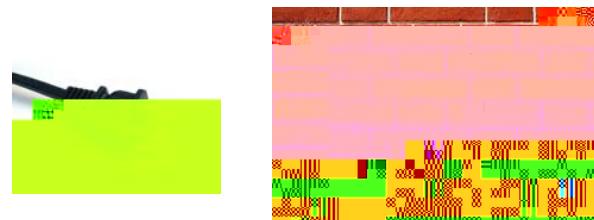
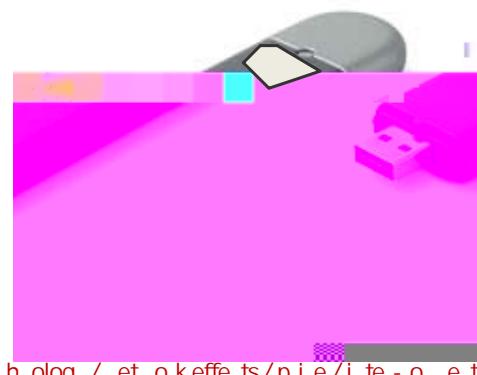


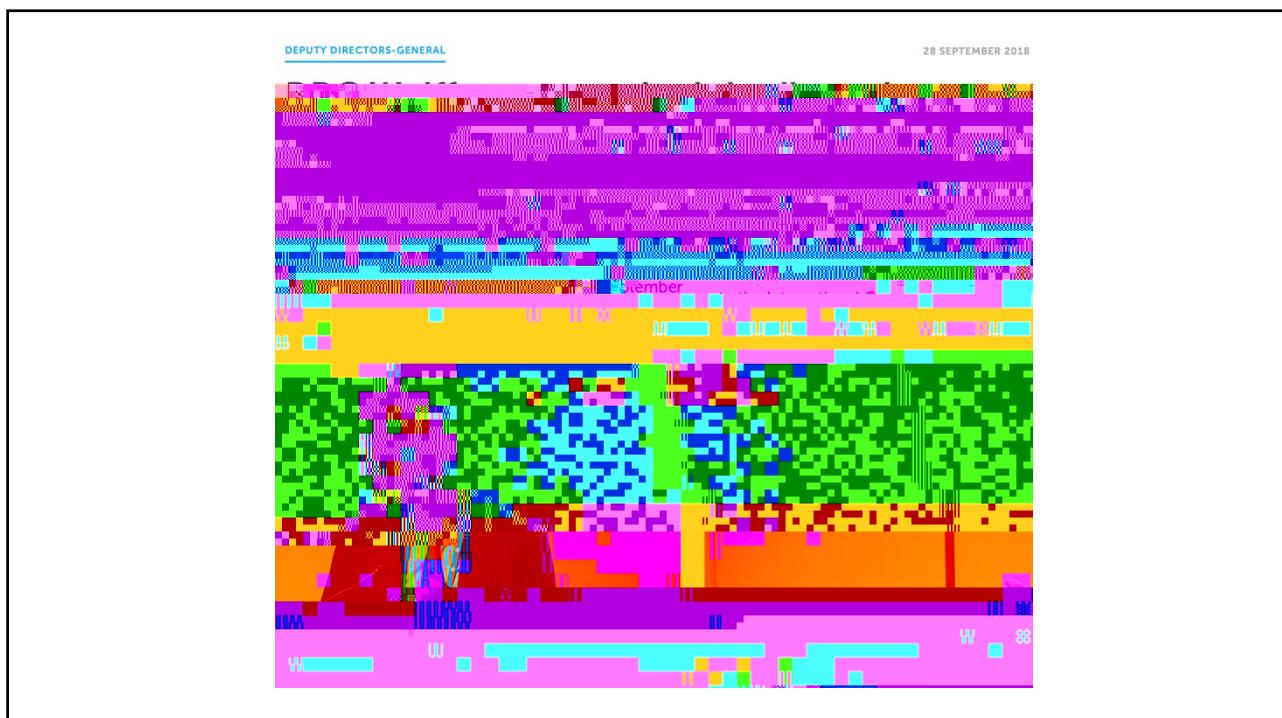
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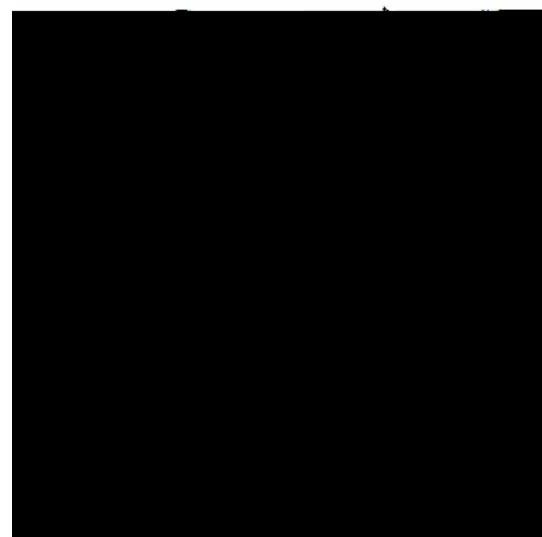


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So, a good basis for going to the political process?

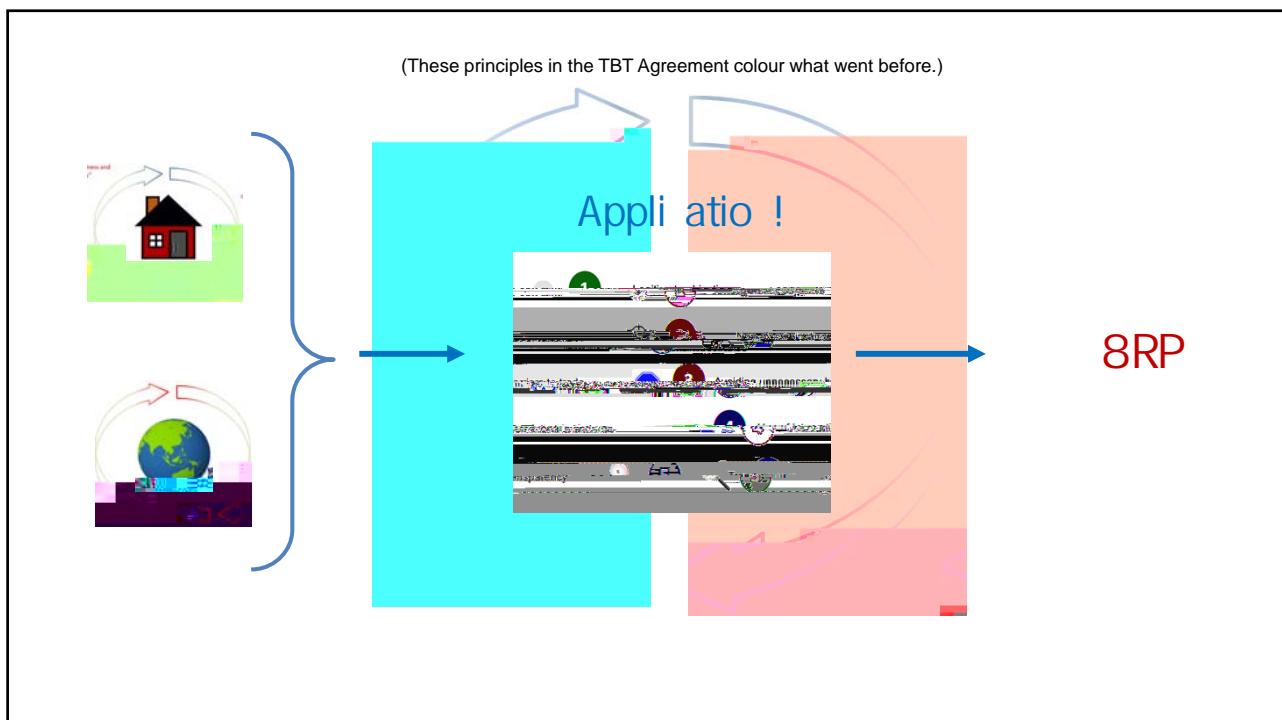


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Standards are the tool.

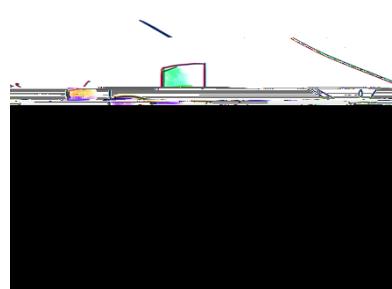
WTO ules he e SPS a d T" T a e esse tiall
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Good regulation practice is a central principle of the TBT Agreement. As the Agreement does not contain specific provisions on good regulation practice, the emphasis of the Committee's discussions has been on how best to implement the principles of the Agreement to achieve a harmonized policy objective. Effective implementation, though, is seen as



Wh is ini po ta t toda ?

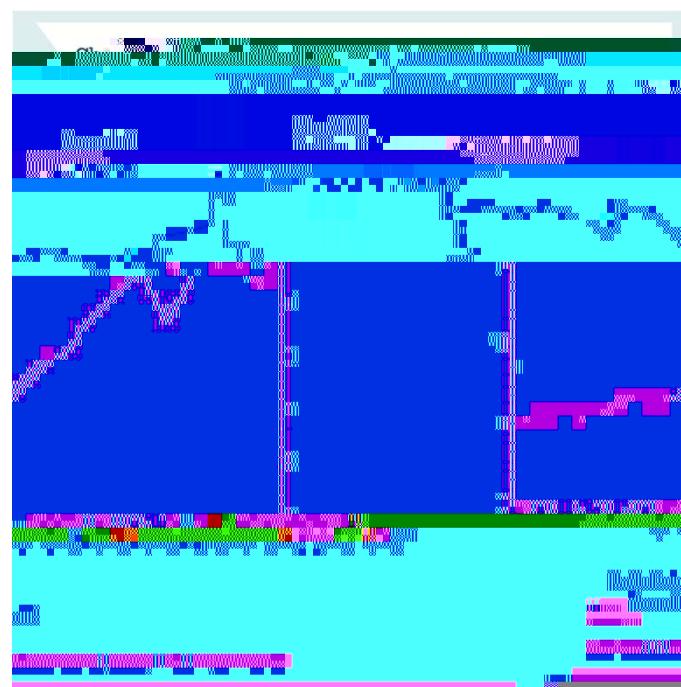


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Trade Rounds

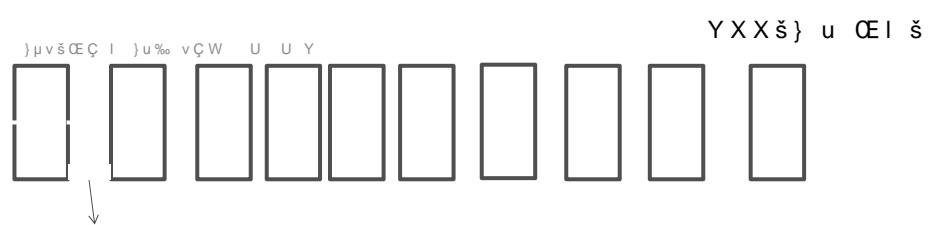
Year	Place / name	Subjects covered	#
1947	Geneva	Tariffs	23
1949	Annecy	Tariffs	13
1951	Torquay	Tariffs	38
1956	Geneva	Tariffs	26
1960-1961	Geneva (Dillon Round)	Tariffs	26
1964-1967	Geneva (Kennedy Round)	Tariffs and anti-dumping measures	62
1973-1979	Geneva (Tokyo Round)	Tariffs, NTBs, "framework agreements"	102
1986-1994	Geneva (Uruguay Round)	Tariffs, NTBs, rules, services, IP, DSU, textiles, agriculture, creation of WTO, etc.	123
2001 -	Geneva (DDA)	(the above) + environment, + ?	164

Source: WTO



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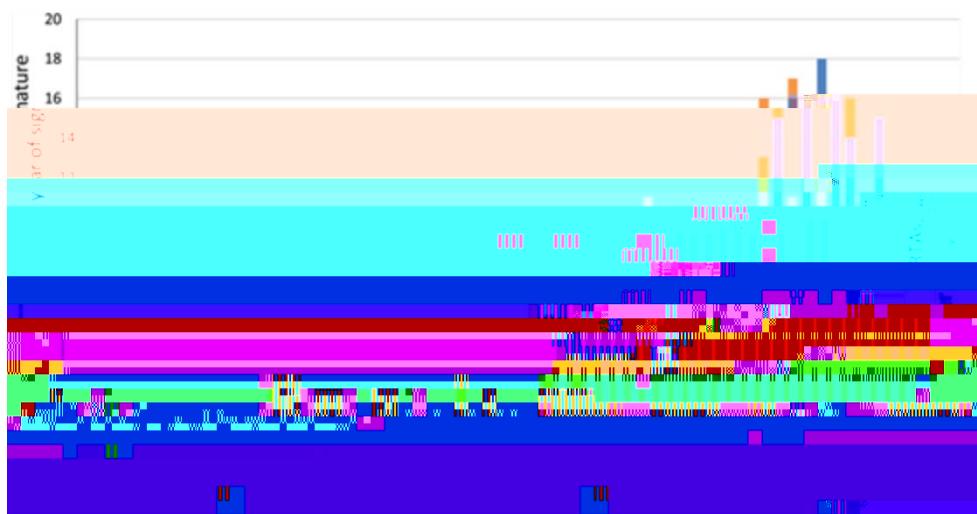
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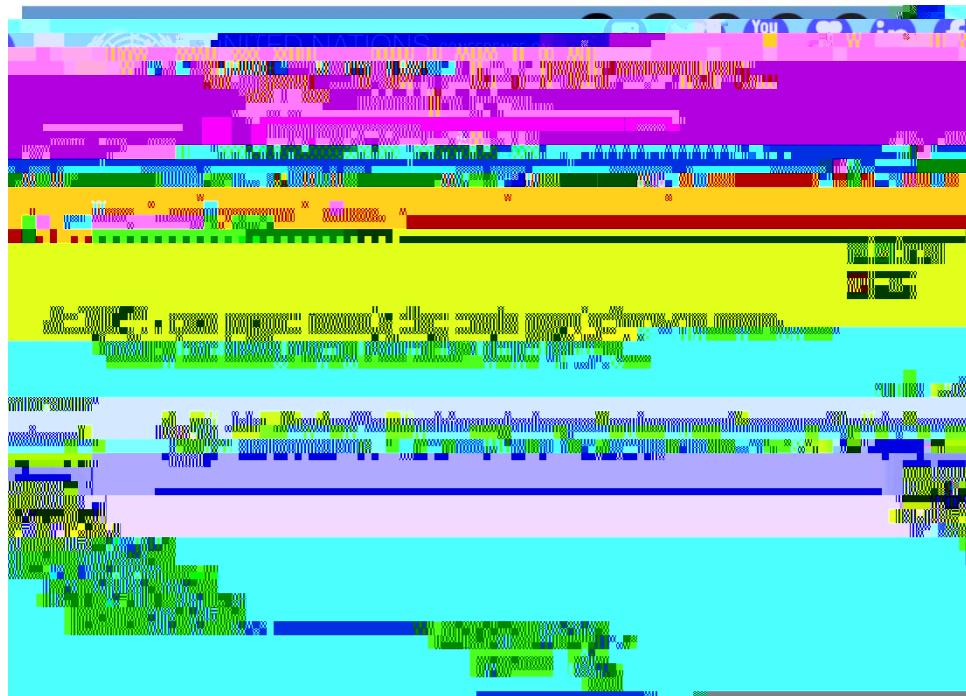
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This slide illustrates regional trade agreements (RTAs):



Source: WTO

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essage:



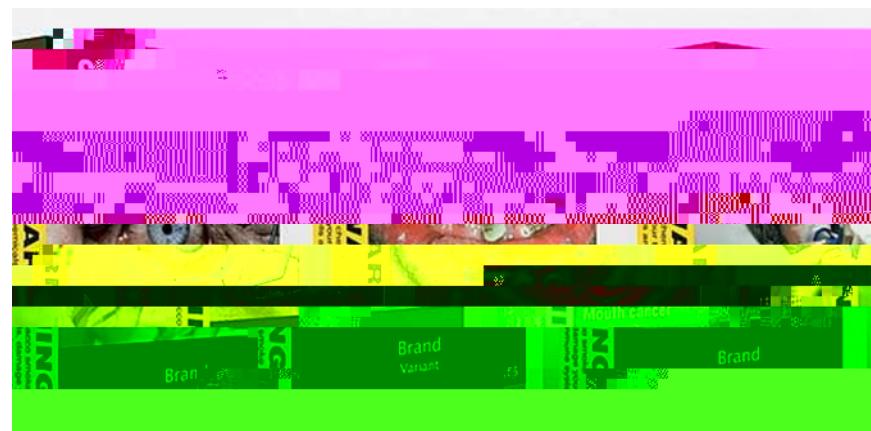
“Technical Barriers to Trade are the most frequent form of NTMs, affecting 35 per cent of product lines and about 65 per cent of world trade, followed by export measures and sanitary and phytosanitary measures.”

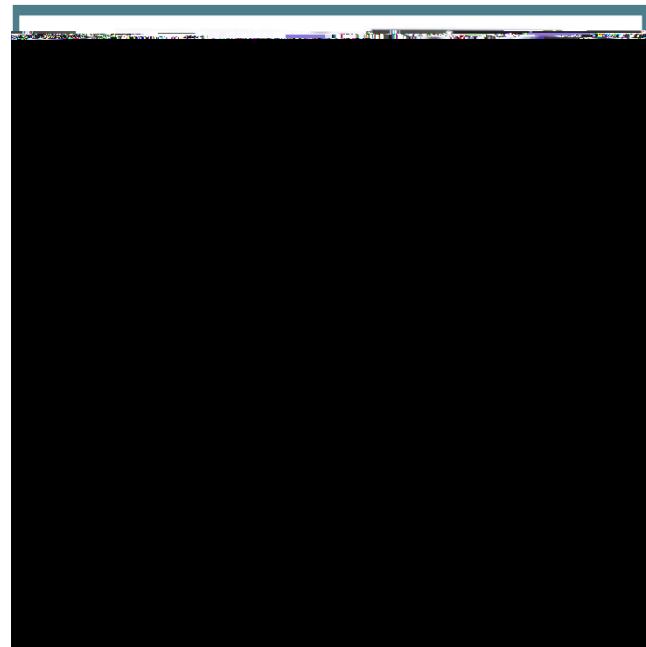
A tip in the TBT #o ittee a
also e i di ati e:

TBT NOTIFICATIONS (1995– 2018)

- 1 Legitimate objective
- 2 Non-discrimination
- 3 Avoiding unnecessary barriers to trade
- 4 Use of international standards
- Transparency

US - Tu all



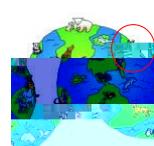




Sardina Pilchardus

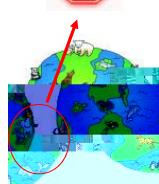


Sardinops Sagax



EC: *Sardina pilchardus*

... only *Sardina pilchardus* may be marketed as
preserved sardines in EC (Article 2)



Peru: *Sardinops sagax*

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
|  |  | Legitimate objective |
|  |  | Non-discrimination |
|  |  | Avoiding unnecessary barriers to trade |
|  |  | Use of international standards |
|  |  | Transparency |

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of easu es

Ho does it o k?

At WTO?

