

ORGANIZATI

12 Aug 2020

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Oggetto: E

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 WTO t ade cs ppt ³ ad available. Theban track
 b COVID-19 p d m a t a d e c s

2. TRANSPORT AND TRAVEL COSTS

Tapad abbe can p m t o a d e c s ⁴ nal ss (Fig1)
 Theban pay b a d e c s ad b c b b n a b T p ae
 b d b ac c b b 15 p c t t a d e c s i n g a d 31 p c t i n a c t y
 ade Tap c a b a t t o g s b d b s h a s a l a d b e b
 b a d e g b p a c c b b 19 p c b b a l a d e c s F a l y a d e c s
 ac c b a b n a t b a d e c s b d b c s b d e p n b a d
 p l i e s ⁵

Figure 1: Determinants of trade costs

No. Theban b a b a c c b b a b b a b n
 b b a l a d e c s n 2016. Se [WTO \(2019\), p137](#) b d a s b t b d a s s e a d b y "O b
 s s b d e c s a n a l b p p l c a l a d p l i e s

Tab. ss ad b d e c s e a n p t a t t a l p y c b
 p d m (Fig2). The e a d e y h a d e n g s b y d b c a g e p
 s s a s a s a d e n s s i n d e c s b p b y b p
 c p a b a d a d t n b p a l p e b p a b a d . M o n

² See [Eckard \(2009\)](#) o b b a d e p y d a t 5 (p) 2 T d [E 0 3 T 8 6 5 . 4 () T] 0 . 0 3 1 . 3 8 1 n

stat d o p h a l a d d o t d e b a e
 l a e h d a g i a c t b y c o b i s F a c e
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ad a n g a l a c h a s - b - f a c t i s e a y
 ad t p y s a g a n
 i s p n t a d e c p n b a s g a s a n i n

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Todas las cosas que se han hecho en el mundo, y que se han de hacer, son posibles.

Biall r b g d a n g d b p B p a e
 a b a n t r a t o a g a l a c h a d a n g h o g
 W h i c t b a s a b b e c d i a b b p o b a c t a c e p n
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I n i c t c a t e c a n b o t g e b a c t o a e b b a d
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 e s I n c a b b C O V I D - 1 9 a d n g a d p e e b b
 h e b a g e s b a n e c t a s h a s b e a d b e s
 o d i g b y b e c b a c c e ¹³ O n b a d , b e a p a c t o b
 b s n e a s b e c h g b y b e a n d d e b a s i n a t . T a g y b
 I C T h e a d d i g p e d a b e p n a c t s i n b e e n
 c h a p e n b k

3. TRADE POLICY C O S T S

E a b b l a s t a h e a d e p y b a b b i n e a s b
 d e a d e b e g a t t a d e p y b a s a d g y d e s b a c c t o a t
 b s 1 0 p c t a d e c t a l e s (e f g e l a b b . T a b l e a f a d o -
 a f a s p y a d e b a s g y d e a d b e c t o g o d e s ,
 a s a s b e a t p a c t a d e , s h a s b a c k o b a c h a b a l
 p p b .

I a b l a d e p y s a n t r i g b p o t o e a y d g
 b a d i n T b a s b e b e i n b a y n a c h e b i n
 b c a n d i c a l p o s a d a l p e p (P P E) , s h a s b e i n a d
 a c a s F a c h b a s h e o d e d a n g p a s a b g p
 c h a n e c h a b a d g y d a y r e n , a d c a n g t w
 b o d e a g e .

A t a e n g b a l b e a l p o s t a y g o p a n
 p - b e a s B y a d b A p 2 0 2 0 , a t b s 7 4 e n a d t o d
 p b b e c e o c b . ¹⁴ M b b e o b a e p o s a s b a d e -
 a c h a g e s (e t a l p a c e a s a d e t a l p b b u e n
 g n e d b e c b a d d a l p o s s h a s t e s a d b a p
 A c c d i g b W T O b , p b b e b e a g , p e a p a d
 p y M b b b p - b e a s p h n p b b a d i n
 w d e b d a s p y , a d a y b a d y b e e n . ¹⁵

B g p t a s t a c h e a d e n d i c a l p o s a d P P E , b a b e g l
 b b f a c h a b d e c h a n e t g s h a e d p e a t a d o e e n d
 o p a c t F o a n e s t e d b W T O a t d i g b a d i n
 p w a c c b e 8.18 0 3 d 0.5 h 0-0.6 (0.1 c 6 e f) 0.002 T c 0.3 c 3 6 (0-1.5 n 1. c-0.6 (0.1 1.4 (a D c d) 1 () T J (0

4. UNCERTAINTY

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Figure 9: Global economic policy uncertainty, January 1997 to July 2020

No
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Table 1: Global Economic Policy Uncertainty Index (GEPUI) by country, 1997-2020

