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International Trade Centre (ITC)

"As competitiveness of the services sector often depends on the prevailing policies and regulatory practices, growth potential can be accelerated by more inclusive participation of the private sector in national, regional and international policy making processes.

COMESA Business Council (2020)

"Companies complained that obtaining, f lling and submitting the large number of of cial documents required for their trading operations costs them a considerable amount of time and resources, which could otherwise be put to business development and expansion. The report recommends that a review of all documents be undertaken with the aim of streamlining and reducing the number of forms used by exporting and importing companies.

Indonesia: Company Perspectives Country Report (2016), International Trade Centre (ITC)

"Services are famously where the rubber of trade meets the road of a country's domestic economic conditions. Domestic regulation of services has a signif cant impact on the vibrancy of trade in services and simultaneously in trade in goods, since services such as telecommunications, transport, f nancial, and energy are inputs to the manufacturing process.

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The implementation of the disciplines will reduce trade costs and improve overall economic performance, including an increase in real income and real exports, as well as more active participation in international services trade

The implementation of the disciplines will, among various benefits, reduce the costs of business start-up procedures, lead to broader financial inclusion, and boost participation in global value chains

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Over time, RTAs have started addressing trade impediments resulting from a lack of transparency and procedural red tape. Several "new generation" agreements – adopted across all income groups and regions of the world – include a comprehensive set of regulatory obligations largely equivalent to the disciplines on services domestic regulation.

Figure 3: WTO members with domestic regulation disciplines in reviewed RTAs

Members with Services RTAs

SDR Disciplines

BOX 1

- Establish mechanisms for responding to enquiries from service suppliers
- Publish in advance measures before adoption
- Provide opportunity for comments to interested persons
 Explain purpose and rationale of proposed measures
- Inform applicant of reasons for rejection of application and allow resubmission Ensure that granted authorization enters into effect without undue delay

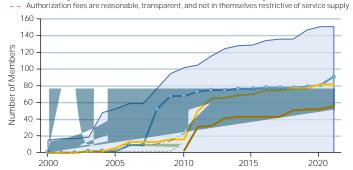
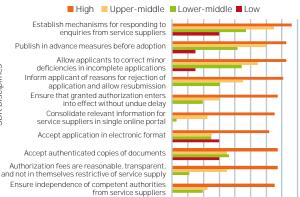


Figure 4: Percentage of WTO members with domestic regulation disciplines in reviewed RTAs, by income groups



0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 Percentage of Members

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PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION COUNCIL (PECC): BUSINESS SURVEY ON IMPEDIMENTS TO SERVICES TRADE

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Source: PECC I, , , a , a S c, a, a , S a 🛹 🛛 R 💝 2016-2017 (2016).