

Table 1

Table 2

Ranitidine (Zantac)

Source: Dr. K Balasubramaniam. "Retail Prices in the Asia-Pacific Region" *HAI News*, No. 86; December 1995. Published by Health Action International

Country	Dose	Manufacturer	Brand Name/Generic	Price*
Australia	150 mg/100 tab	Glaxo	Zantac	\$20
Bangladesh	150 mg/100 tab	-	generic	\$5
Bangladesh	150 mg/100 tab	Glaxo	Zantac	\$33
Belgium	150 mg/100 tab	Glaxo	Zantac	\$128
Canada	150 mg/100 tab	-	generic	\$31
Canada	150 mg/100 tab	Glaxo	Zantac	\$81
Colombia	150 mg/100 tab	-	generic	\$44
Colombia	150 mg/100 tab	Glaxo	Zantac	\$47
Finland	150 mg/100 tab	Glaxo	Zantac	\$156
Germany	150 mg/100 tab	-	generic	\$67
Germany	150 mg/100 tab	Glaxo	Zantac	\$149
Greece	150 mg/100 tab	Glaxo	1	\$71
Hong Kong	150 mg/100 tab	Glaxo	Zantac	\$119
India	150 mg/100 tab	-	generic	\$3
India	150 mg/100 tab	Glaxo	Zantac	\$3

\$3 f 413.25 509.0140 0 T

Table 3

Amoxicillin (Amoxicillin, Amoxil, Trimox)

Source: Dr. K Balasubramaniam. "Retail Prices in the Asia-Pacific Region" HAI News, No. 86; December 1995. Published by Health Action International

Country	Dose	Manufacturer	Brand Name/Generic	Price*
Australia	250 mg/100 tab	-	generic	\$37
Australia	250 mg/100 tab	SmithKline Beecham	Amoxil	\$40
Bangladesh	250 mg/100 tab	-	generic	\$6-9
Belgium	250 mg/100 tab	-	-	-
Canada	250 mg/100 tab	-	generic	\$8

Canada 250 mg/100 tab SmithKf 425.25 646.5 TD 60.75 1.5 re f 453 644.25 lecha0 mg/110 -0.141 Tc\$8

Western Samoa	250 mg/100 tab	-	generic	\$11
Western Samoa	250 mg/100 tab	SmithKline Beecham	Amoxil	\$30
Zimbabwe	250 mg/100 tab	-	generic	\$10
Zimbabwe	250 mg/100 tab	SmithKline Beecham	Amoxil	\$24

Table 5
Retail Pharmacy Price Markups on Generic Drugs

Source: December 31, 1998, Elyse Tanouye, "Price Markups on Generics Can Top
Brand-Name Drugs," Wall Street Journal.

Generic drug/Brand name
Treatment

Table 6
Competitive prices for active ingredients for four HIV drugs

Period	AZT	D4T	3TC	Nevirapine
98-99	800	10,000	10,000	10,000
	700	6,000	5,000	7,000
99-2000	750	2,500	5,000	7,000
	700	2,000	2,000	5,000
2000-2001	750	1,500	2,000	2,000
	650	1,000	750	1,500

Table 7
Number of patients referenced in FDA NDA

	Industry only Sponsored	Government sponsored or Co-sponsored	Total
Nucleoside Analogue Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitors (NARTI)	409	850	1,259
Protease Inhibitors (PI) 1,109	1,050	59	

Table 8
Cost of Trials referenced in FDA NDA
Fourteen HIV antiretroviral drugs
(millions of US dollars)

Out of Pocket

	Industry only		Industry plus government	
	@ \$3k	@\$10k	@ \$3k	@ \$10k
NARTI	\$ 1.2	\$ 4.1	\$ 3.8	\$12.6
PI	\$ 3.2	\$10.5	\$ 3.3	\$11.1
NNRTI	\$ 2.8	\$ 9.3	\$ 3.9	\$13.1
Mean for 14 drugs	\$ 2.3	\$ 7.5	\$ 3.7	\$12.2

Adjusted for Risk of Failures, at 2.2

	@ \$3k	@\$10k	@ \$3k	@ \$10k
NARTI	\$ 2.6	\$ 9.0	\$ 8.4	\$27.7
PI	\$ 7.0	\$23.1	\$ 7.3	\$24.4
NNRTI	\$ 6.2	\$20.5	\$ 8.6	\$28.8
Mean for 14 drugs	\$ 5.1	\$16.5	\$ 8.1	\$26.8