10	1.67	0.11	0.43	0.10	0.26	0.04	0.22	5.03	11.06
	2002	3.37	2.42	0.23	1.72	0.09	1.51	0.09	0.45	0.09	0.28	0.04	0.18	4.85	10.81
	2003	3.42	2.44	0.22	1.71	0.09	1.42	0.07	0.47	0.09	0.35	0.04	0.17	4.79	10.81
Food	2001	1.95	2.17	0.19	1.38	0.07	1.11	0.09	0.34	0.07	0.15	0.03	0.12	3.26	8.75
	2002	1.80	2.18	0.21	1.27	0.07	0.98	0.06	0.37	0.06	0.16	0.02	0.11	3.07	8.54
	2003	1.67	2.21	0.19	1.20	0.07	0.89	0.05	0.40	0.07	0.15	0.03	0.10	2.85	8.41
Raw materials	2001	1.57	0.22	0.03	0.40	0.03	0.56	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.10	1.77	2.31
	2002	1.57	0.24	0.03	0.44	0.02	0.53	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.07	1.77	2.27
	2003	1.75	0.23	0.02	0.50	0.02	0.53	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.20	0.02	0.07	1.93	2.40
Mining products	2001	2.20	1.97	0.04	0.14	0.04	0.25	0.03	0.50	0.05	0.31	0.03	0.95	2.78	7.42
	2002	2.17	2.04	0.02	0.18	0.03	0.23	0.04	0.45	0.06	0.31	0.03	0.86	2.68	7.62
	2003	2.69	2.14	0.03	0.18	0.03	0.28	0.03	0.50	0.06	0.39	0.03	0.94	3.19	8.70
Ores and other minerals	2001	0.27	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.38	0.32
	2002	0.21	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.31	0.27
	2003	0.29	0.11	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.43	0.34
Fuels	2001	0.35	1.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.71	0.46	4.04
	2002	0.32	1.25	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.65	0.44	4.13
	2003	0.39	1.20	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.68	0.51	4.68
Non-ferrous metals	2001	1.58	0.63	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.19	0.02	0.33	0.03	0.21	0.01	0.23	1.94	3.06
	2002	1.64	0.69	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.19	0.03	0.36	0.03	0.22	0.01	0.20	1.94	3.22
	2003	2.01	0.84	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.23	0.02	0.39	0.02	0.21	0.01	0.25	2.25	3.68
Manufactures	2001	64.27	83.07	42.10	11.53	27.29	17.47	11.09	21.71	4.37	13.26	3.25	7.90	181.97	182.53
	2002	72.71	87.08	42.33	9.83	26.29	16.01	10.56	22.40	4.26	14.20	3.81	8.65	191.55	188.25
	2003	89.15	96.22	41.43	10.85	29.51	17.67	11.96	26.49	5.26	15.33	4.49	10.10	215.49	212.17
Iron and steel	2001	1.46	0.30	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.47	0.00	0.32	1.49	2.52
	2002	1.68	0.26	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.31	1.71	2.43
	2003	2.15	0.35	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.85	0.01	0.58	0.00	0.45	2.22	3.26
Chemicals	2001	7.84	1.33	0.16	1.19	0.12	2.02	0.07	1.79	0.21	1.61	0.10	0.97	9.26	11.53
	2002	8.27	1.42	0.17	1.17	0.11	1.94	0.06	1.97	0.21	1.72	0.10	0.99	9.64	12.02
	2003	9.32	1.65	0.20	1.32	0.11	2.20	0.08	2.18	0.22	1.85	0.10	1.13	10.85	13.49
Other semi-manufactures	2001	4.38	5.00	2.48	0.95	1.41	2.02	0.47	1.01	0.13	0.52	0.05	0.67	11.04	14.76
	2002	4.31	5.15	2.60	0.99	1.44	2.17	0.46	1.00	0.12	0.44	0.06	0.55	11.46	15.46
	2003	5.16	5.73	2.35	1.05	1.54	2.39	0.48	1.04	0.11	0.43	0.06	0.56	12.36	17.14
Machinery and transport equipment	2001	32.99	30.52	12.20	7.02	9.85	9.32	4.27	13.82	2.84	7.81	2.22	4.39	76.02	88.23
	2002	41.60	34.93	12.33	5.84	9.59	7.96	4.35	14.98	2.88	9.18	2.68	5.38	87.29	95.35
	2003	53.99	41.60	12.29	6.44	11.18	8.87	5.26	18.24	3.79	9.99	3.35	6.16	105.31	112.34
Power generating machinery	2001	1.01	1.13	0.18	0.09	0.14	0.79	0.20	0.32	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.01	2.03	3.02
	2002	1.28	1.37	0.21	0.11	0.19	0.55	0.13	0.37	0.03	0.10	0.07	0.02	2.56	3.20
	2003	1.27	1.28	0.20	0.11	0.26	0.61	0.12	0.35	0.03	0.11	0.06	0.01	2.98	3.55
Other non-electrical machinery	2001	3.71	1.82	0.62	0.56	0.33	1.54	0.18	2.10	0.10	0.59	0.05	0.16	5.74	7.60
	2002	4.15	1.99	0.62	0.50	0.30	1.48	0.21	2.21	0.11	0.56	0.05	0.17	6.18	7.76
	2003	4.97	2.27	0.62	0.53	0.36	1.57	0.22	2.75	0.11	0.57	0.06	0.21	7.18	8.79
Office and telecommunication equipment	2001	21.77	18.39	7.65	4.99	6.80	3.74	2.48	7.75	2.08	6.24	1.75	3.84	50.16	57.47
	2002	28.56	21.76	7.52	4.26	6.52	3.62	2.62	8.68	2.15	7.68	2.21	4.76	59.30	64.70
	2003	37.81	27.24	7.33	4.40	7.59	3.45	3.20	11.14	3.00	8.40	2.85	5.52	72.32	77.41
Electrical machinery and	2001	5.66	8.69	3.58	0.88	2.45	1.16	1.32	2.46	0.58	0.80	0.34	0.29	16.50	15.45
	2002	6.38	9.36	3.84	0.81	2.46	1.04	1.29	2.52	0.55	0.80	0.32	0.32	17.32	16.13

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2001-03 - Hong Kong, China

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		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2001	0.07	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	4.34
	2002	0.07	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	4.13
	2003	0.06	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.34	4.05
Food	2001	0.07	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.70
	2002	0.07	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	2.49
	2003	0.06	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.26	2.25
Raw materials	2001	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.64
	2002	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.65
	2003	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.80
Mining products	2001	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.39	2.26
	2002	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.38	2.19
	2003	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	2.59
Ores and other minerals	2001	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.19
	2002	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.12
	2003	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.16
Fuels	2001	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.34
	2002	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.30
	2003	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.33
Non-ferrous metals	2001	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.12	1.73
	2002	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.10	1.77
	2003	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	2.10
Manufactures	2001	6.41	38.59	0.21	4.09	3.37	25.48	0.03	1.05	0.08	1.38	0.08	2.33	8.61	90.27
	2002	5.57	39.72	0.19	3.87	2.66	25.26	0.03	1.30	0.06	1.21	0.07	2.50	7.23	101.88
	2003	5.23	39.12	0.21	2.87	2.74	28.62	0.03	1.36	0.07	1.39	0.06	3.05	6.25	124.48
Iron and steel	2001	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.47
	2002	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.69
	2003	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.20
Chemicals	2001	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.68	8.17
	2002	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.65	8.58
	2003	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.72	9.71
Other semi-manufactures	2001	0.06	2.60	0.00	0.11	0.03	1.49	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.38	0.35	5.92
	2002	0.03	2.76	0.00	0.09	0.02	1.55	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.58	0.28	6.05
	2003	0.03	2.51	0.00	0.07	0.01	1.66	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.61	0.25	7.12
Machinery and transport equipment	2001	0.73	12.22	0.03	1.29	0.70	9.44	0.01	0.58	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.81	2.71	47.11
	2002	0.58	12.52	0.01	1.64	0.37	9.59	0.01	0.77	0.00	0.35	0.01	0.87	2.15	58.42
	2003	0.46	12.60	0.02	1.17	0.28	11.38	0.02	0.78	0.01	0.44	0.01	1.28	1.51	75.34
Power generating machinery	2001	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.05	1.52
	2002	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.02	1.91
	2003	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.44	0.01	1.95
Other non-electrical machinery	2001	0.02	0.65	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.34	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.31	4.19
	2002	0.02	0.66	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.32	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.26	4.73
	2003	0.02	0.66	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.38	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.23	5.68
Office and telecommunications	2001	0.57	7.54	0.02	0.85	0.62	6.36	0.01	0.40	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.57	1.80	31.18

(c, d)
Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner,
2001-03 - Hong Kong, China

	China		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Korea, Republic of		World b		
	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	
Agricultural products	2001	0.10	3.42	0.06	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.40	4.63
	2002	0.10	3.27	0.06	0.17	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.41	4.43
	2003	0.11	3.30	0.05	0.17	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.45	4.34
Food	2001	0.04	1.92	0.06	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.33	2.93
	2002	0.05	1.75	0.06	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.35	2.72
	2003	0.04	1.63	0.05	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.37	2.49
Raw materials	2001	0.07	1.50	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.07	1.70
	2002	0.06	1.51	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.06	1.71
	2003	0.08	1.67	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.08	1.85
Mining products	2001	0.29	1.92	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.44	2.35
	2002	0.29	1.87	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.41	2.27
	2003	0.38	2.30	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.51	2.68
Ores and other minerals	2001	0.11	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.16	0.22
	2002	0.11	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.16	0.14
	2003	0.16	0.13	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.20
Fuels	2001	0.12	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.35
	2002	0.13	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.30
	2003	0.17	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.34
Non-ferrous metals	2001	0.06	1.52	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.15	1.78
	2002	0.05	1.58	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.12	1.82
	2003	0.05	1.95	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.11	2.14
Manufactures	2001	5.95	58.32	6.02	36.08	3.23	24.06	0.49	10.60	0.66	3.72	0.14	3.11	18.79	163.18
	2002	4.87	67.84	5.27	37.06	2.56	23.73	0.35	10.20	0.52	3.74	0.12	3.69	15.82	175.74
	2003	4.20	84.95	4.95	36.48	2.64	26.87	0.34	11.62	0.42	4.84	0.13	4.36	14.59	200.90
Iron and steel	2001	0.01	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.48
	2002	0.00	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.70
	2003	0.01	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.21
Chemicals	2001	0.54	7.30	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.09	0.70	8.56
	2002	0.53	7.74	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.10	0.68	8.96
	2003	0.59	8.73	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.10	0.74	10.10
Other semi-manufactures	2001	0.26	4.12	0.06	2.42	0.02	1.38	0.02	0.45	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.45	10.59
	2002	0.22	4.09	0.03	2.57	0.02	1.43	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.34	11.12
	2003	0.20	4.96	0.03	2.32	0.01	1.53	0.01	0.47	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.30	12.07
Machinery and transport equipment	2001	1.63	31.35	0.70	11.49	0.69	9.16	0.22	4.05	0.27	2.57	0.05	2.17	4.21	71.81
	2002	1.12	40.47	0.56	11.77	0.36	9.23	0.12	4.22	0.22	2.66	0.04	2.63	3.14	84.15
	2003	0.73	53.26	0.44	11.85	0.27	10.91	0.12	5.14	0.13	3.66	0.06	3.29	2.31	103.00
Power generating machinery	2001	0.05	0.96	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.05	1.98
	2002	0.02	1.26	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.02	2.54
	2003	0.01	1.27	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	2.97
Other non-electrical machinery	2001	0.21	3.50	0.02	0.60	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.36	5.38
	2002	0.17	3.98	0.02	0.61	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.20	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.30	5.88
	2003	0.14	4.82	0.01	0.61	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.21	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.27	6.91
Office and telecommunication equipment	2001	0.97	20.81	0.56	7.09	0.61	6.19	0.18	2.31	0.22	1.87	0.04	1.72	3.02	47.14
	2002	0.67	27.89	0.45	7.07	0.32	6.21	0.10	2.53	0.18	1.98	0.03	2.18	2.31	56.99
	2003	0.43	37.39	0.27	7.07	0.18	7.40	0.09	3.11	0.10	2.90	0.04	2.81	1.51	70.81
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2001	0.41	5.26	0.11	3.47	0.06	2.39	0.04	1.29	0.04	0.55	0.00	0.34	0.76	15.75
	2002	0.26	6.12	0.09	3.75	0.04	2.42	0.02	1.27	0.02	0.53	0.00	0.32	0.48	16.84
	2003	0.15	8.13	0.15	3.87	0.08	2.76	0.02	1.61	0.01	0.60	0.00	0.37	0.50	19.90
Automotive products	2001	0.00	0.65	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.91
	2002	0.00	1.05	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.26
	2003	0.00	1.48	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.77
Other transport equipment	2001	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.67
	2002	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.65
	2003	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.64
Textiles	2001	0.47	7.87	0.18	0.29	0.03	0.18	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.05	1.05	11.16
	2002	0.44	7.90	0.12	0.29	0.02	0.17	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.98	11.40
	2003	0.33	8.57	0.07	0.27	0.02	0.19	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.76	12.33
Clothing	2001	2.08	0.61	4.31	4.04	2.11	3.82	0.05	2.00	0.24	0.10	0.02	0.13	9.26	14.18
	2002	1.96	0.69	3.82	4.42	1.87	3.91	0.04	1.61	0.20	0.09	0.03	0.16	8.31	14.04
	2003	1.88	0.74	3.68	4.89	1.99	4.41	0.03	1.65	0.19	0.09	0.02	0.16	8.20	14.95
Other consumer goods	2001	0.97	5.61	0.77	17.67	0.38	9.40	0.18	3.95	0.12	0.67	0.06	0.62	3.10	45.39
	2002	0.59	5.27	0.73	17.85	0.27	8.89	0.17	3.78	0.08	0.64	0.03	0.70	2.37	44.37
	2003	0.47	6.54	0.72	16.95	0.33	9.73	0.16	4.19	0.07	0.72	0.04	0.71	2.27	46.24
Total merchandise a	2001	6.54	63.81	6.10	36.26	3.33	24.21	0.53	10.72	0.78	3.85	0.24	3.19	20.27	170.79
	2002	5.52	73.12	5.35	37.25	2.95	23.82	0.42	10.35	0.60	3.86	0.38	3.81	18.26	182.89
	2003	4.73	90.69	5.02	36.68	4.30	26.97	0.38	11.70	0.52	4.96	0.85	5.05	19.59	209.07

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2001-03 - Japan

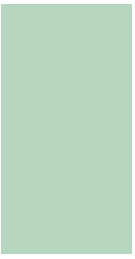
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		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2001	0.62	20.87	0.05	3.96	0.41	6.47	0.03	1.91	0.07	1.33	0.05	0.09	3.93	22.42
	2002	0.66	19.34	0.04	3.97	0.44	6.64	0.02	1.66	0.06	1.27	0.06	0.09	3.19	22.12
	2003	0.66	20.61	0.05	4.14	0.47	7.27	0.03	1.94	0.07	1.35	0.07	0.09	3.47	23.06
Food	2001	0.43	16.60	0.02	3.19	0.12	5.34	0.02	1.24	0.02	0.99	0.03	0.07	2.43	18.21
	2002	0.47	15.90	0.01	3.27	0.10	5.52	0.01	1.07	0.01	0.90	0.03	0.07	1.58	18.02
	2003	0.48	17.10	0.01	3.34	0.12	5.95	0.02	1.24	0.01	0.90	0.03	0.07	1.71	18.59
Raw materials	2001	0.18	4.27	0.03	0.77	0.30	1.13	0.01	0.67	0.04	0.34	0.03	0.02	1.50	4.22
	2002	0.19	3.44	0.03	0.70	0.34	1.12	0.01	0.60	0.05	0.37	0.03	0.01	1.61	4.11
	2003	0.19	3.51	0.03	0.80	0.35	1.32	0.01	0.70	0.05	0.45	0.04	0.02	1.76	4.47
Mining products	2001	0.91	3.21	0.06	3.21	0.48	1.14	0.03	2.13	0.01	2.49	0.07	43.02	5.43	32.66
	2002	0.62	2.72	0.06	2.81	0.34	1.20	0.04	1.81	0.01	3.50	0.06	39.54	5.70	30.11
	2003	0.62	3.00	0.07	3.33	0.37	1.44	0.02	2.46	0.02	3.68	0.14	50.00	6.57	36.00
Ores and other minerals	2001	0.05	1.04	0.00	2.16	0.09	0.26	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.07	1.12	5.23
	2002	0.05	0.80	0.00	2.07	0.04	0.30	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.06	1.21	5.26
	2003	0.06	0.90	0.00	2.35	0.08	0.37	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.05	1.69	6.19
Fuels	2001	0.28	1.37	0.04	0.26	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.38	0.00	0.70	0.00	42.71	1.11	24.86
	2002	0.20	1.26	0.04	0.14	0.06	0.19	0.00	0.42	0.00	1.72	0.00	39.30	1.09	22.59
	2003	0.23	1.33	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.35	0.01	0.92	0.01	1.73	0.01	49.74	1.19	26.98
Non-ferrous metals	2001	0.58	0.80	0.02	0.79	0.34	0.79	0.01	1.67	0.01	1.36	0.06	0.24	3.20	2.57
	2002	0.37	0.66	0.02	0.61	0.23	0.70	0.03	1.34	0.00	1.36	0.05	0.19	3.40	2.26
	2003	0.33	0.77	0.02	0.87	0.24	0.72	0.01	1.51	0.01	1.55	0.13	0.21	3.68	2.83
Manufactures	2001	122.22	45.56	11.38	1.86	65.08	40.75	2.36	1.03	3.58	0.68	10.05	1.18	154.62	106.85
	2002	121.12	42.03	10.26	1.77	61.76	39.95	2.79	0.96	3.82	0.86	10.96	1.05	171.68	107.11
	2003	118.53	42.43	9.86	1.93	73.32	45.15	4.65	1.10	4.67	1.40	12.34	1.09	209.83	125.35
Iron and steel	2001	1.50	0.15	0.59	0.14	0.76	0.24	0.07	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.73	0.00	9.71	1.84
	2002	1.18	0.12	0.58	0.14	0.51	0.18	0.07	0.14	0.25	0.23	0.63	0.00	12.29	1.63
	2003	1.02	0.13	0.52	0.19	0.56	0.22	0.19	0.20	0.28	0.32	0.75	0.00	14.57	2.27
Chemicals	2001	6.40	7.38	0.48	0.31	5.28	10.95	0.07	0.14	0.13	0.04	0.20	0.45	18.12	5.97
	2002	6.75	7.52	0.45	0.29	5.20	11.07	0.07	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.22	0.46	20.42	5.99
	2003	7.53	8.20	0.48	0.37	5.96	12.81	0.10	0.17	0.13	0.07	0.26	0.53	24.51	7.28
Other semi-manufactures	2001	4.48	2.73	0.67	0.09	2.74	2.48	0.15	0.07	0.32	0.03	0.63	0.30	8.17	8.90
	2002	4.86	2.39	0.55	0.08	2.59	2.43	0.18	0.08	0.33	0.03	0.68	0.27	8.65	9.30
	2003	5.11	2.36	0.51	0.10	2.95	2.99	0.23	0.09	0.42	0.05	0.79	0.23	10.19	10.73
Machinery and transport equipment	2001	98.26	25.34	8.89	1.07	49.03	16.12	1.91	0.49	2.72	0.31	7.78	0.21	97.61	51.77
	2002	98.02	23.60	8.08	1.04	46.71	15.32	2.31	0.43	2.90	0.50	8.73	0.16	108.13	53.13
	2003	94.53	23.30	7.77	0.96	56.62	16.69	3.90	0.44	3.65	0.89	9.80	0.16	133.49	63.24
Power generating machinery	2001	2.82	2.88	0.49	0.01	0.99	0.75	0.06	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.15	0.00	2.11	1.13
	2002	2.08	3.01	0.46	0.02	0.93	0.61	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.00	2.25	1.11
	2003	1.76	2.78	0.16	0.01	1.02	0.63	0.03	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.16	0.00	2.50	1.25
Other non-electrical machinery	2001	12.50	3.47	1.40	0.04	8.61	3.78	0.36	0.03	0.45	0.01	1.06	0.04	23.91	3.92
	2002	11.70	3.05	1.10	0.04	7.51	3.59	0.49	0.03	0.43	0.03	1.23	0.02	25.60	4.13
	2003	12.57	3.26	1.06	0.07	8.85	4.23	0.78	0.05	0.54	0.02	1.36	0.03	34.13	5.26
Office and	2001	25.12	11.84	1.56	0.66	17.85	3.86	0.30	0.20	0.17	0.01	0.55	0.12	37.21	35.89





(c, d)



Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2001-03 - Taipei, Chinese

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		Japan		United States		China		Hong Kong, China		EU (15)		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2001	1.02	0.53	0.45	2.46	0.22	0.21	0.49	0.02	0.13	0.84	0.12	0.09	3.20	6.99
	2002	1.09	0.59	0.40	2.43	0.27	0.30	0.52	0.03	0.17	0.80	0.12	0.10	3.44	7.21
	2003	1.24	0.66	0.38	2.65	0.42	0.30	0.52	0.03	0.18	0.90	0.11	0.11	3.77	7.96
Food	2001	0.80	0.39	0.33	1.89	0.00	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.05	0.70	0.06	0.04	1.74	4.72
	2002	0.88	0.41	0.29	1.89	0.01	0.12	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.63	0.05	0.05	1.82	4.85
	2003	1.03	0.48	0.28	2.11	0.02	0.15	0.12	0.03	0.06	0.71	0.04	0.05	1.94	5.49
Raw materials	2001	0.22	0.14	0.12	0.57	0.21	0.16	0.37	0.00	0.09	0.15	0.07	0.06	1.46	2.27
	2002	0.21	0.18	0.12	0.54	0.26	0.18	0.41	0.00	0.10	0.16	0.07	0.04	1.62	2.36
	2003	0.21	0.18	0.10	0.54	0.41	0.16	0.40	0.00	0.11	0.19	0.07	0.06	1.83	2.47
Mining products	2001	0.18	0.91	0.14	0.50	0.14	0.92	1.12	0.03	0.06	0.39	0.15	0.39	3.30	16.64
	2002	0.20	1.06	0.13	0.43	0.24	1.05	1.16	0.03	0.05	0.41	0.36	0.35	3.82	16.95
	2003	0.28	1.19	0.12	0.45	0.56	1.32	1.21	0.05	0.08	0.44	0.58	0.35	5.25	21.55
Ores and other minerals	2001	0.04	0.17	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.14	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.00	0.15	1.61
	2002	0.04	0.24	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.18	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.22	0.02	0.00	0.14	1.83
	2003	0.05	0.32	0.00	0.27	0.03	0.22	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.29	0.02	0.01	0.19	2.31
Fuels	2001	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.50	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.10	0.20	1.79	11.81
	2002	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.51	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.29	0.16	2.14	11.65
	2003	0.14	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.66	0.42	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.51	0.10	3.34	15.20
Non-ferrous metals	2001	0.08	0.66	0.06	0.15	0.10	0.27	0.77	0.01	0.05	0.13	0.02	0.18	1.36	3.22
	2002	0.08	0.75	0.05	0.12	0.18	0.36	0.85	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.18	1.54	3.47
	2003	0.09	0.81	0.06	0.14	0.45	0.44	0.73	0.02	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.23	1.73	4.04
Manufactures	2001	11.53	24.17	27.07	14.45	4.39	4.75	25.28	1.60	18.16	11.33	3.00	6.20	116.09	81.65
	2002	10.66	25.36	26.20	14.37	9.43	6.56	29.12	1.58	16.69	10.42	3.39	7.24	123.00	86.16
	2003	10.87	30.40	26.00	13.14	21.89	9.28	29.05	1.55	18.57	11.57	4.01	8.19	141.11	95.73
Iron and steel	2001	0.27	1.06	0.34	0.04	0.30	0.27	1.70	0.00	0.16	0.32	0.08	0.18	3.77	3.01
	2002	0.25	1.26	0.26	0.03	0.84	0.26	1.94	0.00	0.19	0.38	0.10	0.18	4.62	3.93
	2003	0.32	1.52	0.21	0.08	2.03	0.39	1.68	0.00	0.26	0.54	0.18	0.25	5.85	5.03
Chemicals	2001	0.66	3.83	0.53	2.41	1.53	0.40	3.25	0.05	0.35	2.17	0.21	0.83	8.76	12.16
	2002	0.64	4.37	0.55	2.43	2.23	0.54	3.57	0.05	0.37	2.45	0.23	0.93	9.98	13.44
	2003	0.77	5.12	0.65	3.02	4.00	0.75	3.17	0.06	0.46	2.61	0.27	1.18	12.19	15.74
Other semi-manufactures	2001	0.70	1.10	3.07	0.49	0.16	0.36	1.72	0.04	1.42	0.68	0.07	0.23	9.27	3.99
	2002	0.68	1.09	3.28	0.55	0.29	0.44	1.75	0.03	1.34	0.61	0.07	0.19	9.65	3.99
	2003	0.76	1.37	3.25	0.67	0.75	0.57	1.37	0.03	1.54	0.66	0.08	0.19	10.22	4.65
Machinery and transport equipment	2001	7.78	14.59	17.14	9.29	1.99	2.99	12.75	0.80	13.50	6.27	2.15	4.63	69.46	51.40
	2002	7.07	14.73	16.31	9.26	4.98	4.40	15.69	0.94	12.51	5.05	2.34	5.62	73.87	53.39
	2003	7.04	17.32	15.89	7.40	10.24	6.09	17.15	0.93	13.58	5.74	2.88	5.48	83.88	56.46
Power generating machinery	2001	0.06	0.29	0.07	0.30	0.03	0.07	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.21	0.01	0.02	0.51	0.98
	2002	0.05	0.62	0.08	0.47	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.00	0.02	0.26	0.01	0.07	0.52	1.65
	2003	0.06	0.56	0.09	0.28	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.20	0.01	0.02	0.64	1.23
Other non-electrical machinery	2001	0.62	5.06	1.83	2.37	0.44	0.23	2.39	0.04	0.93	1.86	0.16	0.22	8.91	10.42
	2002	0.61	4.19	1.82	2.26	0.95	0.33	2.64	0.04	0.80	1.49	0.14	0.18	9.61	9.15
	2003	0.69	6.27	1.95	1.80	2.21	0.49	1.90	0.03	0.90	1.57	0.16	0.24	10.92	11.17
Office and telecommunication equipment	2001	6.05	5.32	11.24	4.43	1.03	1.48	7.83	0.59	10.29	2.25	1.70	3.91	45.63	29.06
	2002	5.33	5.65	10.66	4.76	2.45	2.51	9.81	0.74	9.55	1.84	1.80	4.87	47.68	31.78
	2003	5.16	5.25	9.86	3.97	5.18	3.82	11.90	0.74	10.06	2.21	2.12	4.64	53.89	32.06
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2001	0.68	2.69	2.49	0.72	0.37	1.10	2.13	0.16	1.20	0.63	0.27	0.26	9.55	6.32
	2002	0.73	2.84	2.04	0.71	1.46	1.34	2.83	0.15	0.99	0.60	0.38	0.33	10.72	6.90
	2003	0.75	3.40	2.14	0.57	2.49	1.52	2.82	0.15	1.09	0.64	0.55	0.42	12.15	7.60
Automotive products	2001	0.16	0.89	0.82	0.13	0.08	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.24	0.60	0.01	0.12	2.16	1.92
	2002	0.15	1.03	0.99	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.30	0.70	0.01	0.09	2.48	2.13
	2003	0.17	1.33	1.03	0.15	0.18	0.03	0.29	0.00	0.44	0.75	0.01	0.11	3.05	2.57
Other transport equipment	2001	0.22	0.35	0.69	1.34	0.03	0.09	0.15	0.00	0.81	0.71	0.01	0.10	2.70	2.70
	2002	0.19	0.39	0.72	0.93	0.03	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.85	0.16	0.01	0.09	2.86	1.78
	2003	0.22	0.52	0.82	0.63	0.05	0.14	0.10	0.00	1.04	0.37	0.01	0.06	3.22	1.84
Textiles	2001	0.31	0.24	0.60	0.07	0.19	0.05	3.67	0.02	0.42	0.12	0.18	0.13	9.90	1.04
	2002	0.28	0.23	0.68	0.07	0.36	0.09	3.45	0.02	0.41	0.13	0.16	0.13	9.53	1.17
	2003	0.28	0.24	0.61	0.10	1.03	0.15	2.88	0.02	0.39	0.14	0.13	0.12	9.32	1.18
Clothing	2001	0.07	0.08	1.66	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.13	0.35	0.28	0.18	0.00	0.05	2.47	0.92
	2002	0.06	0.07	1.43	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.32	0.24	0.17	0.01	0.04	2.19	0.83
	2003	0.06	0.08	1.37	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.29	0.23	0.16	0.01	0.02	2.11	0.82
Other consumer goods	2001	1.72	3.27	3.73	2.14	0.19	0.64	2.06	0.35	2.03	1.59	0.30	0.16	12.45	9.14
	2002	1.69	3.61	3.68	2.02	0.69	0.79	2.59	0.22	1.61	1.63	0.47	0.15	13.15	9.41
	2003	1.66	4.75	4.02	1.86	3.79	1.25	2.66	0.22	2.13	1.72	0.47	0.95	17.55	11.85
Total merchandise a	2001	12.76	25.85	27.71	18.25	4.75	5.90	26.96	1.85	18.38	12.83	3.28	6.70	122.87	107.23
	2002	11.98	27.28	26.82	18.13	9.95	7.95	30.85	1.74	16.93	12.00	3.87	7.71	130.60	112.52
	2003	12.43	32.64	26.61	16.87	22.89	10.96	30.87	1.73	18.85	13.10	4.71	8.69	150.60	127.24



Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1993-03

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise											
Germany	-5.4	2.7	14.9	-4.7	-12.0	-1.8	-4.9	-10.2	-2.1	5.0	20.0
Japan	4.8	5.8	6.3	-9.4	-8.4	-6.3	3.3	0.8	-8.6	-4.1	3.7
United States	0.6	2.1	5.0	0.5	-1.4	-3.3	-1.3	1.6	-0.8	-1.0	1.6
Agricultural Products											
Germany	-7.4	5.8	14.8	-5.7	-11.0	-2.2	-7.5	-9.2	-0.6	5.5	19.5
United States	1.8	5.4	11.3	4.9	-7.4	-9.1	-3.7	2.3	-1.3	0.8	7.2
Mining Products											
Germany	-7.6	6.3	18.0	-8.5	-5.8	-9.5	-5.0	11.1	-4.4	-0.5	18.5
United States	-1.2	7.6	13.3	-1.0	1.5	-10.0	2.1	26.7	-3.4	-3.7	11.8
Total manufactures											
Germany	-5.3	2.5	15.0	-4.4	-12.3	-1.4	-4.7	-11.1	-2.1	5.2	20.1
Japan	4.6	6.0	6.3	-9.8	-8.7	-6.4	3.2	0.7	-8.9	-4.2	3.7
United States	0.0	0.8	2.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.6	-0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	0.4
Iron and steel											
Germany	-10.1	3.2	19.6	-8.6	-11.4	0.7	-12.4	-2.9	-4.6	3.3	24.3
Japan	-2.2	0.1	23.2	-9.4	-4.3	-12.6	-4.4	3.5	-9.6	5.5	11.7
United States	...	...	6.8	1.4	1.2	-3.0	-4.7	1.8	-2.5	3.9	4.8
Chemicals											
Germany	-7.5	3.3	18.6	-6.0	-12.4	-2.4	-5.5	-8.6	-2.2	4.0	20.5
Japan	-1.4	6.2	14.2	-14.5	-8.6	-12.3	1.2	13.4	-9.6	-3.4	10.8
United States	-1.3	5.6	12.8	-3.3	-0.7	-3.5	-1.1	3.2	-4.2	-0.6	5.3
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	-4.4	2.5	13.5	-3.5	-12.2	-1.4	-3.9	-12.1	-2.2	5.6	19.9
Japan	5.8	6.4	4.7	-9.4	-9.1	-5.4	3.7	-0.7	-8.9	-4.8	2.6
United States	0.0	-0.3	0.7	0.6	-0.2	-1.6	-1.2	-0.3	0.1	-1.1	-0.8
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	-10.5	-0.6	10.7	-5.9	-13.2	-4.3	-6.2	-14.2	-3.8	2.4	15.8
Japan	-0.1	1.8	-1.2	-13.2	-10.7	-6.7	2.4	-2.8	-13.4	-11.3	-7.2
United States	-3.8	-4.4	-2.8	-4.2	-6.1	-6.8	-5.4	-3.8	-3.7	-5.5	-4.2
Automotive products											
Germany	-3.5	2.9	12.8	-3.1	-11.4	-1.2	-3.0	-11.2	-2.4	5.9	19.9
Japan	...	...	...	-2.6	-7.4	-2.3	-0.2	-3.9	-5.0	1.8	12.9
United States	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.7
Clothing											
United States	...	...	...	0.1	0.6	1.7	1.0	-6.3	0.0	-2.5	0.6
Memorandum item:											
World, unit value indices											
Total merchandise	-4.2	4.0	11.2	-0.6	-6.1	-5.8	-0.7	2.1	-3.5	1.3	10.8
Agricultural products	-5.1	6.5	12.4	-1.4	-6.6	-6.2	-4.6	-2.9	-2.2	2.3	12.1
Mineral products	-6.9	-1.6	10.9	9.9	-4.3	-22.8	16.3	41.3	-8.8	-1.0	18.2
Manufactures	-3.9	4.0	10.1	-1.7	-5.7	-2.4	-1.7	-2.5	-2.6	1.3	9.3

N : ()

Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1993-03

(%)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise											
Germany	-6.9	2.7	13.5	-4.3	-10.2	-4.8	-4.8	-3.5	-2.6	2.7	17.8
Japan	2.1	2.7	8.5	-5.1	-3.4	-12.1	4.2	10.6	-9.1	-4.4	7.2
United States	-0.3	1.7	4.5	1.0	-2.5	-6.0	0.9	6.5	-3.5	-2.5	2.9
Agricultural Products											
Germany	-9.5	7.7	13.8	-4.8	-6.7	-4.6	-9.3	-7.9	-1.5	4.5	17.6
Japan	6.4	12.8	7.0	-5.2	-6.5	-9.5	4.2	-0.7	-6.3	-0.1	8.8
United States	1.2	8.9	6.8	-3.3	3.2	-4.4	-1.3	-0.3	-2.7	-0.1	3.9
Mining Products											
Germany	-9.8	0.1	13.1	3.6	-3.2	-19.9	6.6	41.4	-4.8	-5.2	19.3
Japan	-6.5	-1.5	11.3	3.6	2.4	-23.2	8.0	39.7	-6.2	-4.9	14.2
United States	-7.6	-2.6	10.7	13.1	-4.1	-25.4	23.7	57.5	-13.8	-1.7	21.9
Total manufactures											
Germany	-6.1	2.8	13.0	-5.4	-12.0	-2.1	-5.6	-10.1	-2.2	4.3	17.5
Japan	4.1	3.8	5.5	-10.2	-5.7	-5.7	2.8	-0.1	-12.7	-5.9	2.6
United States	0.9	1.6	3.2	-0.7	-2.7	-3.1	-1.5	-0.1	-1.3	-1.6	-0.1
Iron and steel											
Germany	-9.4	4.6	22.8	-11.2	-13.2	-0.3	-12.3	-3.2	-5.7	4.8	26.4
Japan	1.1	-1.9	11.7	-13.5	-6.5	-8.1	-3.6	7.1	-20.7	0.3	27.5
United States	0.7	2.4	8.9	-2.2	-1.6	-4.3	-6.3	8.0	-5.7	1.4	5.6
Chemicals											
Germany	-8.1	3.7	17.8	-6.8	-11.1	-3.2	-6.3	-5.8	-1.8	2.6	18.9
Japan	9.9	15.0	18.8	-15.7	-2.0	-10.0	4.0	8.3	-6.5	-3.4	13.1
United States	0.2	1.7	7.4	-0.5	-2.9	-3.9	-1.8	3.4	0.1	-2.3	2.3
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	-5.1	2.1	11.5	-5.2	-12.5	-2.9	-5.4	-11.7	-2.7	4.4	16.0
Japan	2.6	1.7	2.1	-9.5	-7.0	-5.5	2.1	-2.2	-14.4	-7.0	-0.7
United States	1.1	1.9	2.2	-1.1	-3.4	-3.7	-1.7	-0.9	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	-7.2	1.2	9.4	-8.1	-14.5	-5.9	-8.3	-12.0	-3.5	1.8	10.2
Japan	-1.2	-0.4	-4.3	-13.9	-8.6	-7.1	0.1	-3.5	-22.1	-12.4	-6.3
United States	-0.6	-2.3	-2.1	-7.2	-10.2	-9.3	-5.8	-3.8	-4.8	-4.3	-5.0
Automotive products											
Germany	-3.8	3.1	13.9	-3.9	-12.6	-1.6	-3.9	-12.6	-2.2	5.6	20.0
Japan	-6.6	1.2	7.7	-4.6	-7.7	-4.1	6.7	0.7	-9.4	-1.6	11.3
United States	2.5	4.1	3.2	0.7	-2.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5
Clothing											
Germany	-5.0	1.9	12.4	-4.2	-10.3	0.6	-4.3	-10.8	-1.6	4.9	16.7
Japan	7.1	5.1	5.7	-5.9	-4.4	-1.4	6.3	-1.7	-8.3	-3.4	3.8
United States	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.8	0.4	-0.5	0.7

N : %

system or the special trade system. The general trade system appears to be a better proxy for measuring change of ownership because it provides broader coverage and the date of change of ownership may be closer to the date goods cross the national frontier than to the date goods clear through customs.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods are valued at the importer's border - that is at the c.i.f. value - or at the f.o.b. value at the exporter's border. ITS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas BPM5 requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series, as in Table I.8. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some economies still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

II.2 Trade in commercial services

1. Exports and imports

Exports (credits) and imports (debits) of commercial services are derived from statistics on international service transactions included in the balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fourth (1977) or fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

2. Definition of commercial services

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *Trade in goods* (including *merchandise*, *investment income* and compensation of employees), and *Trade in services*. The *Trade in services* category in this report is defined as being equal to *Trade in services* minus *Trade in goods*. *Trade in services* is further sub-divided into *Trade in commercial services*, *Trade in income*, and *Trade in current transfers*.

Trade in commercial services covers all transportation services (sea, air and other - including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline) that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.

Trade in commercial services includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

Trade in commercial services corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) *Trade in commercial services* (telecommunications, postal and courier services);
- (ii) *Trade in commercial services*;
- (iii) *Trade in commercial services*;
- (iv) *Trade in commercial services*;

- (v) *Trade in commercial services* (including news agency services);
- (vi) *Trade in commercial services*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;
- (vii) *Trade in commercial services*, comprising trade related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and
- (viii) *Trade in commercial services* including audiovisual services.

3. Coverage and comparability

Although in recent years the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved, recorded trade figures still lack comparability across countries and are subject to significant distortions.

Trade in services, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. *Trade in services*, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered, especially when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. *Trade in services*, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. *Trade in services*, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. *Trade in services*, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, or for trade flows by origin and destination.

The implementation of BPM5 is resulting in an improvement of international data comparability over time. However, given that these improvements are made gradually, they also result in a number of breaks in series. The borderline between goods and services, as well as the borderlines between the components of commercial services differ in BPM4 and BPM5. Examples of such differences are:

- (i) most processing transactions are included under *Trade in services* on a gross basis in BPM5, while in BPM4 only the value



These sources are supplemented by national publications and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product are obtained mainly from Eurostat and the UNSD *Commodities*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between the two sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments*. For countries that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Macao, China; and Taipei, Chinese) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics

on trade in commercial services by origin and destination (Tables III.6 and III.7) are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook*.

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